

# New insights about the biology of zika virus using iPS cells



@stevensrehen

Rio de Janeiro, Brasil

INSTITUTO *D'OR*  
PESQUISA E ENSINO



UFRJ

# How **IPS** cells are helping to understand a global health security threat



@stevensrehen

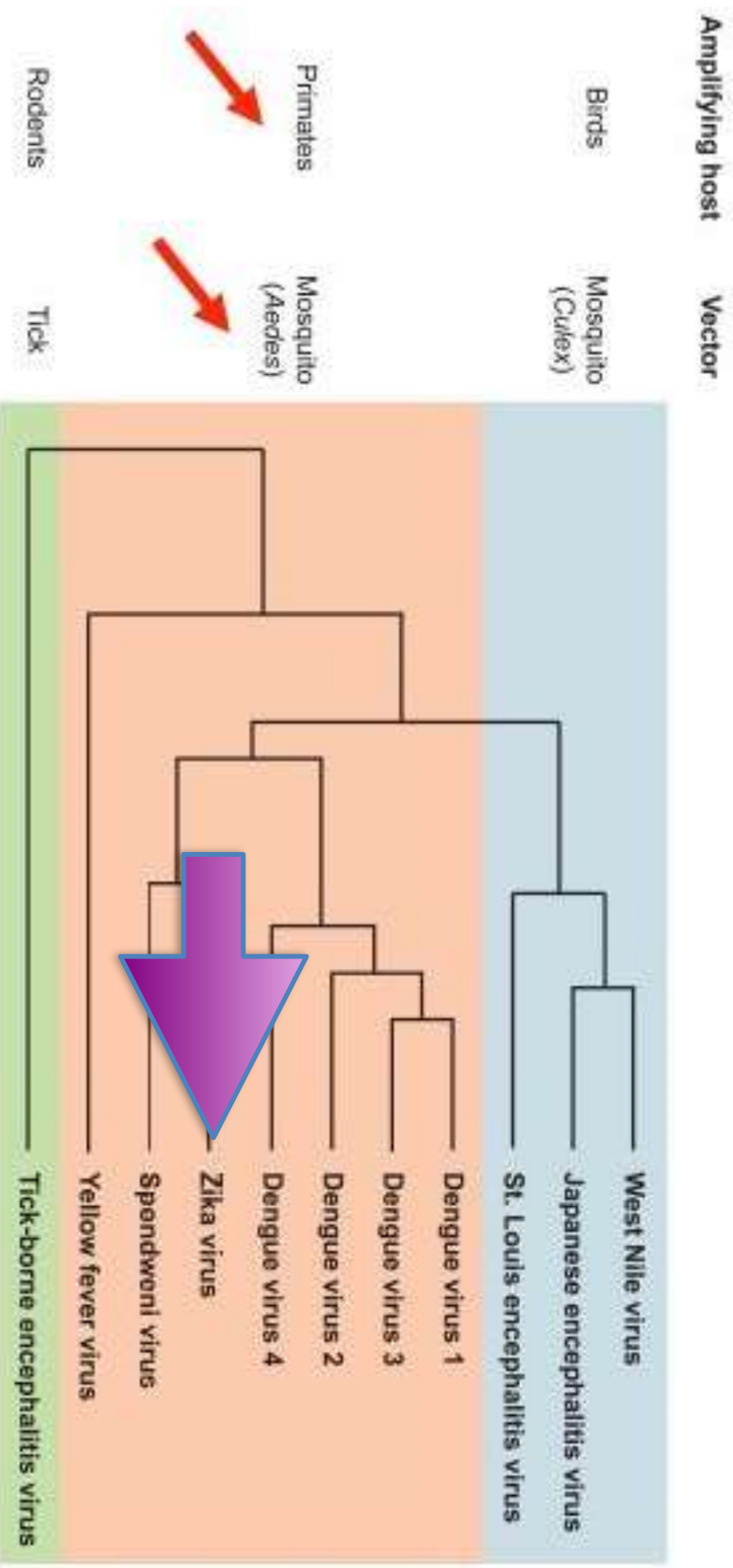
Rio de Janeiro, Brasil

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UFPR

# Flaviviruses

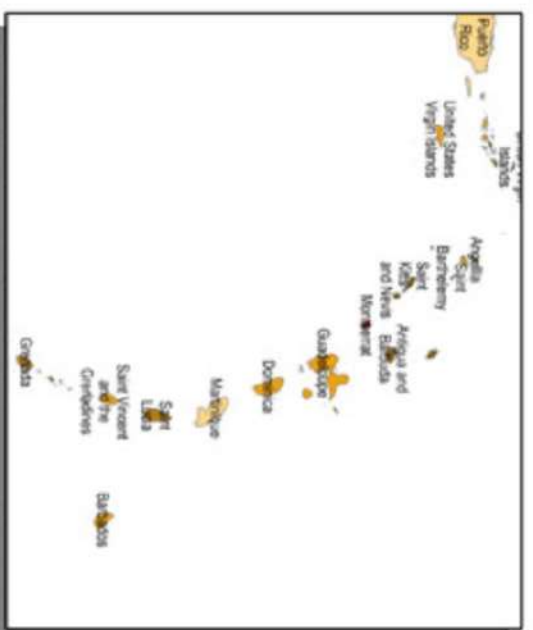
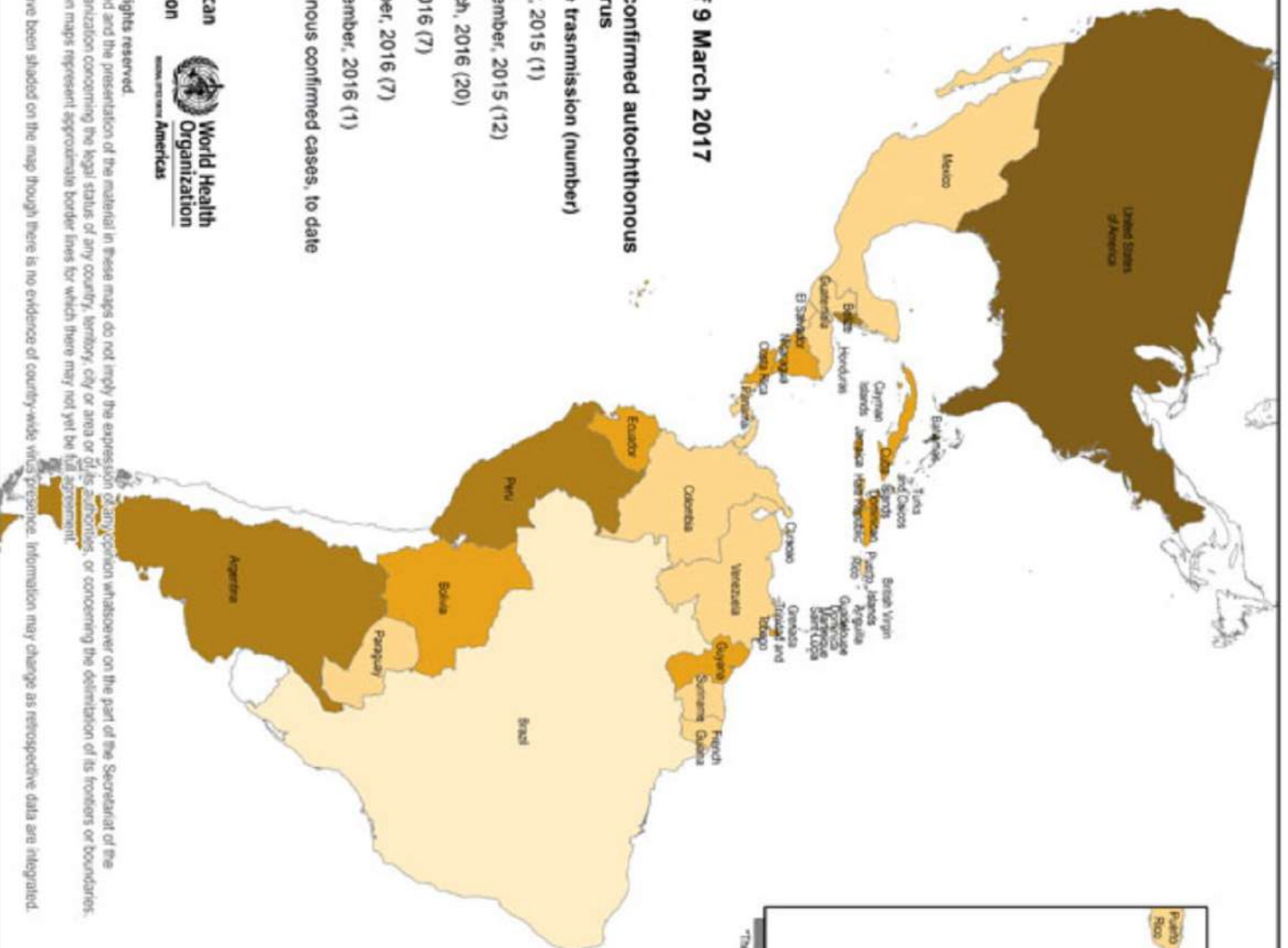


Updated as of 9 March 2017

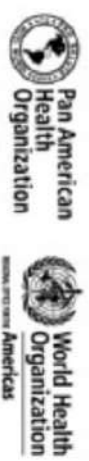
Countries with confirmed autochthonous cases of Zika virus

With vector-borne transmission (number)

- Prior October, 2015 (1)
- October-December, 2015 (12)
- January-March, 2016 (20)
- April-June, 2016 (7)
- July-September, 2016 (7)
- October-December, 2016 (1)
- No autochthonous confirmed cases, to date



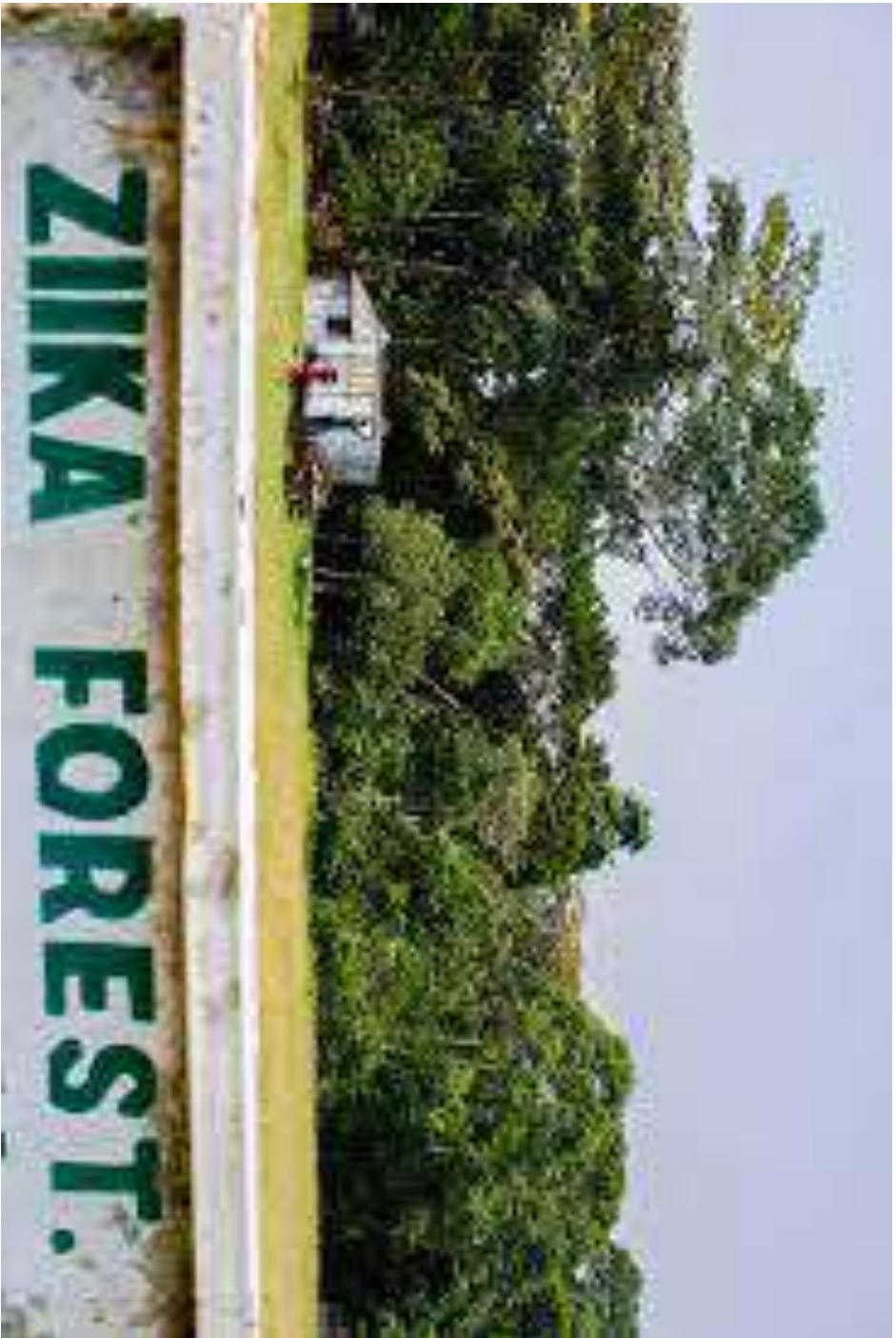
\*The island of Saint Martin is comprised of Saint Martin, a French overseas collectivity, in the northern part, and Sint Maarten, an independent state of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, in the southern part.

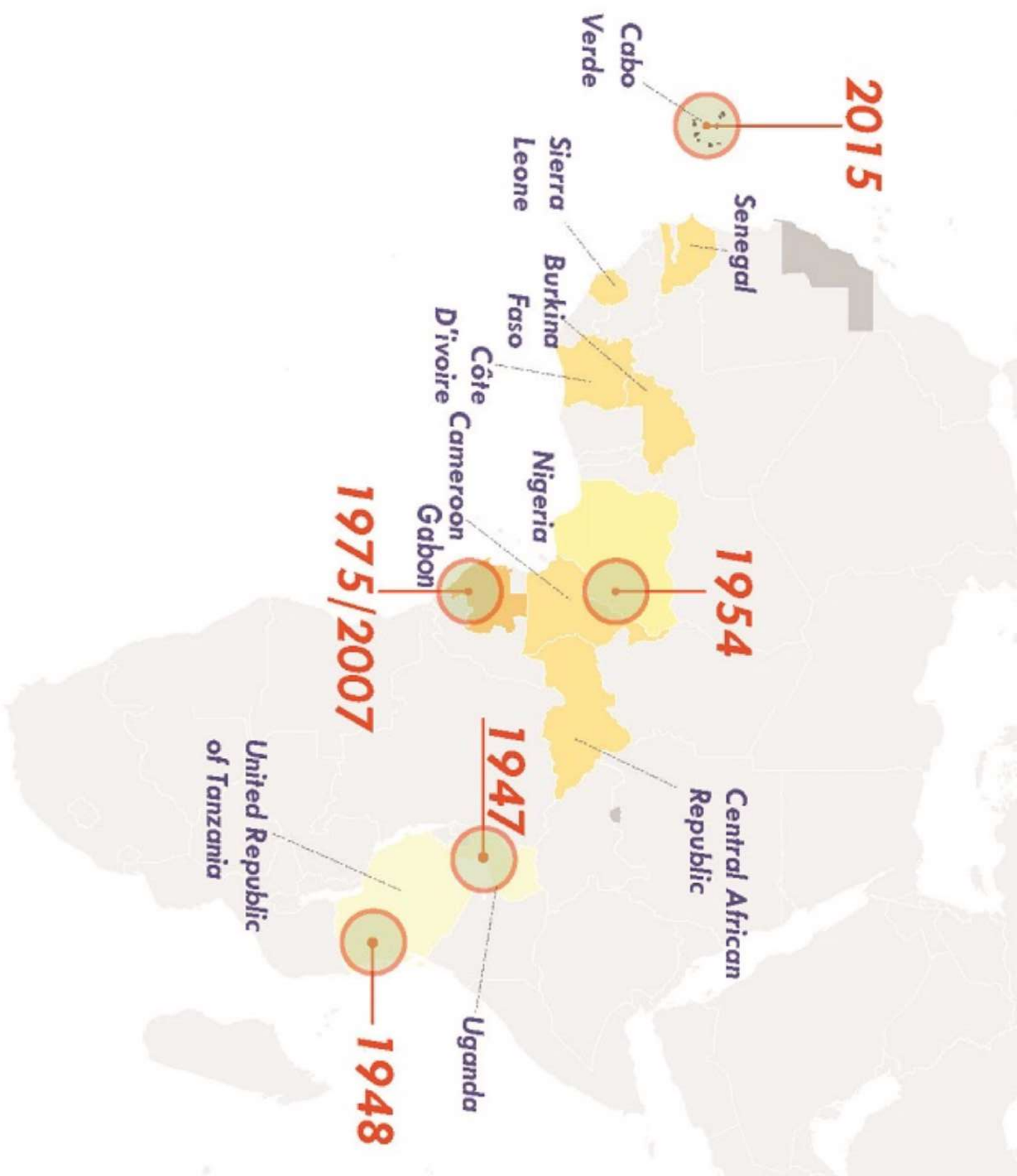


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 The designations employed and the presentation of the material in these maps do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the Pan American Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.  
 Notes: Entries countries have been studied on the map though there is no evidence of country-wide virus presence. Information may change as retrospective data are integrated.



Data Source:  
 Reported from the IHR National Focal Points and through the Ministry of Health websites.  
 Map Production:  
 PAHO/WHO Health Emergencies Department (PHE)







Transmitted by  
**mosquito bite**

# Zika Virus

ABOUT

**1 in 5 people**

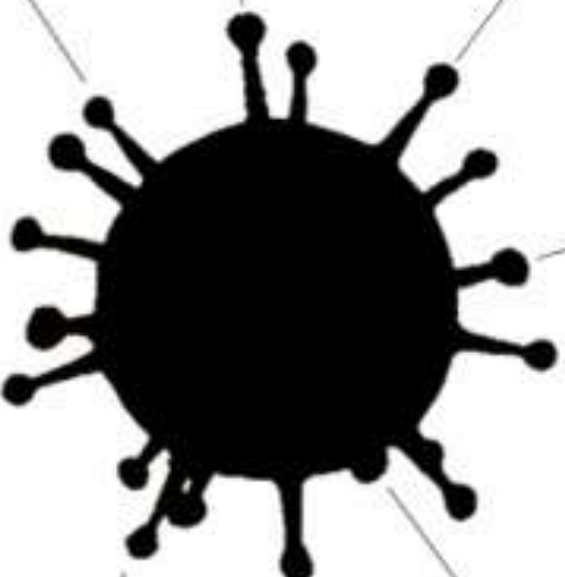


infected will become ill

**SYMPTOMS**

normally last

**2-7 days**



**No treatment**  
or vaccine is  
available



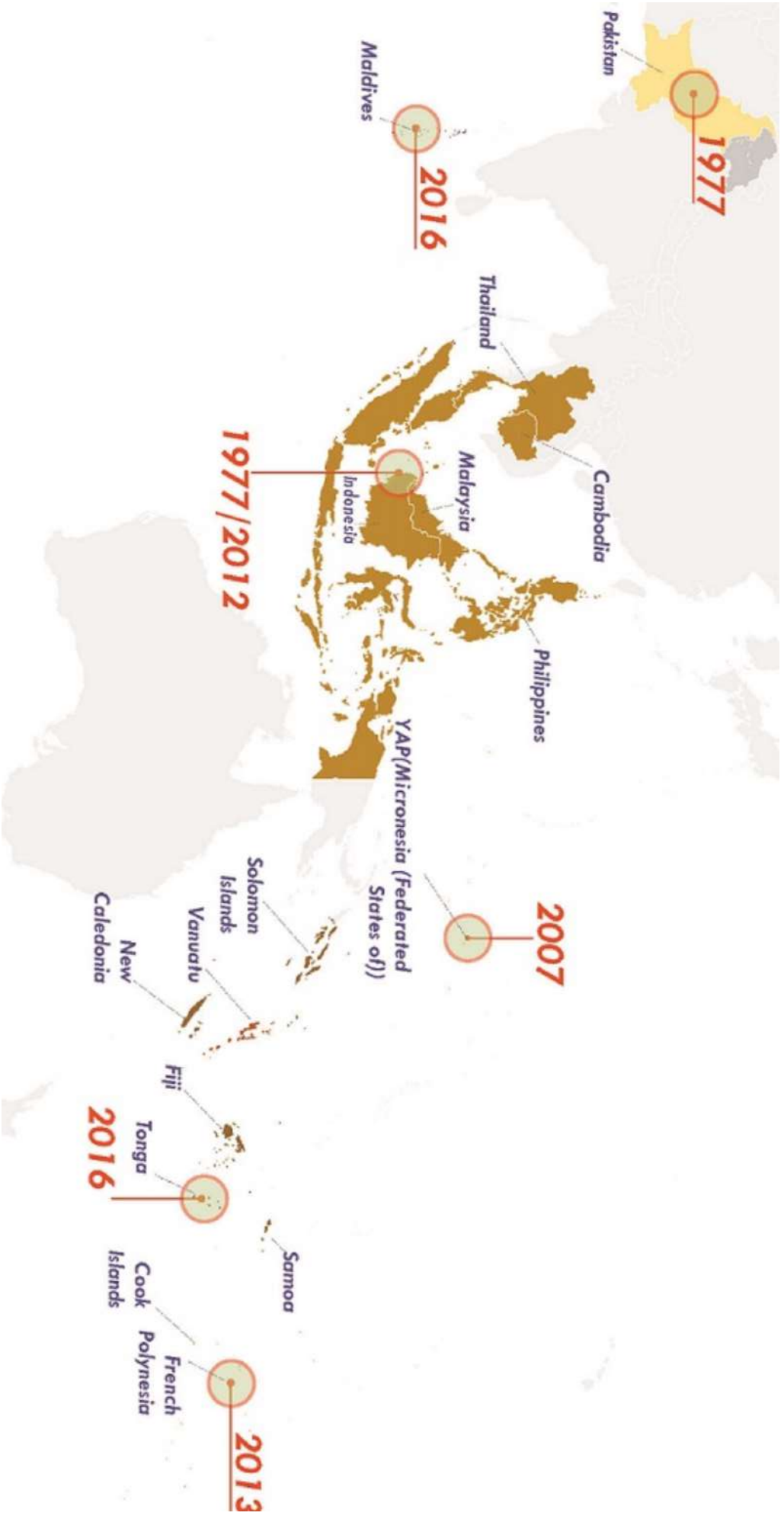
**SYMPTOMS:**

fever, rash,  
joint pain  
conjunctivitis  
(red eyes)



**ILLNESS**

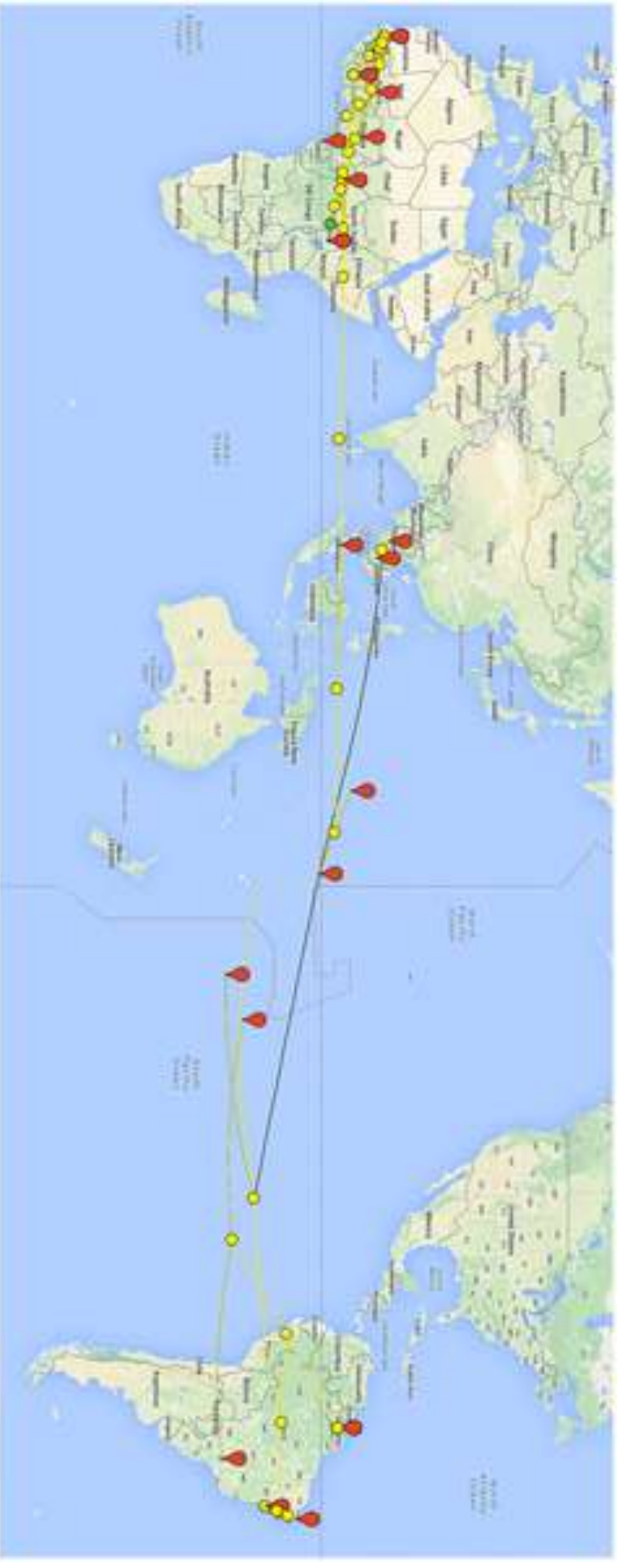
is usually mild  
and **death is rare**



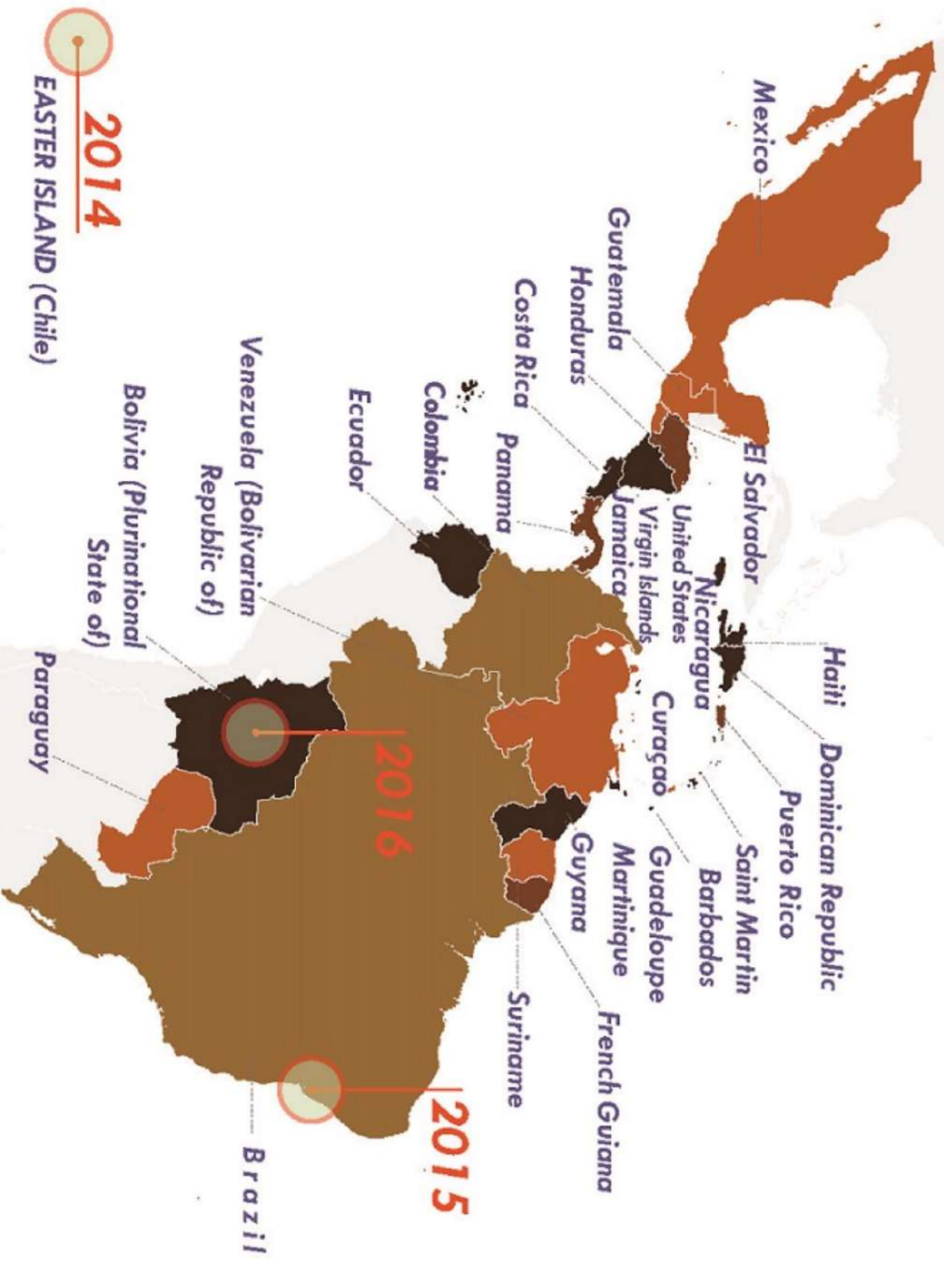


Phylogeographic analyses illustrating the lineage of the Zika virus currently circulating in Brazil

Introduction of Zika virus in Brazil: May, 2013



Malone RW, PLoS Negl Trop Dis 2016

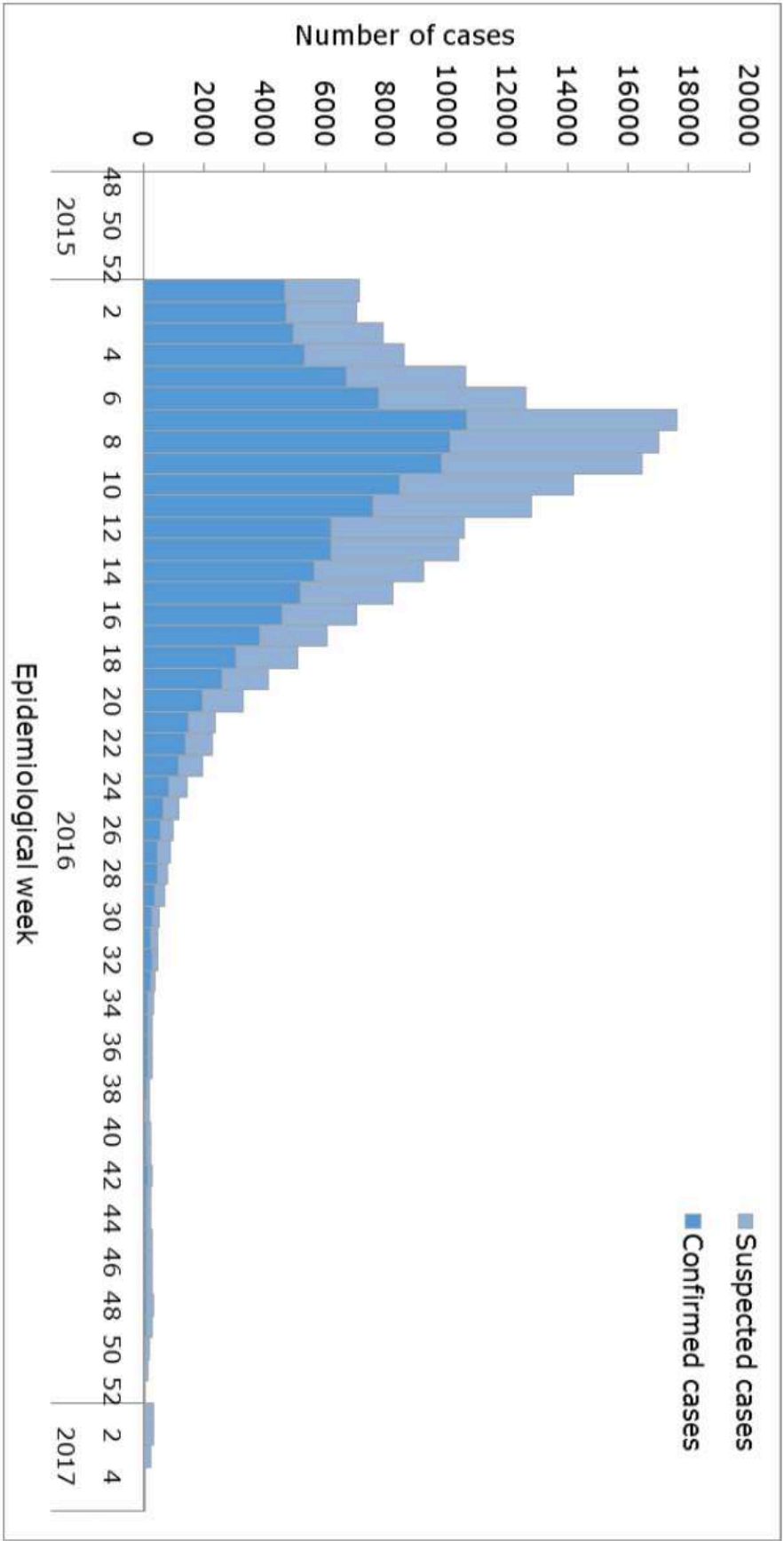


# Zika - Epidemiological Report

# Brazil

2 March 2017

**Figure 1.** Suspected and confirmed cases of Zika. Brazil. EW 1 of 2015 to EW 5 of 2017<sup>1</sup>



Source: Data reported by the Brazil Ministry of Health<sup>2</sup>



SEARCH



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# Zika Virus

Zika Virus Home

About Zika

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Zika & Sexual  
Transmission

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Treatment

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Areas with Zika

Mosquito Control

+

Health Effects & Risks

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Pregnancy

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Information for Specific  
Groups

+

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## Zika and Sexual Transmission



### Basics of Zika Virus and Sex

#### Transmission

- Zika can be passed through sex from a person who has Zika to his or her sex partners.
- Sex includes vaginal, anal, oral sex, and the sharing of sex toys.
- Zika can be passed through sex, even if the person does not have symptoms at the time.
  - It can be passed from a person with Zika before their symptoms start, while they have symptoms, and after their symptoms end.
  - Though not well documented, the virus may also be passed by a person who carries the virus but never develops symptoms.
- Studies are underway to find out how long Zika stays in the semen and vaginal fluids of people who have Zika, and how long it can be passed to sex partners. We know that Zika can remain in semen longer than in other body fluids, including vaginal fluids, urine, and blood.

#### Additional Guidance

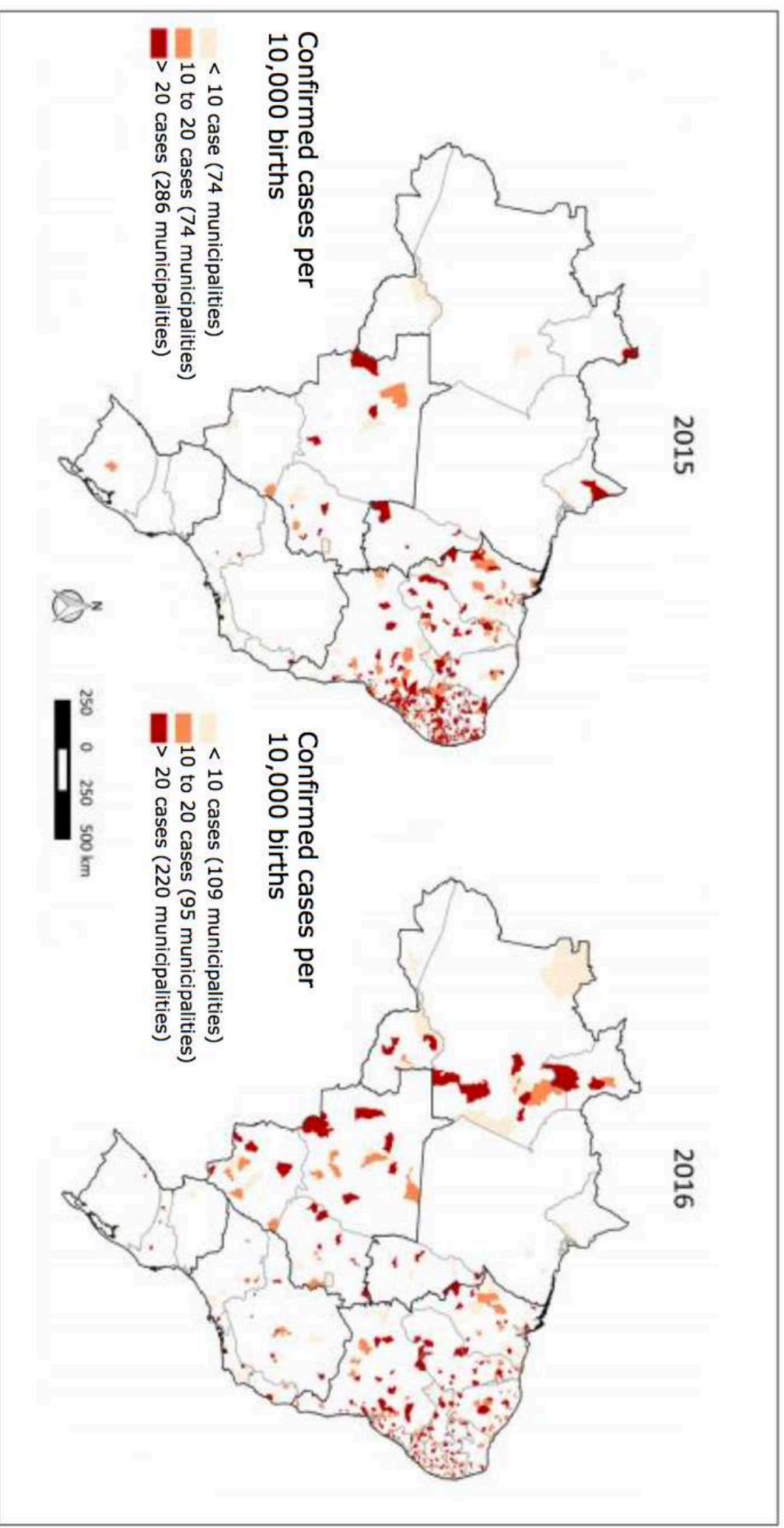
- **UPDATE:** Interim Guidance for Prevention of Sexual Transmission of Zika Virus
- **QA for Healthcare Providers:** Sexual Transmission of Zika

Language: English



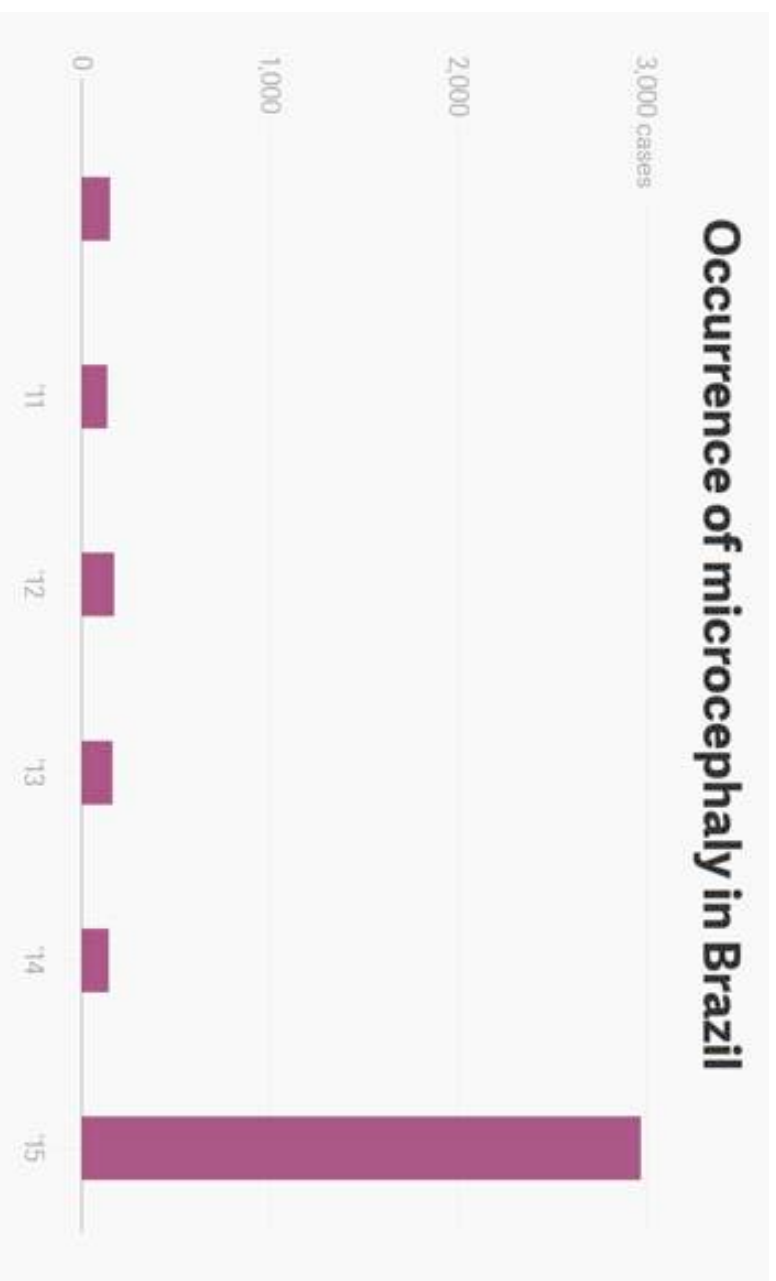


**Figure 6.** Confirmed cases (per 10,000 live births) of newborns and children with changes in growth related to Zika virus infection and other infectious etiologies, by municipalities of mother's residence. Brazil. 2015 and 2016.



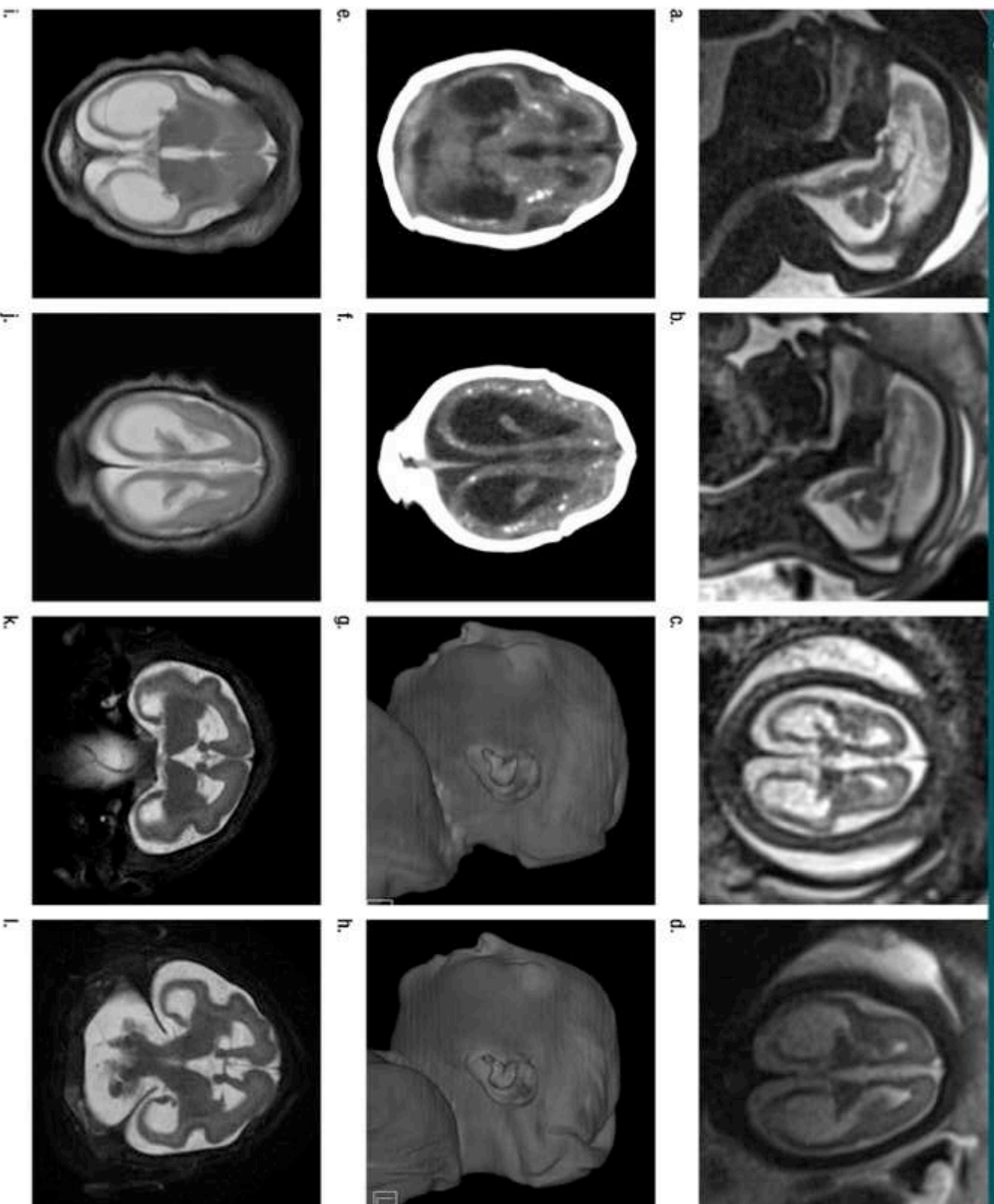
Source: Data published by the Brazil Ministry of Health<sup>13</sup>

**174,000 cases of zika in Brazil**  
**11,059 in pregnant women**

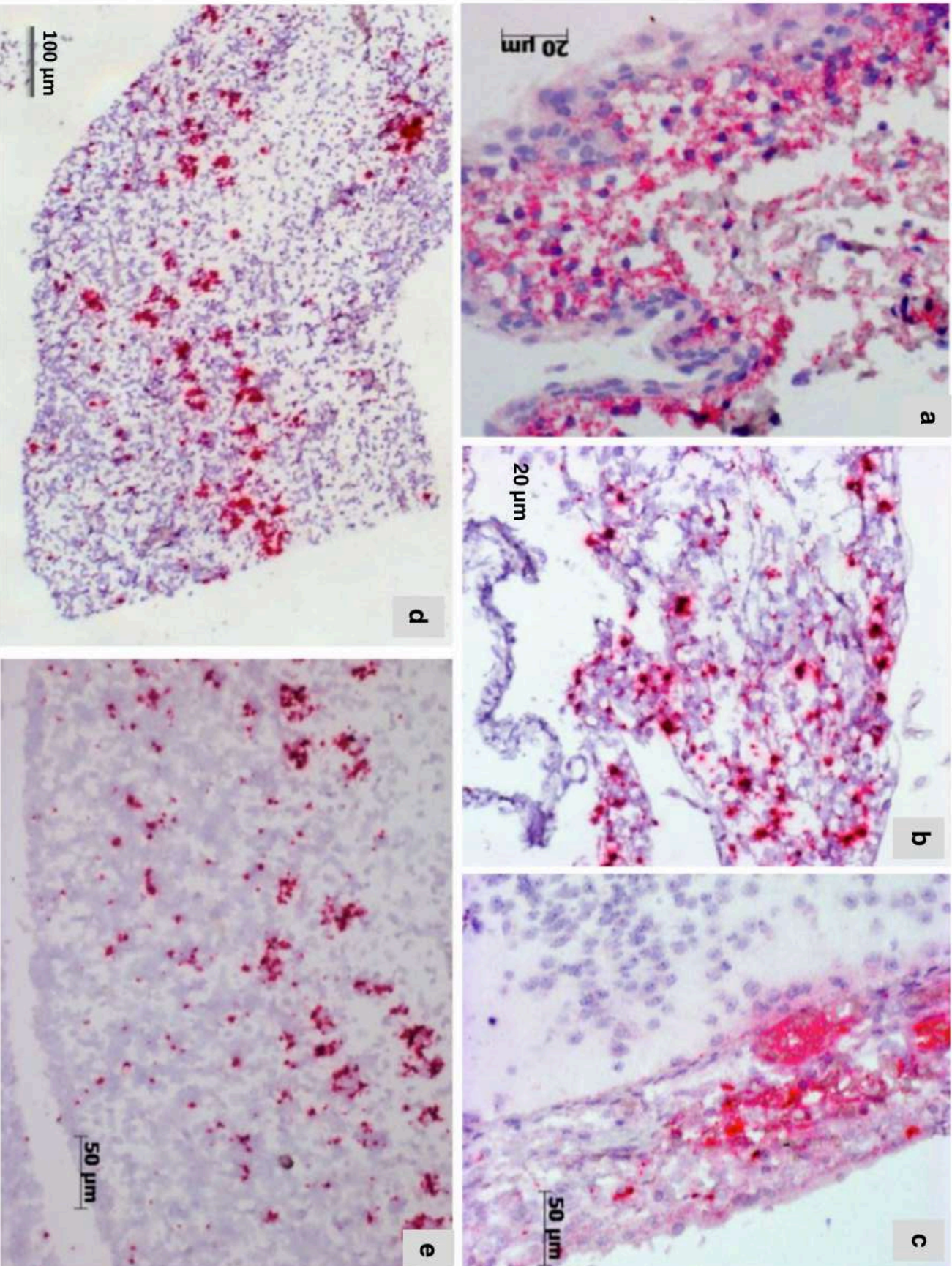


24 countries and territories in the Americas have reported confirmed cases of congenital syndrome associated with Zika virus infection

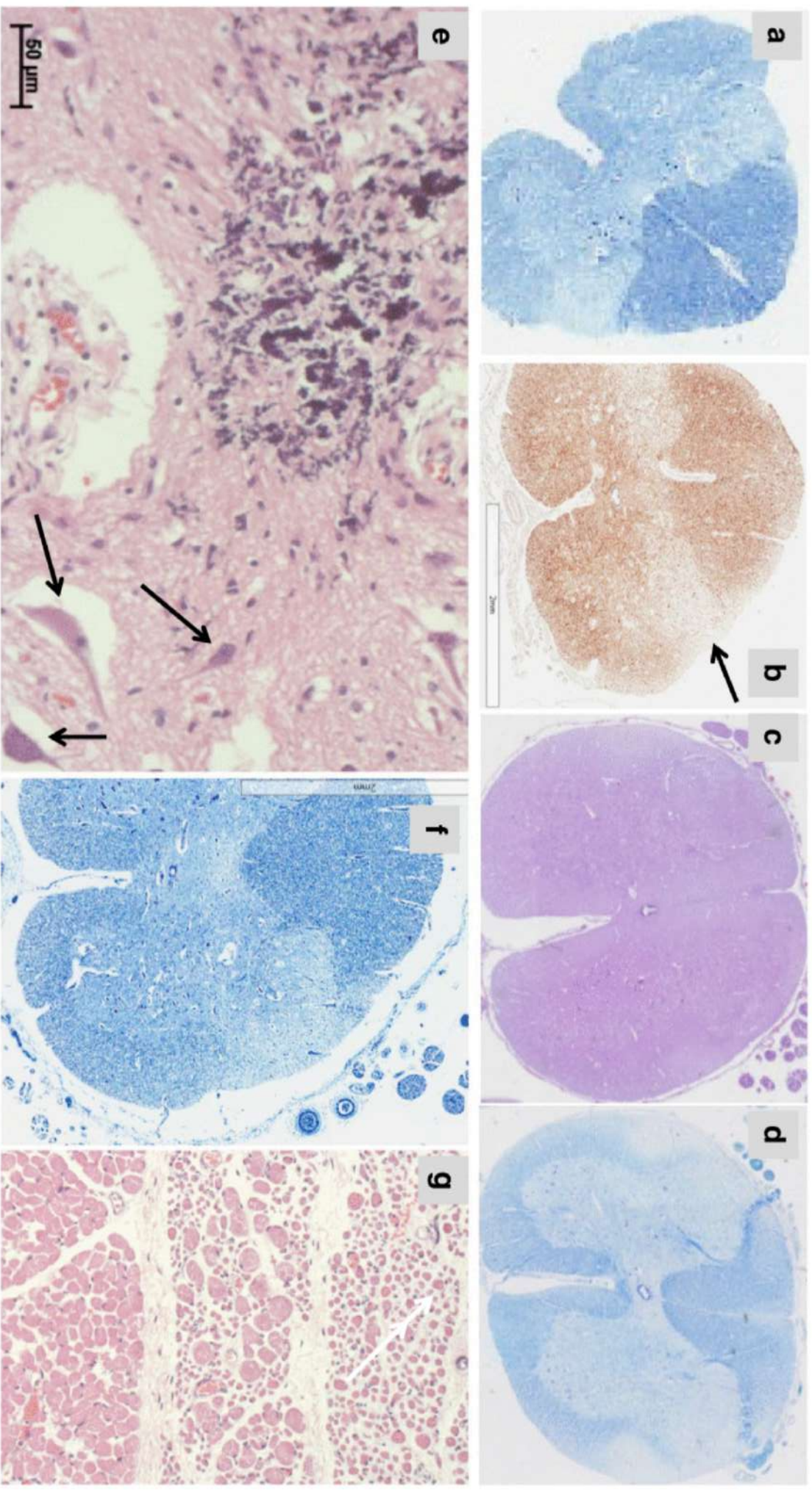
Figure 6







Chimelli *et al*, Acta Neuropathologica (2017)





# The spectrum of neuropathological changes associated with congenital Zika virus infection

Leila Chimelli<sup>1</sup> · Adriana S. O. Melo<sup>2,3</sup> · Elyzabeth Avvad-Portari<sup>4</sup> · Clayton A. Wiley<sup>5</sup> · Aline H. S. Camacho<sup>1</sup> · Vania S. Lopes<sup>6</sup> · Heloisa N. Machado<sup>4</sup> · Cecilia V. Andrade<sup>4</sup> · Dione C. A. Dock<sup>4</sup> · Maria Elisabeth Moreira<sup>4</sup> · Fernanda Tovar-Moll<sup>7</sup> · Patricia S. Oliveira-Szejnfeld<sup>8</sup> · Angela C. G. Carvalho<sup>6</sup> · Odile N. Ugarte<sup>6</sup> · Alba G. M. Batista<sup>3</sup> · Melania M. R. Amorim<sup>2</sup> · Fabiana O. Melo<sup>2</sup> · Thales A. Ferreira<sup>2</sup> · Jacqueline R. L. Marinho<sup>3</sup> · Girlene S. Azevedo<sup>2</sup> · Jaime I. B. F. Leal<sup>3</sup> · Rodrigo F. Madeiro da Costa<sup>7</sup> · Stevens Rehen<sup>7</sup> · Monica B. Arruda<sup>9</sup> · Rodrigo M. Brindeiro<sup>9</sup> · Rodrigo Delvechio<sup>9</sup> · Renato S. Aguiar<sup>9</sup> · Amilcar Tanuri<sup>9</sup>

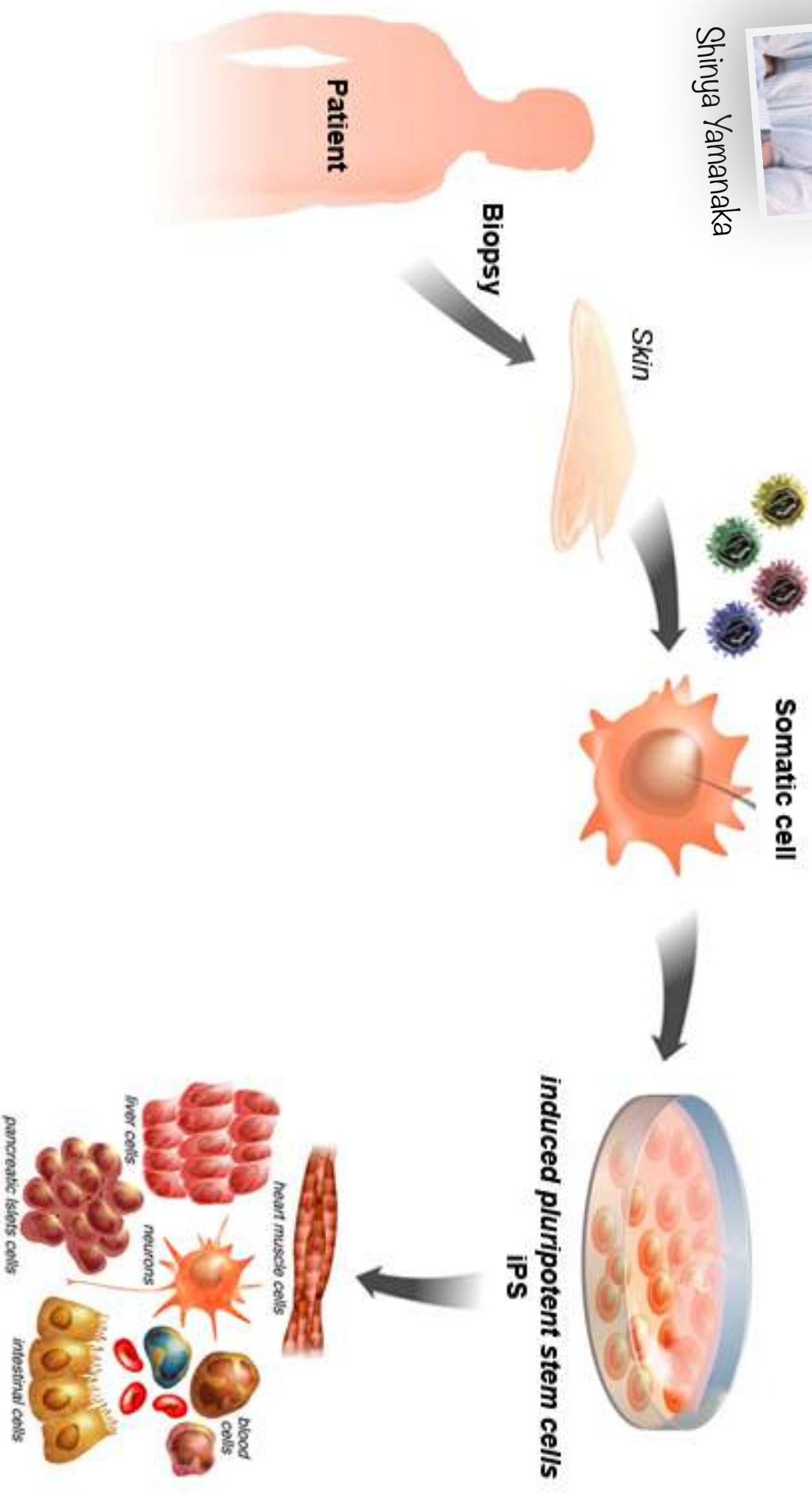
Received: 3 December 2016 / Revised: 15 March 2017 / Accepted: 15 March 2017

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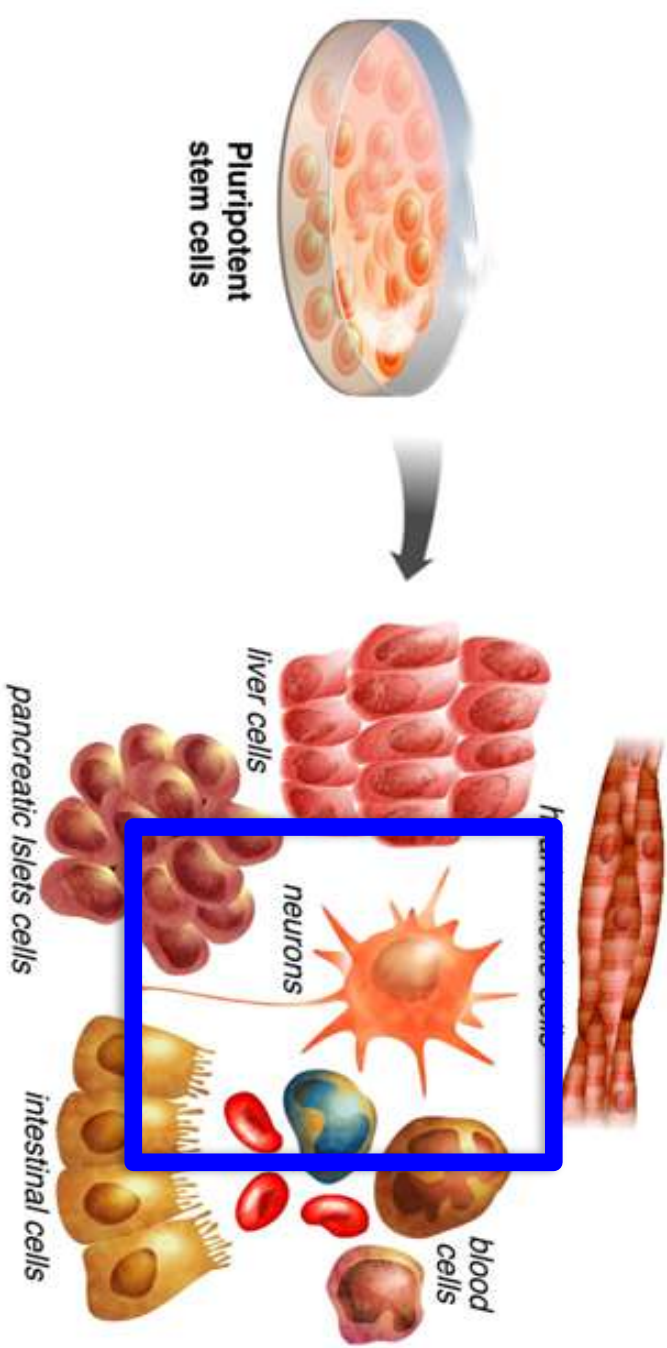
# Human induced pluripotent stem cells



Shinya Yamanaka



**Development of specialized cells**





UFRJ

# Sendai based reprogramming of urine-derived epithelial cells and fibroblasts to study mental and neurological disorders

Nº	Unipapam	Orgam	Condicao
1	OS-2	Fibroblasto	Controle
2	OS-1	Fibroblasto	Controle
3	OS-3	Fibroblasto	Controle
4	OS-8	Uroelilio	Controle
5	C-12	Uroelilio	Controle
6	C-13	Uroelilio	Controle
7	C-15	Uroelilio	Controle
8	C-16	Uroelilio	Controle
9	DRV1-1	Uroelilio	Sindrome de Dravet
10	DRV1-2	Uroelilio	Sindrome de Dravet
11	DRV1-3	Uroelilio	Sindrome de Dravet
12	ADHD-2	Uroelilio	Controle
13	ADHD-5	Uroelilio	TDAH
14	ADHD-24	Uroelilio	TDAH
15	C-1	Uroelilio	Controle
16	C-2	Uroelilio	Controle
17	ADHD-4	Uroelilio	TDAH
18	ADHD-10	Uroelilio	TDAH
19	DDC-4	Uroelilio	Controle
20	EDC-3	Fibroblasto	Esquizofrenia
21	EDC-4	Fibroblasto	Esquizofrenia
22	EDC-9	Fibroblasto	Esquizofrenia
23	TOC-4	Uroelilio	TOC
24	OS-4	Fibroblasto	Controle
25	OS-5	Fibroblasto	Controle
26	OS-7	Fibroblasto	Controle
27	ALZ1P-1	Fibroblasto	Alzheimer
28	DDC-1	Uroelilio	Controle
29	DDC-2	Uroelilio	Degeneraao do Corpo Caloso
30	C-3	Uroelilio	Controle
31	C-5	Uroelilio	Controle
32	C-18	Uroelilio	Controle

Lab Resource: Stem Cell Line

**Stem Cell Research**

Volume 17, Issue 1, July 2016, Pages 107–110




## Generation of urine iPS cell line from a patient with obsessive-compulsive disorder using a non-integrative method

Jaroslaw Sochacki<sup>a</sup>, Sylvie Dewalle<sup>a</sup>, Marcelo Reis<sup>a</sup>, Leonardo F. Fontanelle<sup>a, d, e</sup>, Stevens Rehner<sup>a, b</sup>

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<sup>b</sup> Institute of Biomedical Sciences, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ), Avenida Carlos Chagas, 373, Rio de Janeiro 2194-1, Brazil

<sup>c</sup> Obsessive, Compulsive, and Anxiety Spectrum Program, Institute of Psychiatry of the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

<sup>d</sup> Monash Institute of Clinical and Cognitive Neurosciences, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia

Lab Resource: Stem Cell Line

**Stem Cell Research**

Volume 17, Issue 1, July 2016, Pages 102–106




## Generation of urine iPS cell lines from patients with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) using a non-integrative method

Jaroslaw Sochacki<sup>a</sup>, Sylvie Dewalle<sup>a</sup>, Marcelo Reis<sup>a</sup>, Paulo Mattos<sup>a</sup>, Stevens Rehner<sup>a, b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> D'Or Institute for Research and Education (IDOR), Rua Diniz Cordero, 30, Rio de Janeiro 22228-1, Brazil

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Lab Resource: Stem Cell Line

**Stem Cell Research**

Volume 17, Issue 1, July 2016, Pages 97–101




## Generation of iPS cell lines from schizophrenia patients using a non-integrative method

Jaroslaw Sochacki<sup>a</sup>, Sylvie Dewalle<sup>a</sup>, Marcelo Reis<sup>a</sup>, Renata de Moraes Maciel<sup>a</sup>, Bruna de Silveira Paulsen<sup>a</sup>, Heliana Brentani<sup>a</sup>, Paulo Silva Belmonte-de-Abreu<sup>a</sup>, Stevens Rehner<sup>a, b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> D'Or Institute for Research and Education (IDOR), Rua Diniz Cordero, 30, Rio de Janeiro 22228-1, Brazil

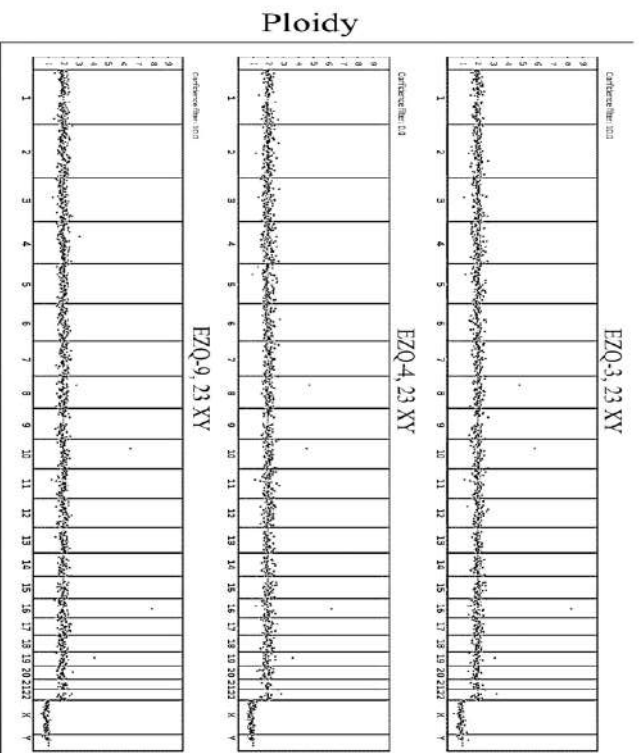
<sup>b</sup> Institute of Biomedical Sciences, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ), Avenida Carlos Chagas, 373, Rio de Janeiro 2194-1, Brazil

<sup>c</sup> Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, S3o Paulo University (USP), Avenida Doutor Arnaldo, 455 – Cerqueira Cesar, 01246-903 S3o Paulo, Brazil

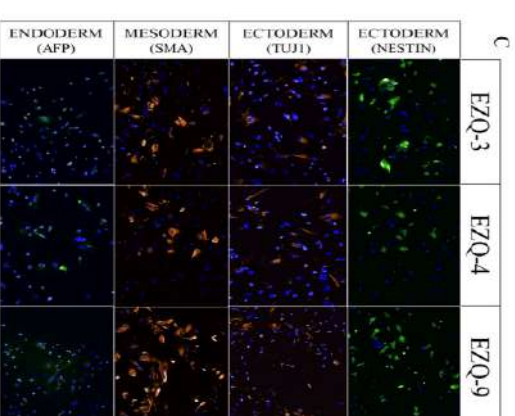
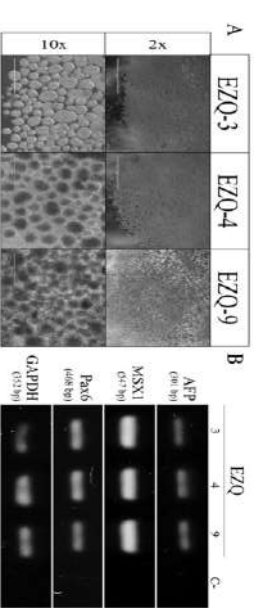
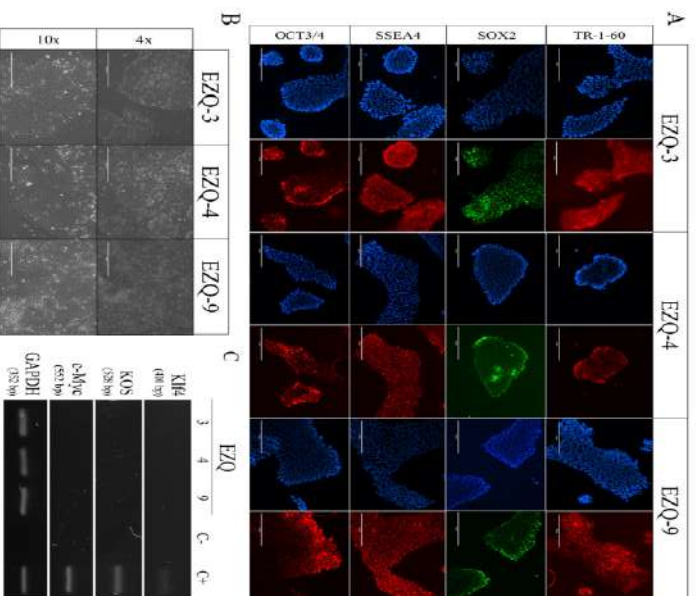
<sup>d</sup> Laboratory of Medical Investigation, Faculty of Medicine, S3o Paulo University (USP), Avenida Doutor Arnaldo, 455 – Cerqueira Cesar, 01246-903 S3o Paulo, Brazil

<sup>e</sup> Department of Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Rua Ramo Barcelos 2400 – Foinsea, Porto Alegre 91035-002, Brazil

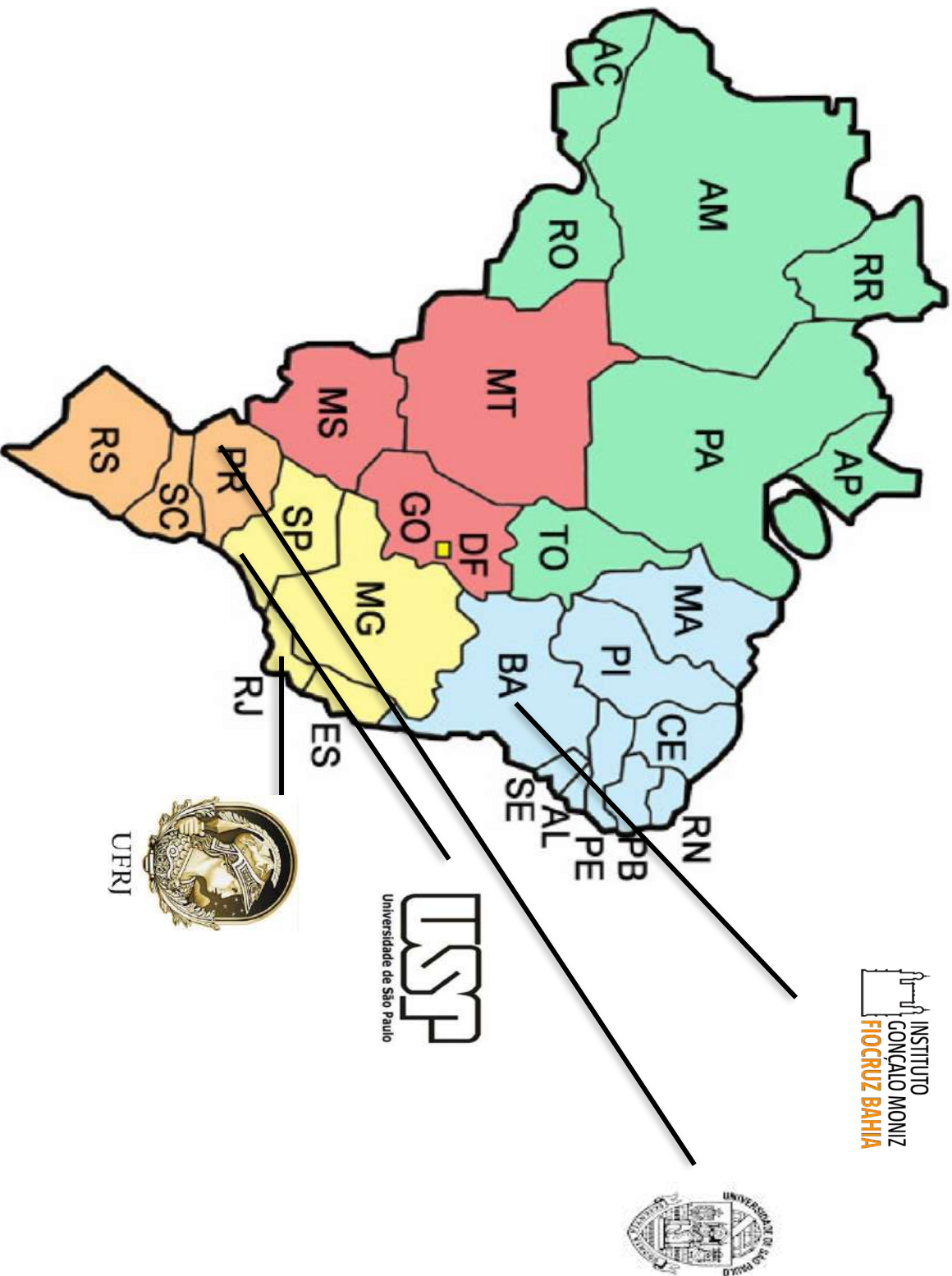
# Sendai based reprogramming of urine-derived epithelial cells and fibroblasts to study mental and neurological disorders



J. Soudki et al. / Stem Cell Research 17 (2015) 97–101

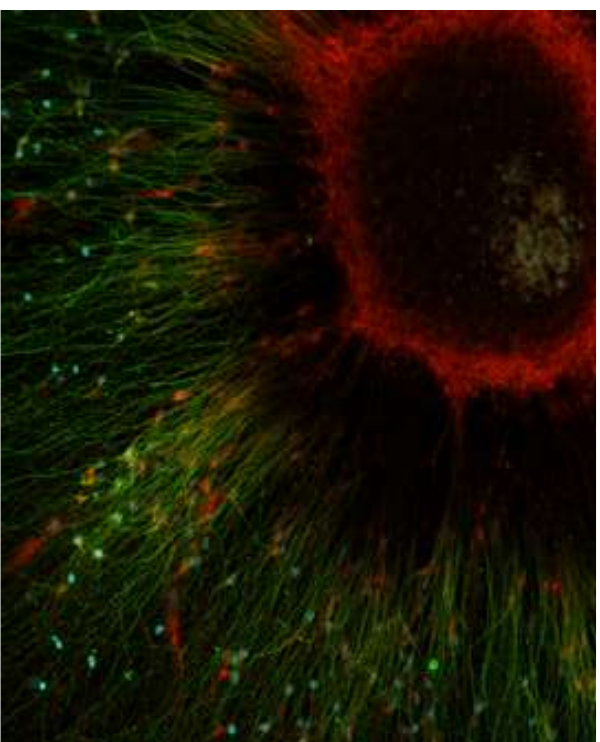
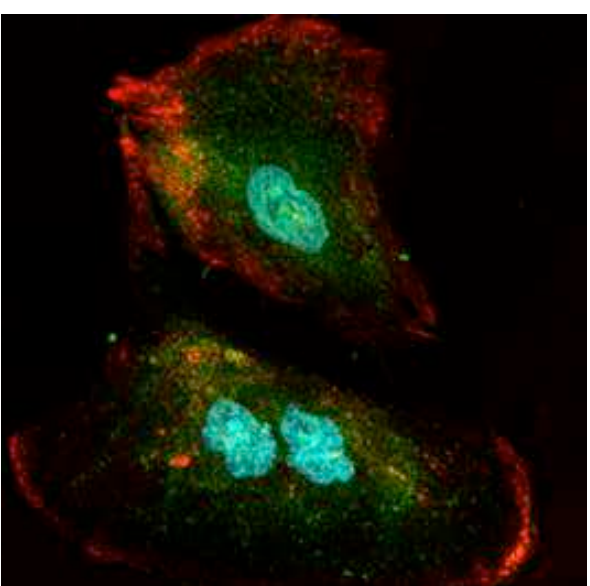
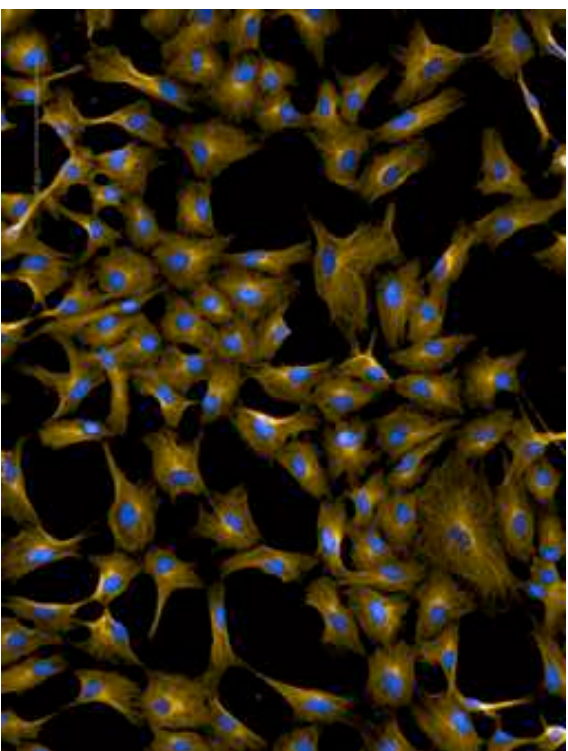


# Brazilian iPS Biobank Initiative (17 diseases, 150 cell lines)

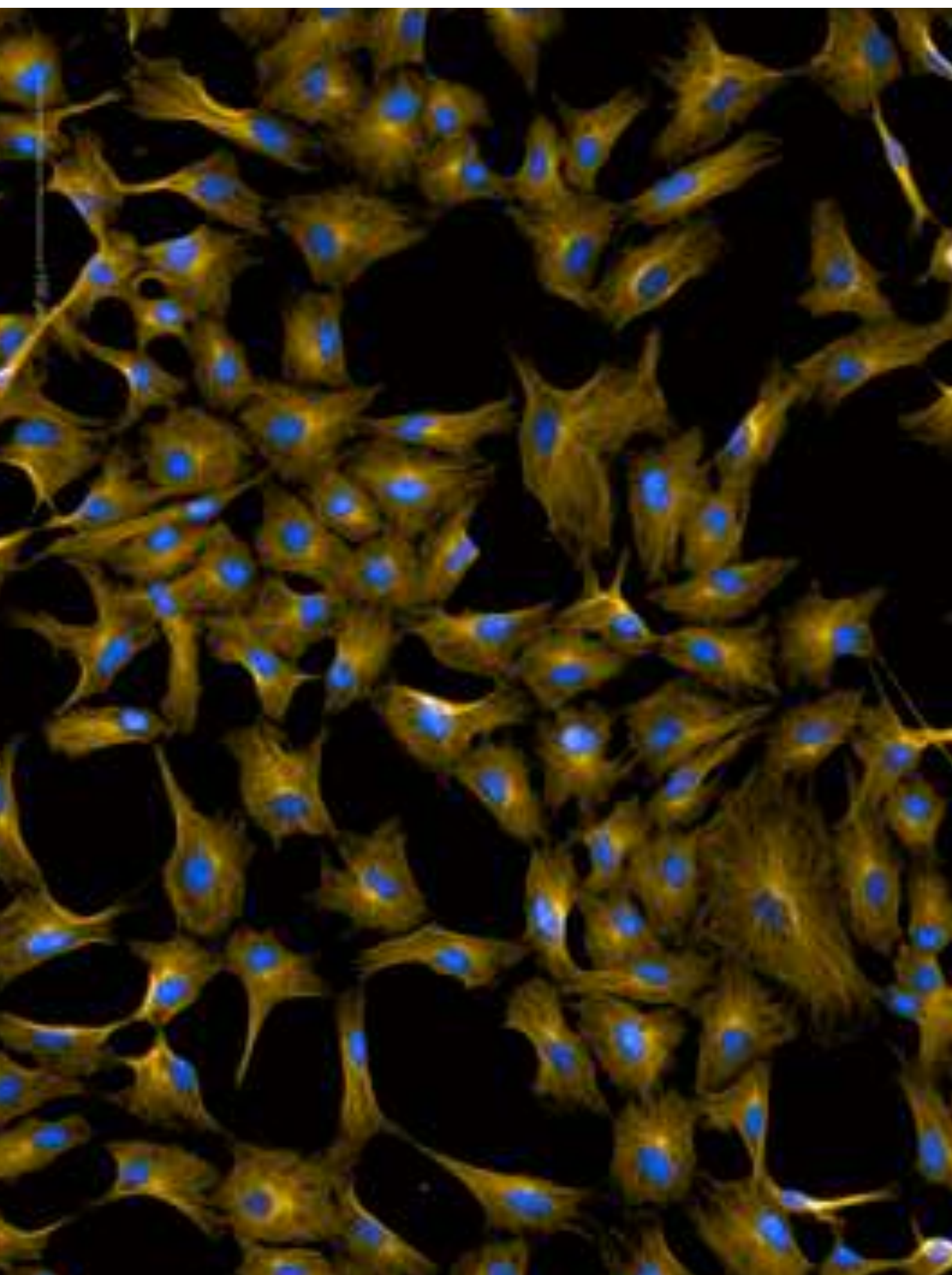


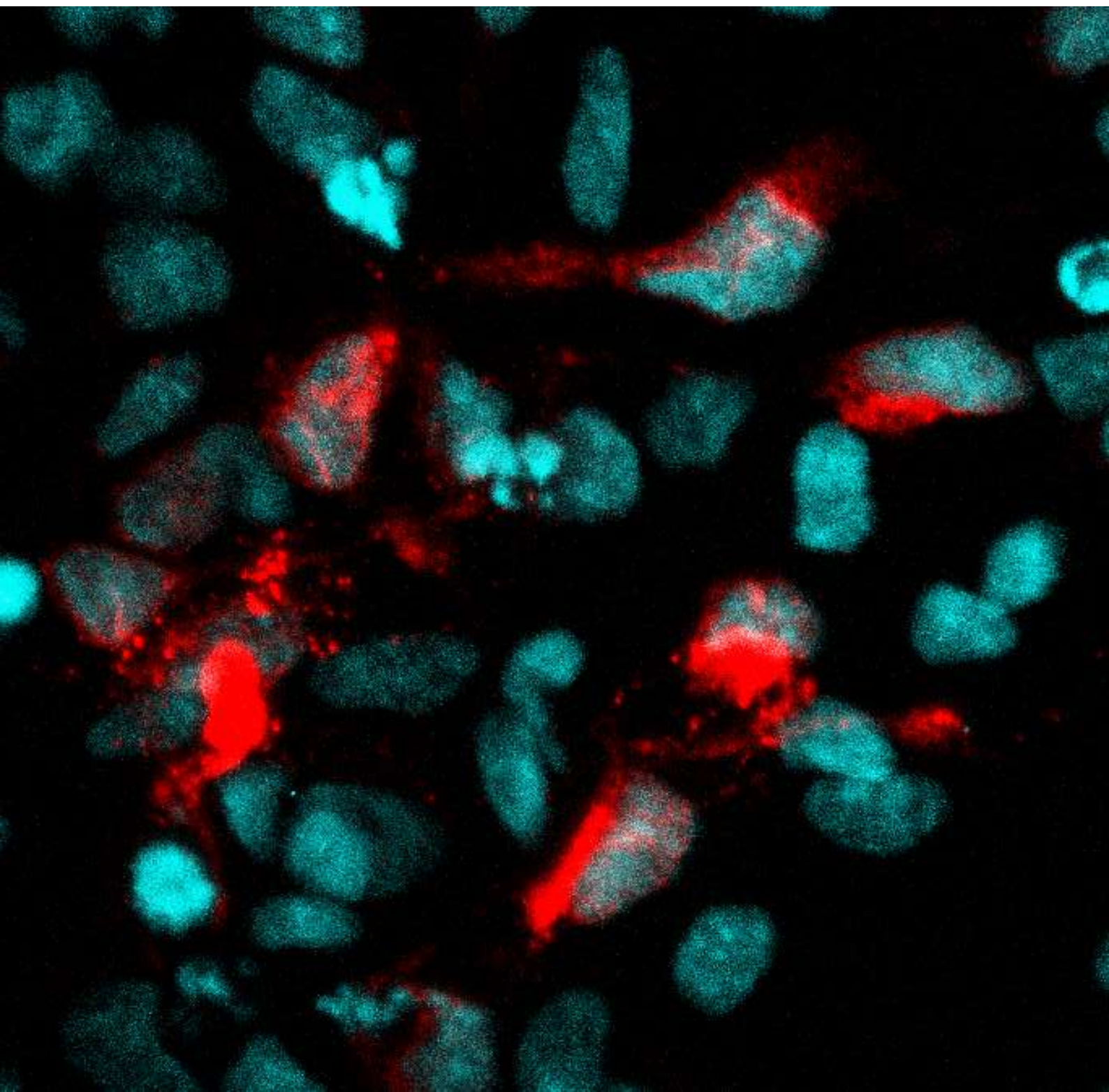


# Cellular models to study brain development *in vitro*

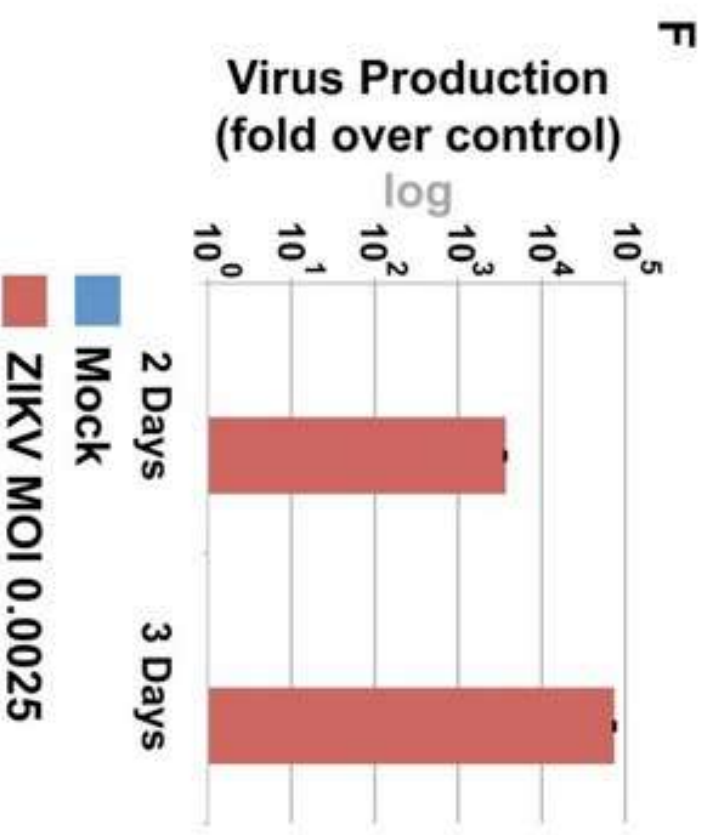
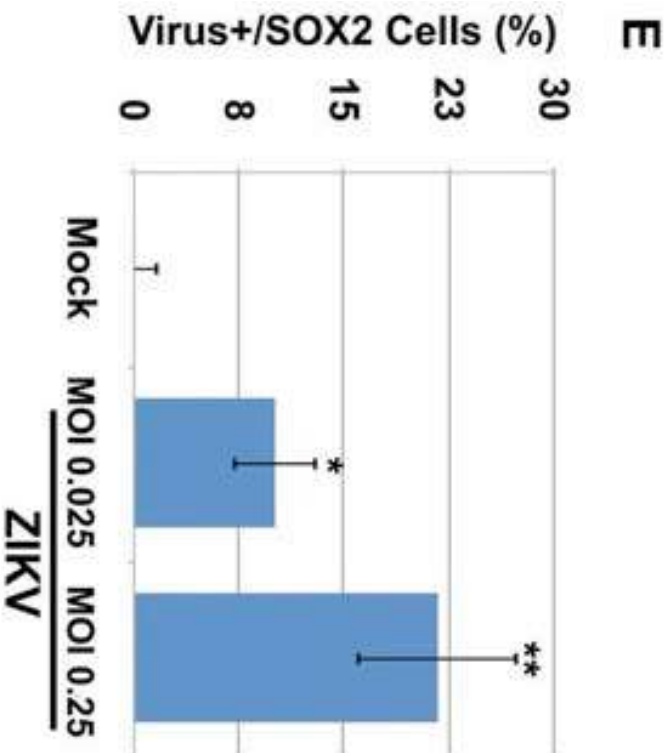
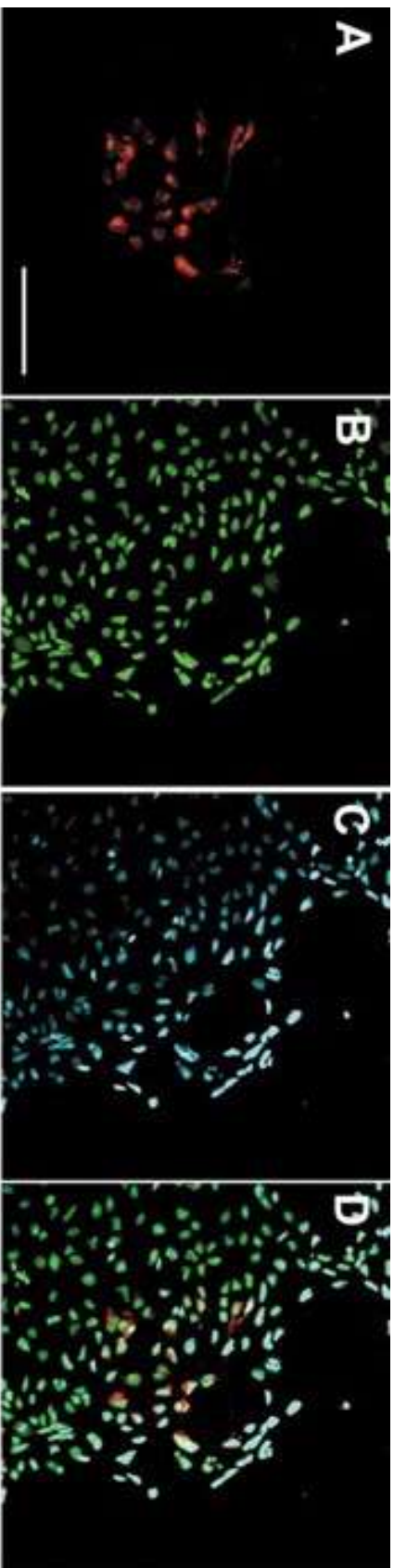


- 1) The consequences of ZIKV infection during neurogenesis and growth of human neurospheres and brain organoids
- 2) Insights about the molecular mechanisms of ZIKV infection
- 3) A platform based on iPS cell models to anticipate the consequences and to drug screen for TORCHES and other viruses





# ZIKV infects human neural stem cells



# Congenital Brain Abnormalities and Zika Virus: What the Radiologist Can Expect to See Prenatally and Postnatally<sup>1</sup>

Patricia Soares de Oliveira-Szejnfeld, MD

Deborah Levine, MD

Adriana Sueley de Oliveira Melo, MD, PhD

Melania Maria Ramos Amorim, MD, PhD

Alba Gean M. Batista, MD

Leila Chimelli, MD, PhD

Amílcar Tanuri, MD, PhD

Renato Santana Aguiar, PhD

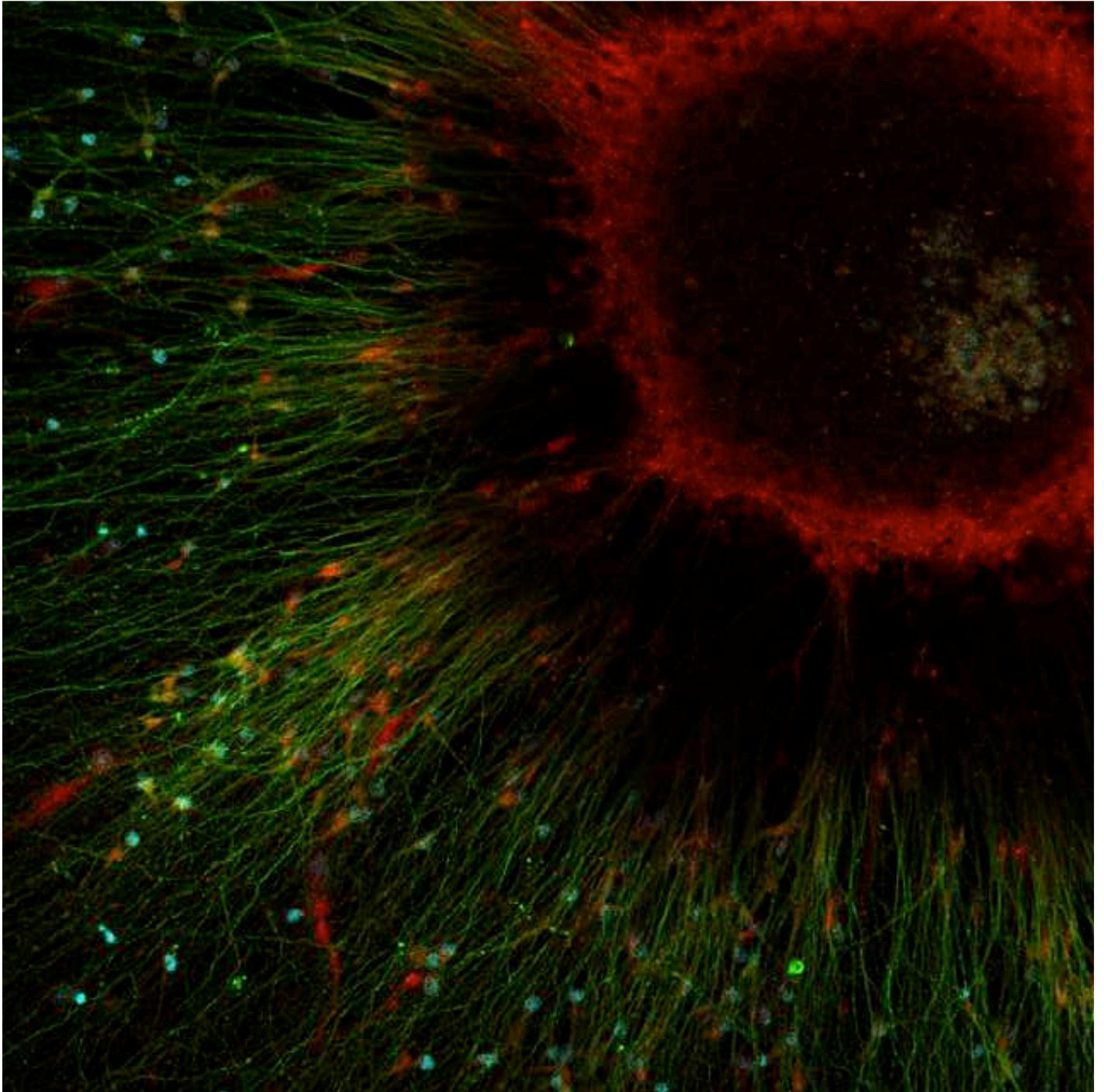
Gustavo Malingher, MD, PhD

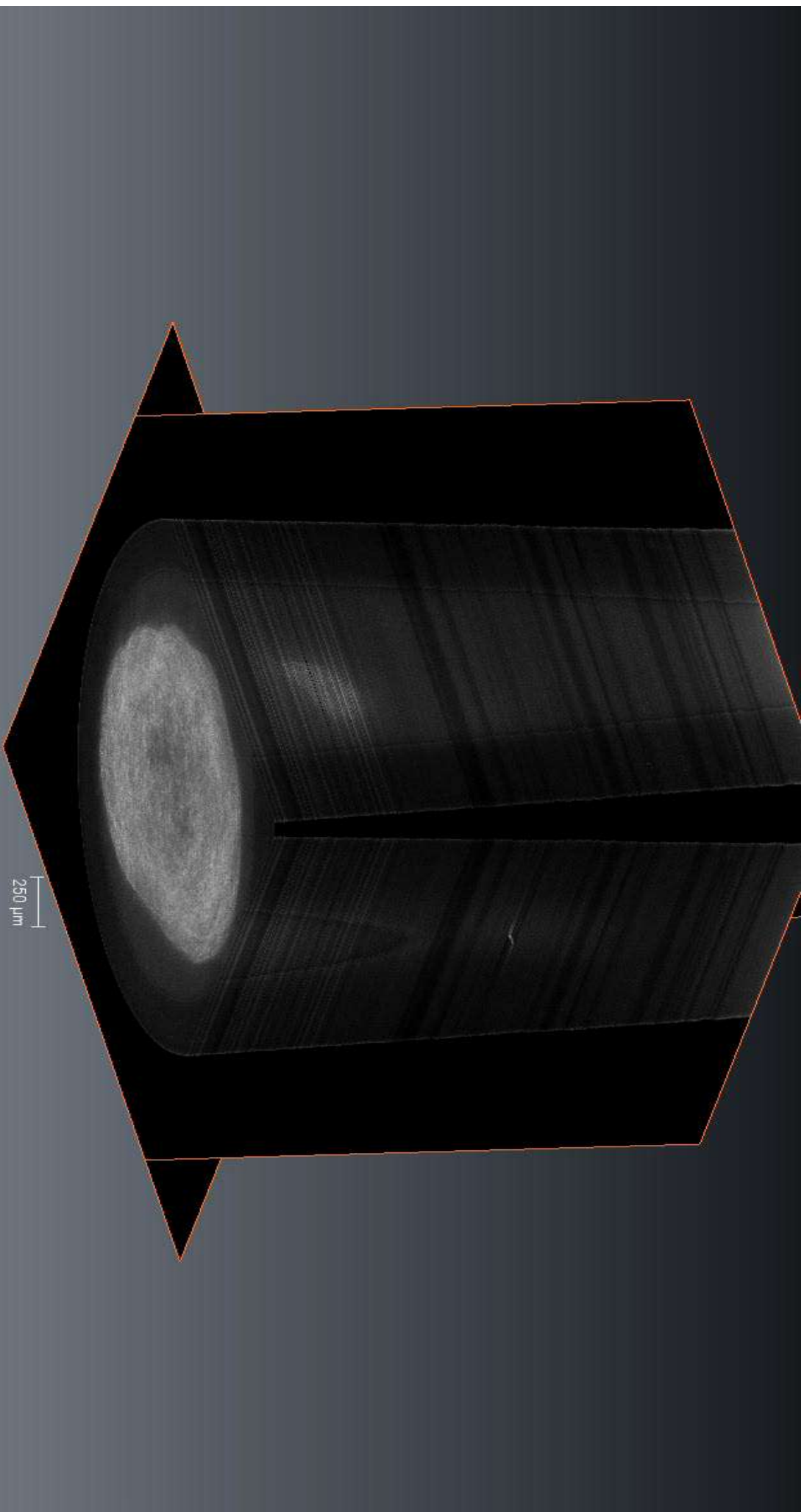
Renato Ximenes, MD

Richard Robertson, MD

Jacob Szejnfeld, MD, PhD

Fernanda Tovar-Moll, MD, PhD

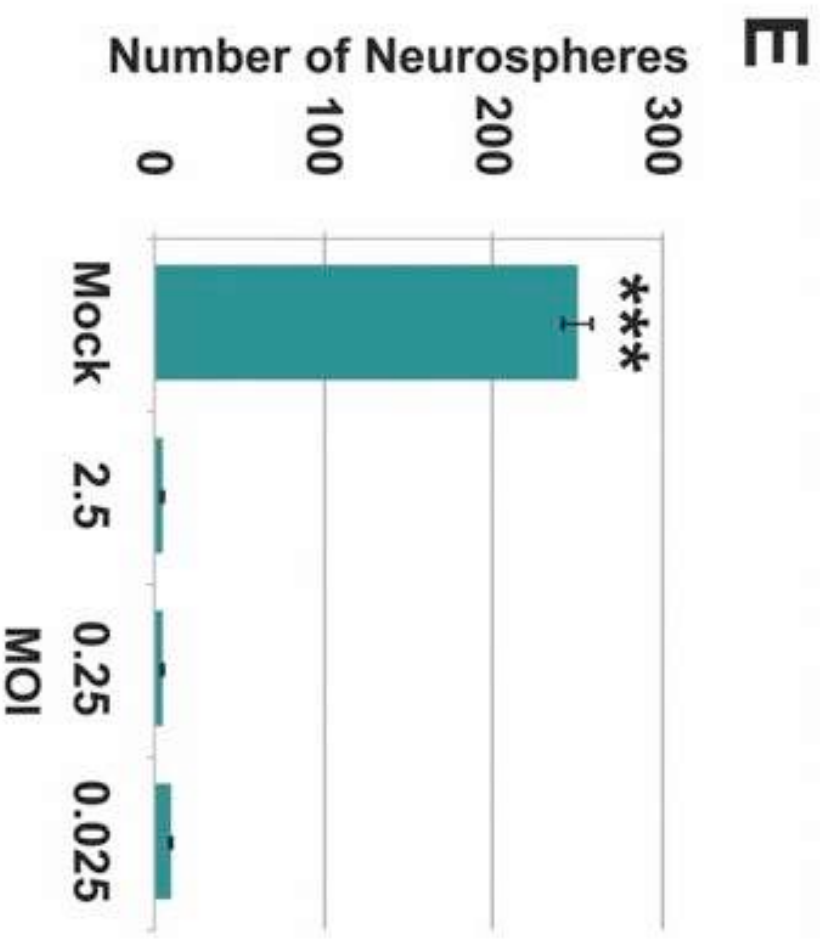
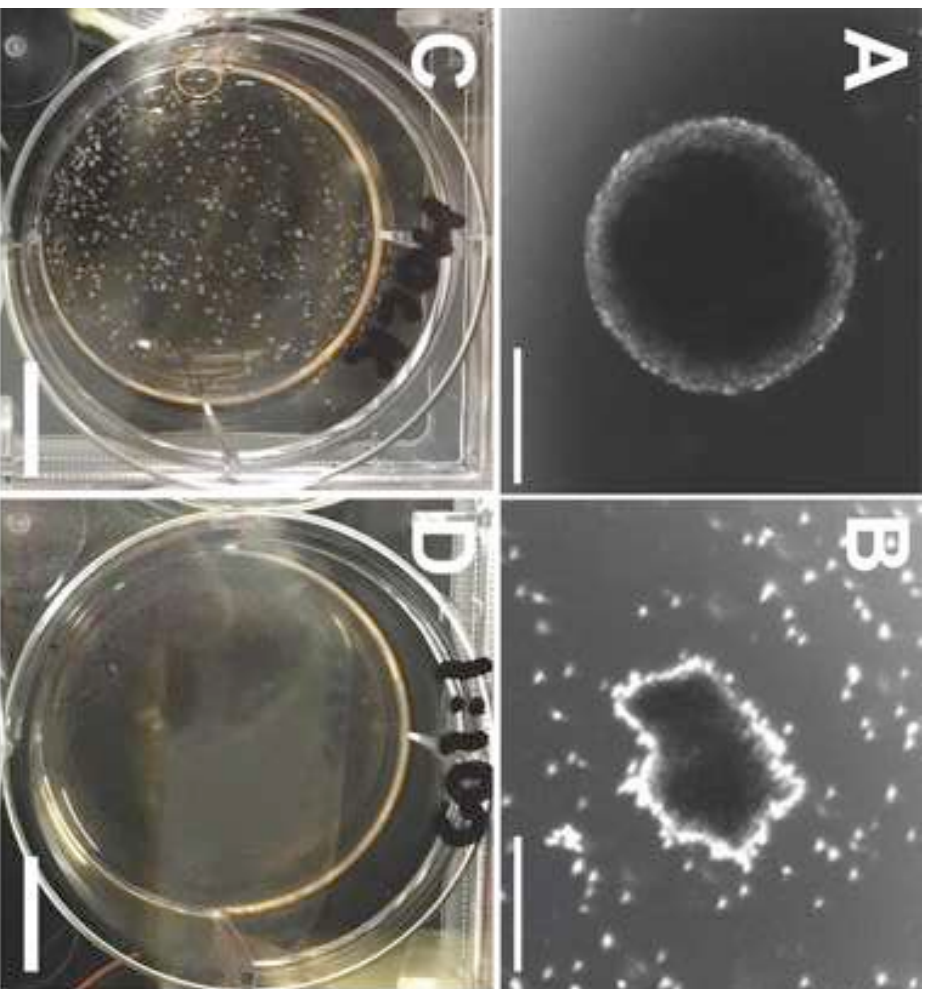


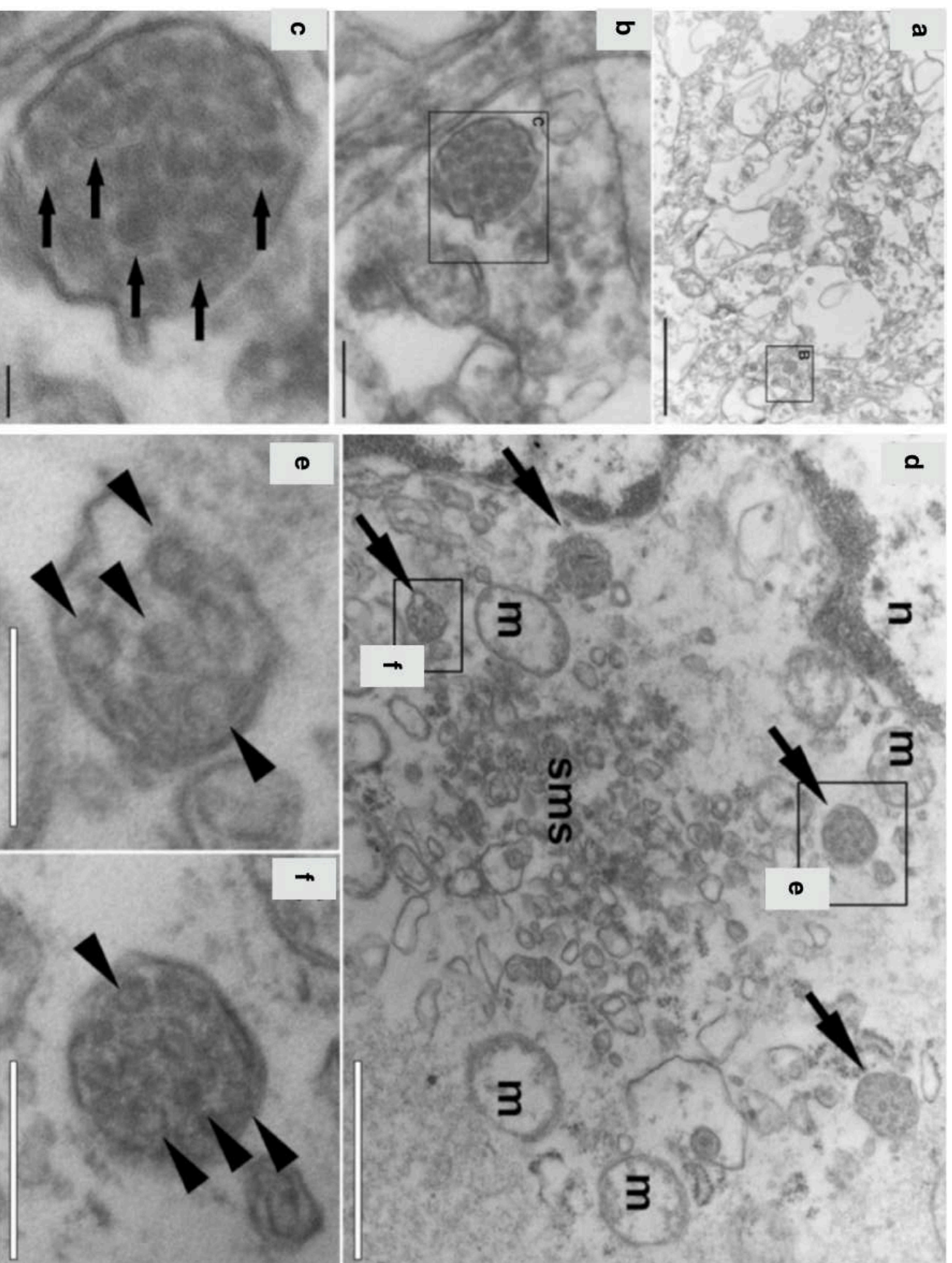


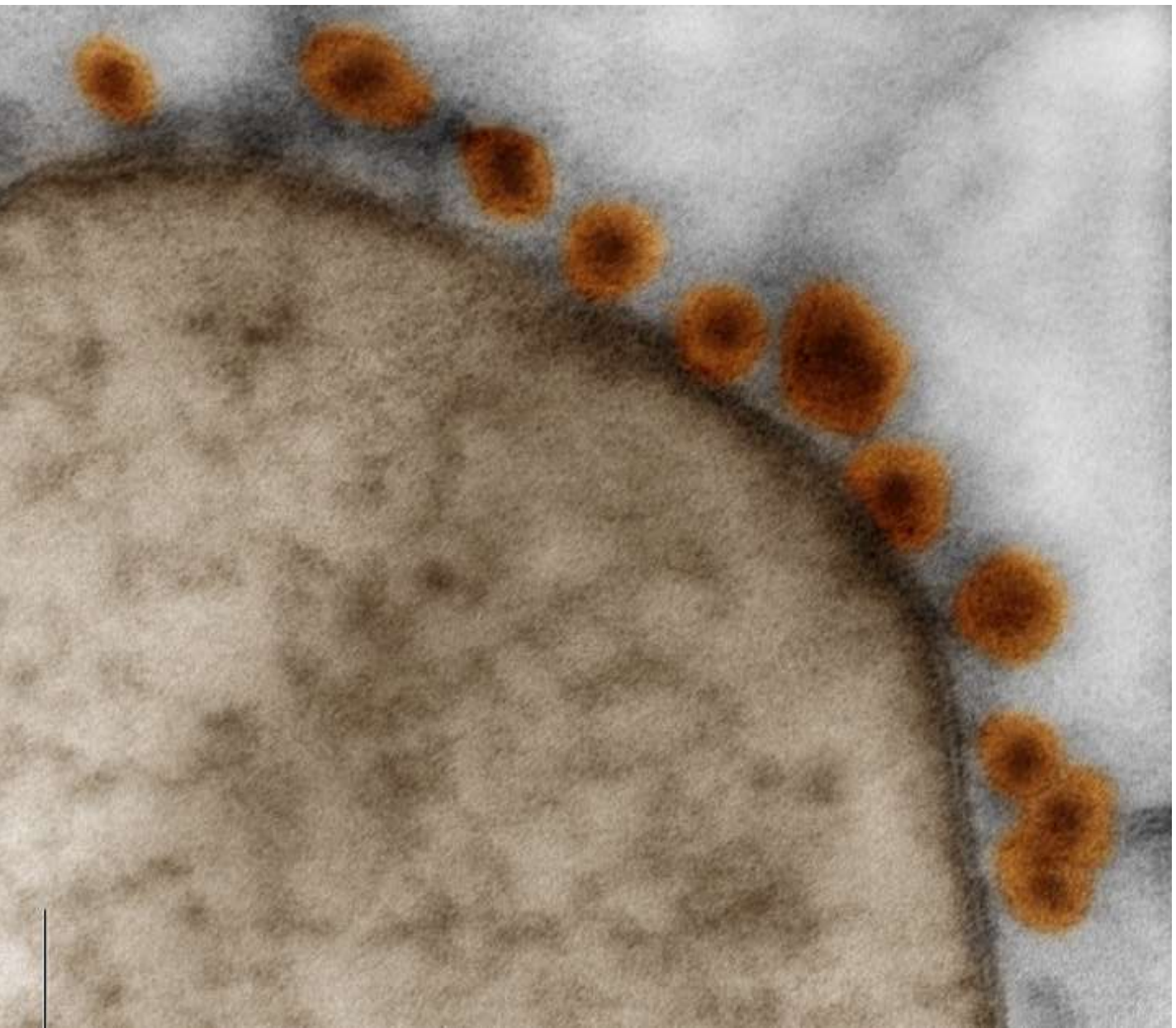
Cardoso et al (unpublished data)



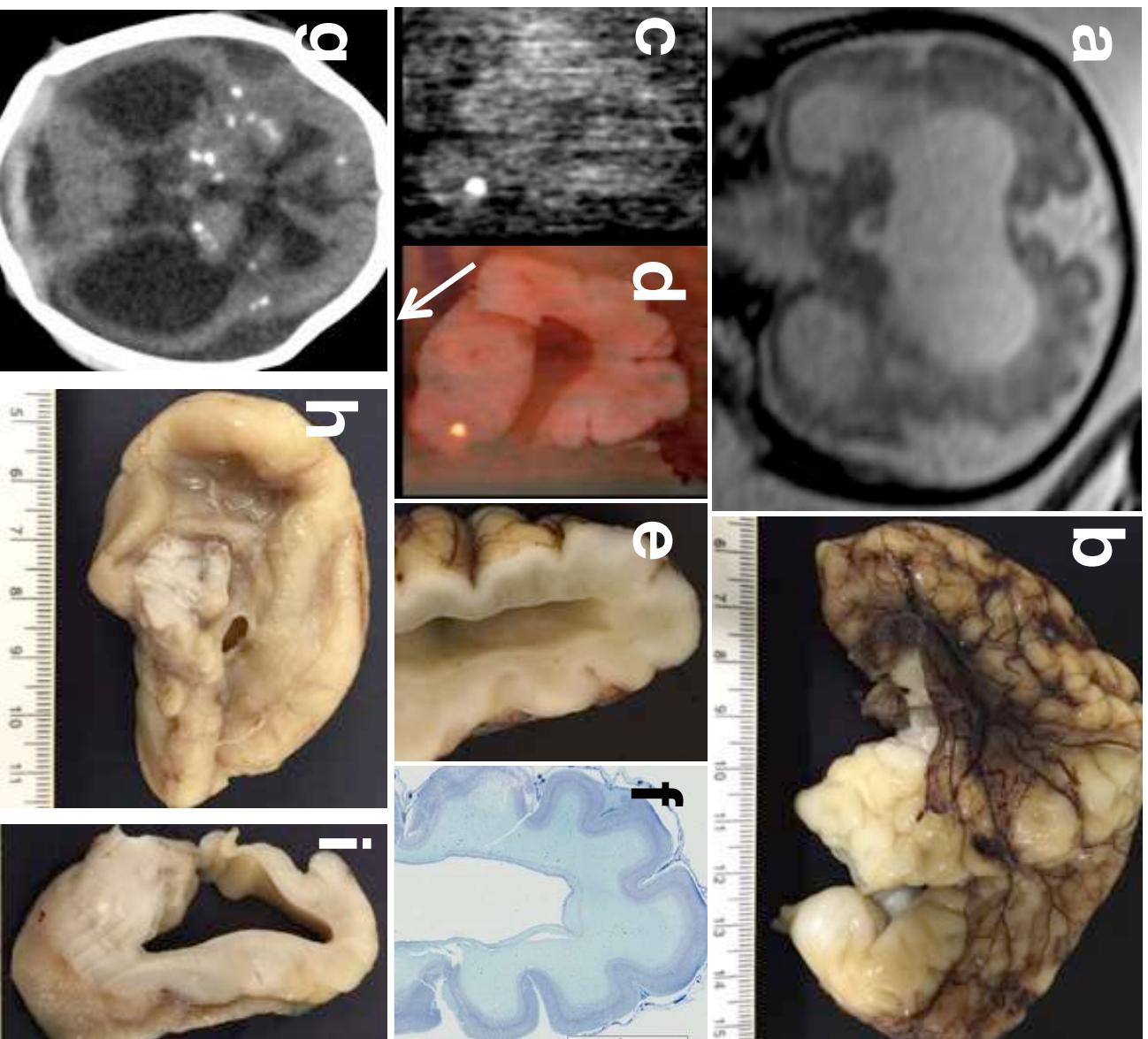
# ZIKV alters morphology and halts the growth of human neurospheres





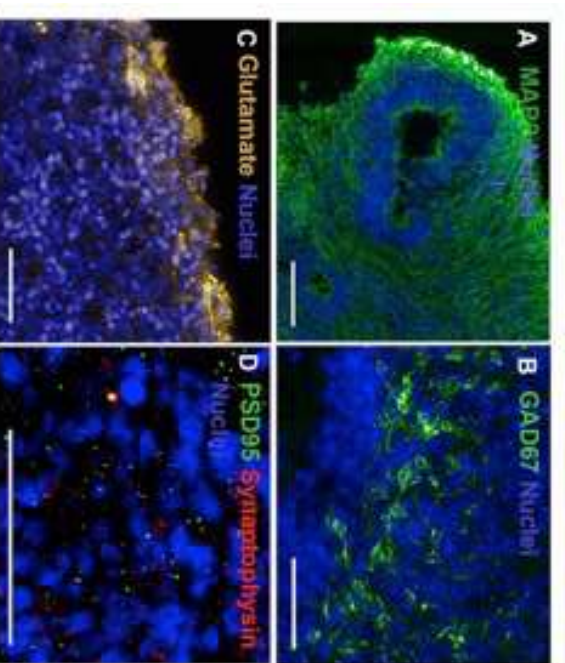
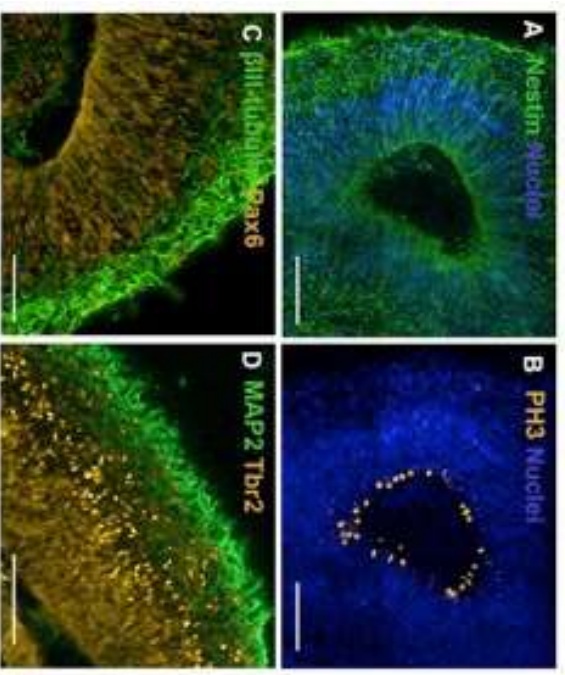
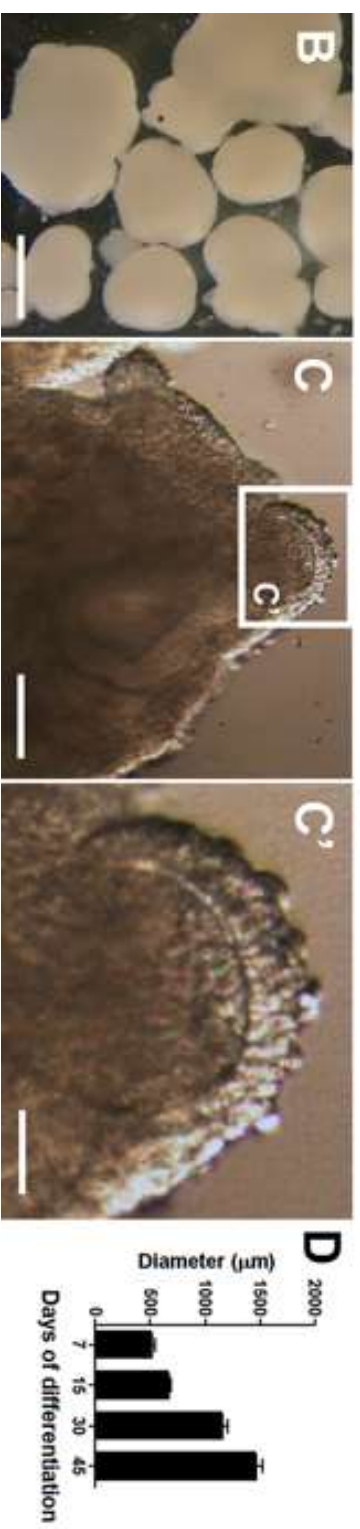
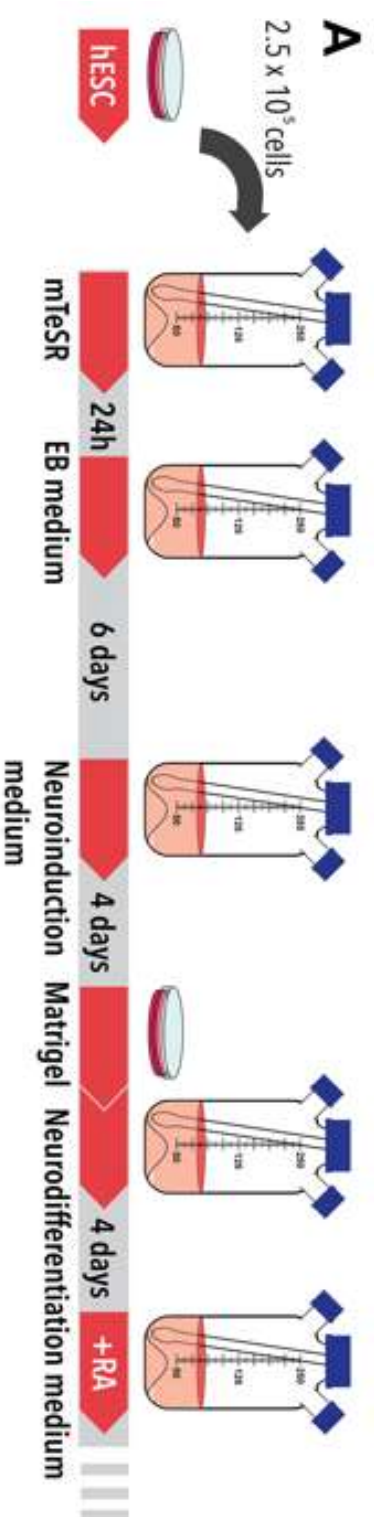


Garcez et al, Science (2016)

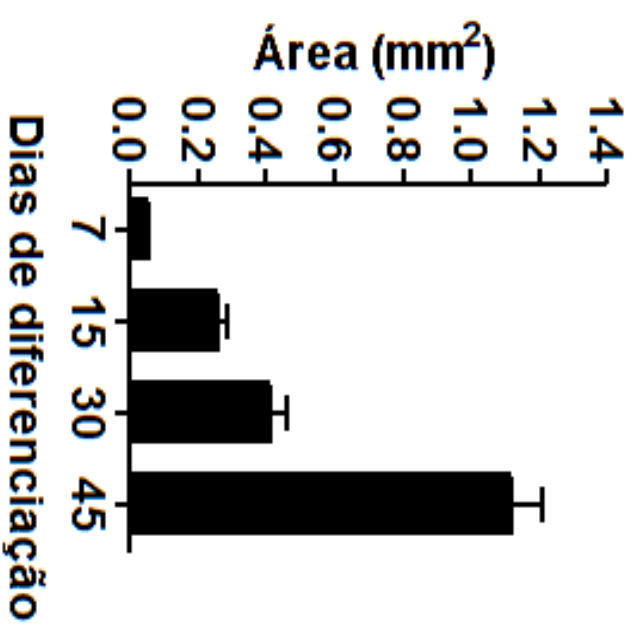
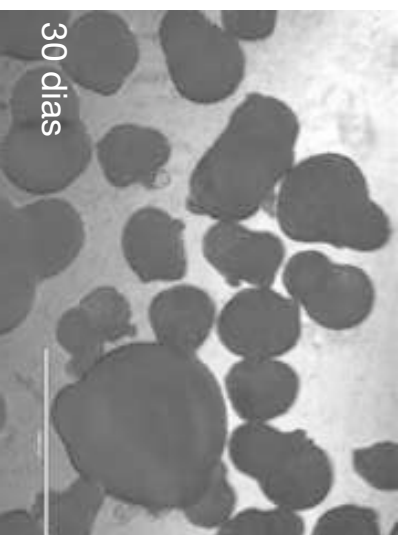
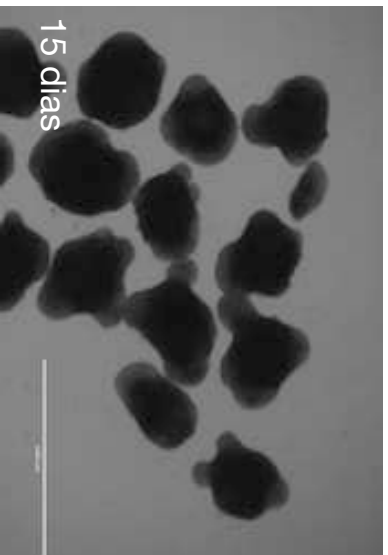
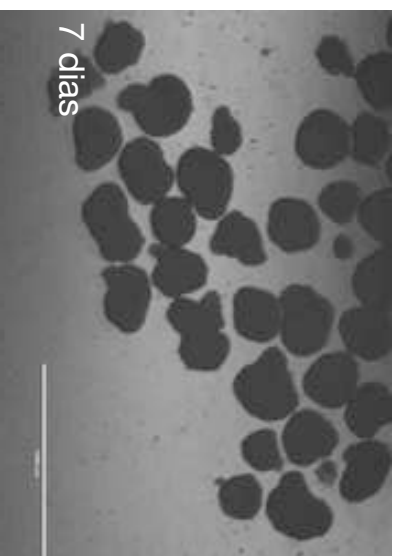
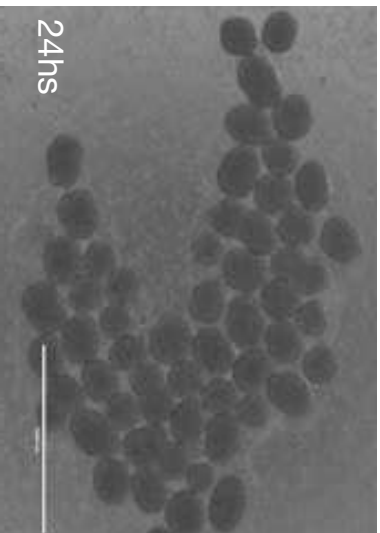




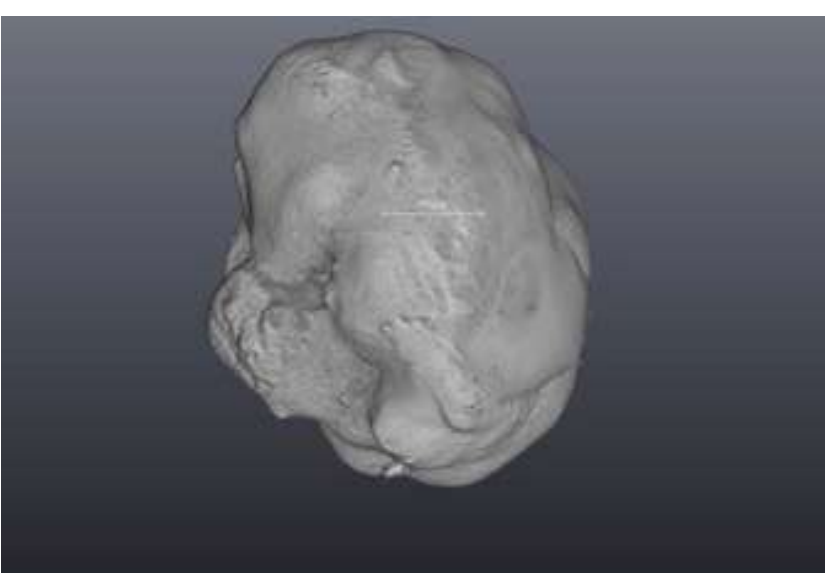
Sartore *et al*, PeerJ (2017)



Sartore *et al*, PeerJ (2017)



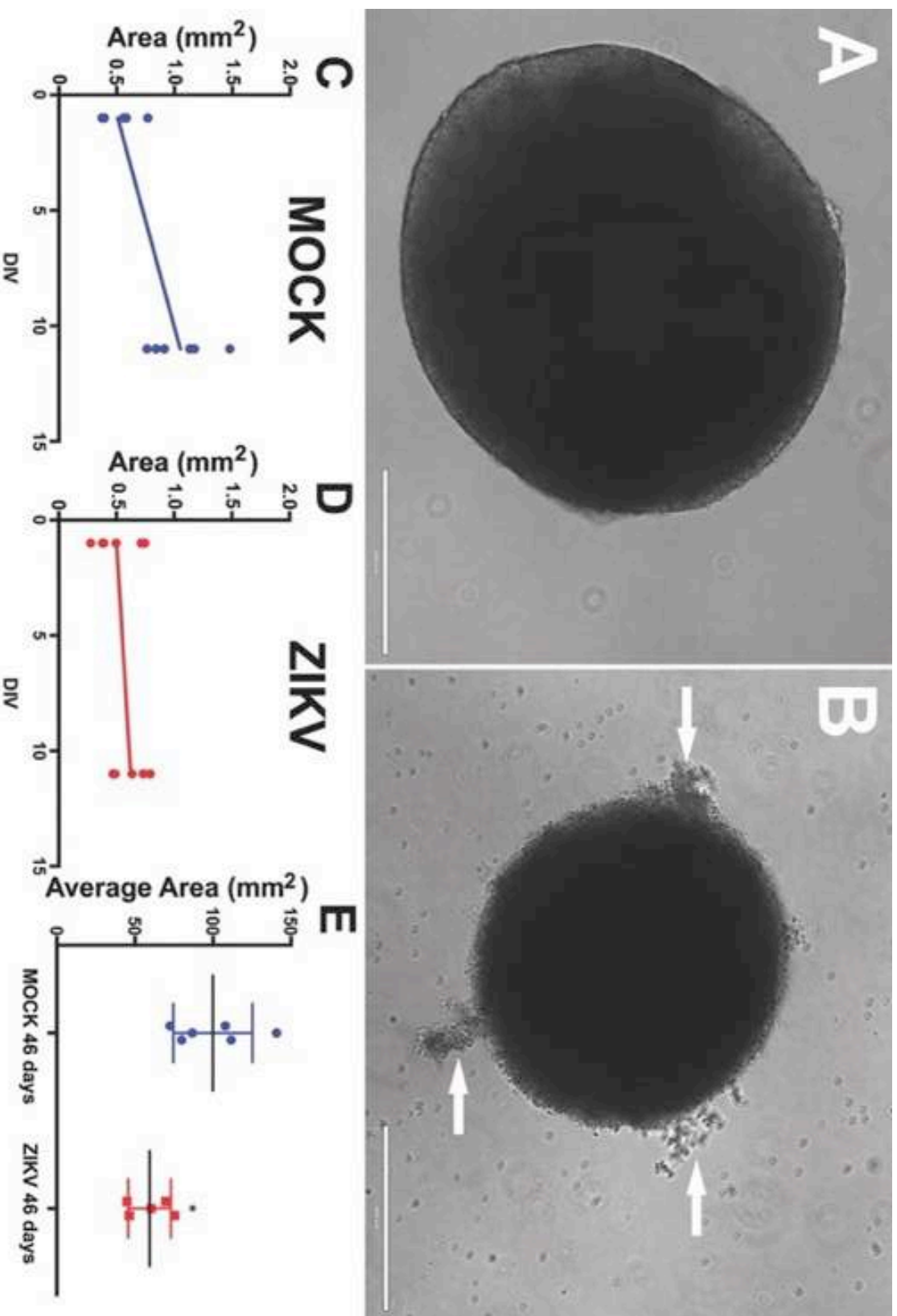
Sartore *et al*, PeerJ (2017)



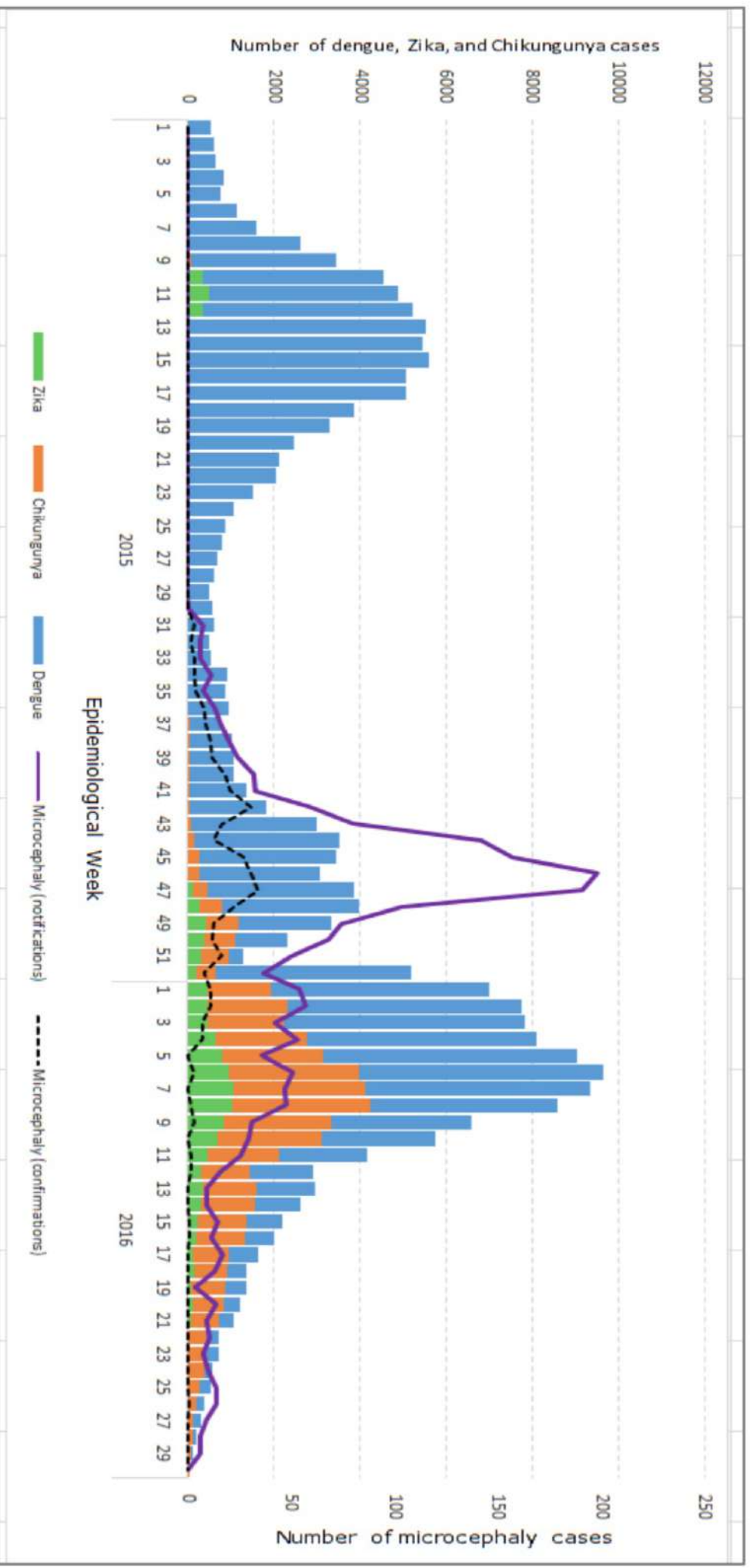
Sartore *et al*, PeerJ (2017)



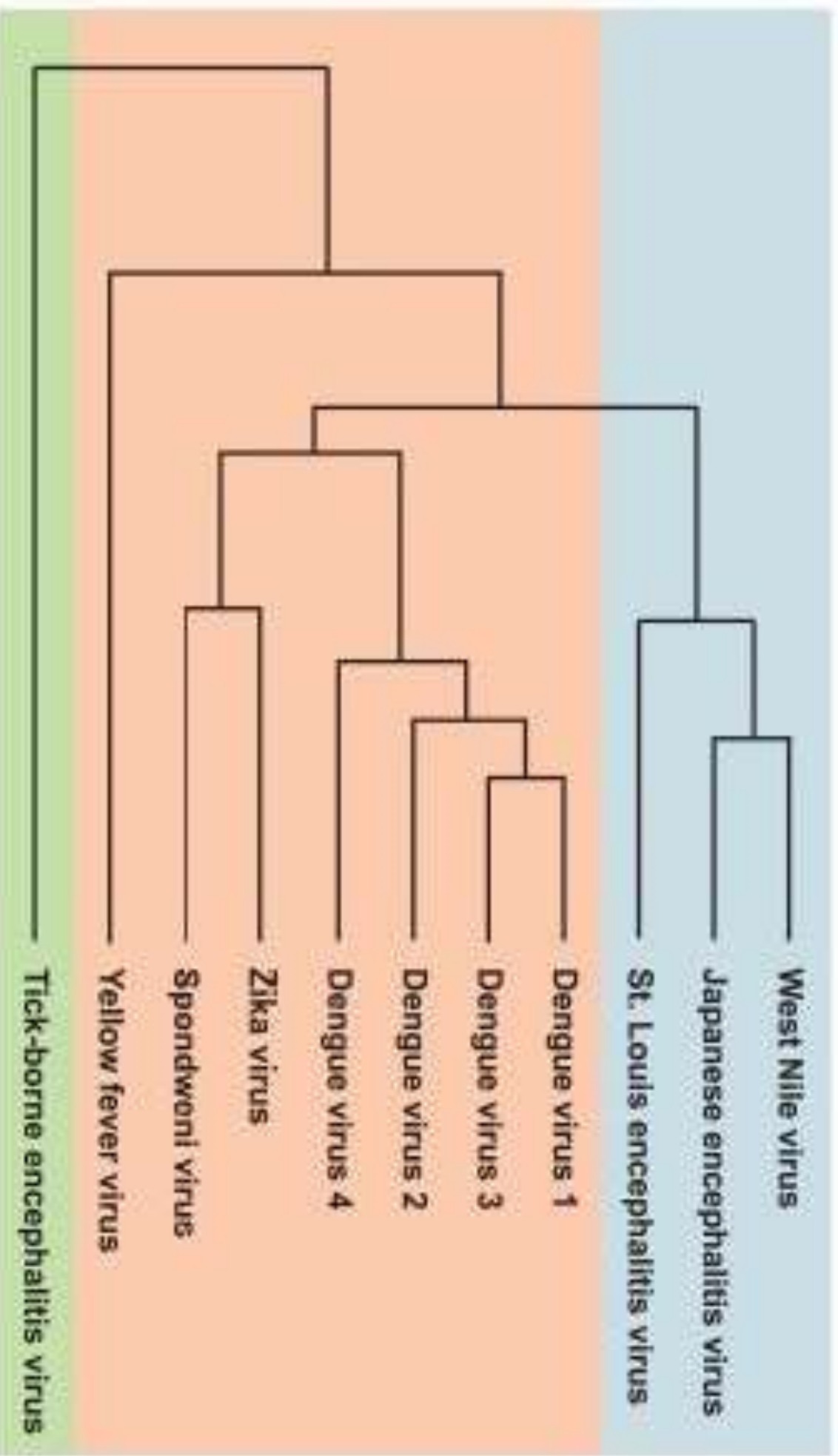
# ZIKV reduces the growth rate of human brain organoids



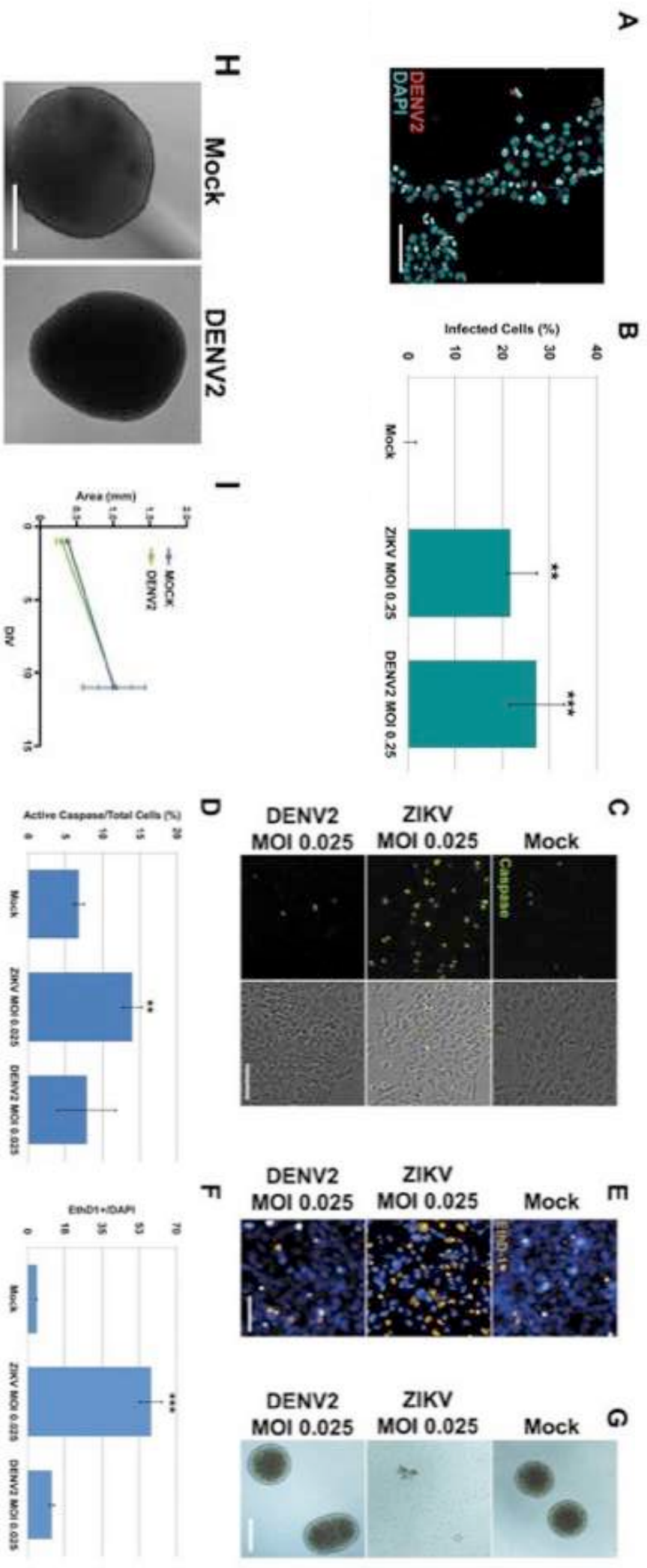
**Figure 8.** Chikungunya, dengue, Zika and microcephaly cases reported in the state of Pernambuco, by EW. Brazil. 2015 to EW 29 of 2016

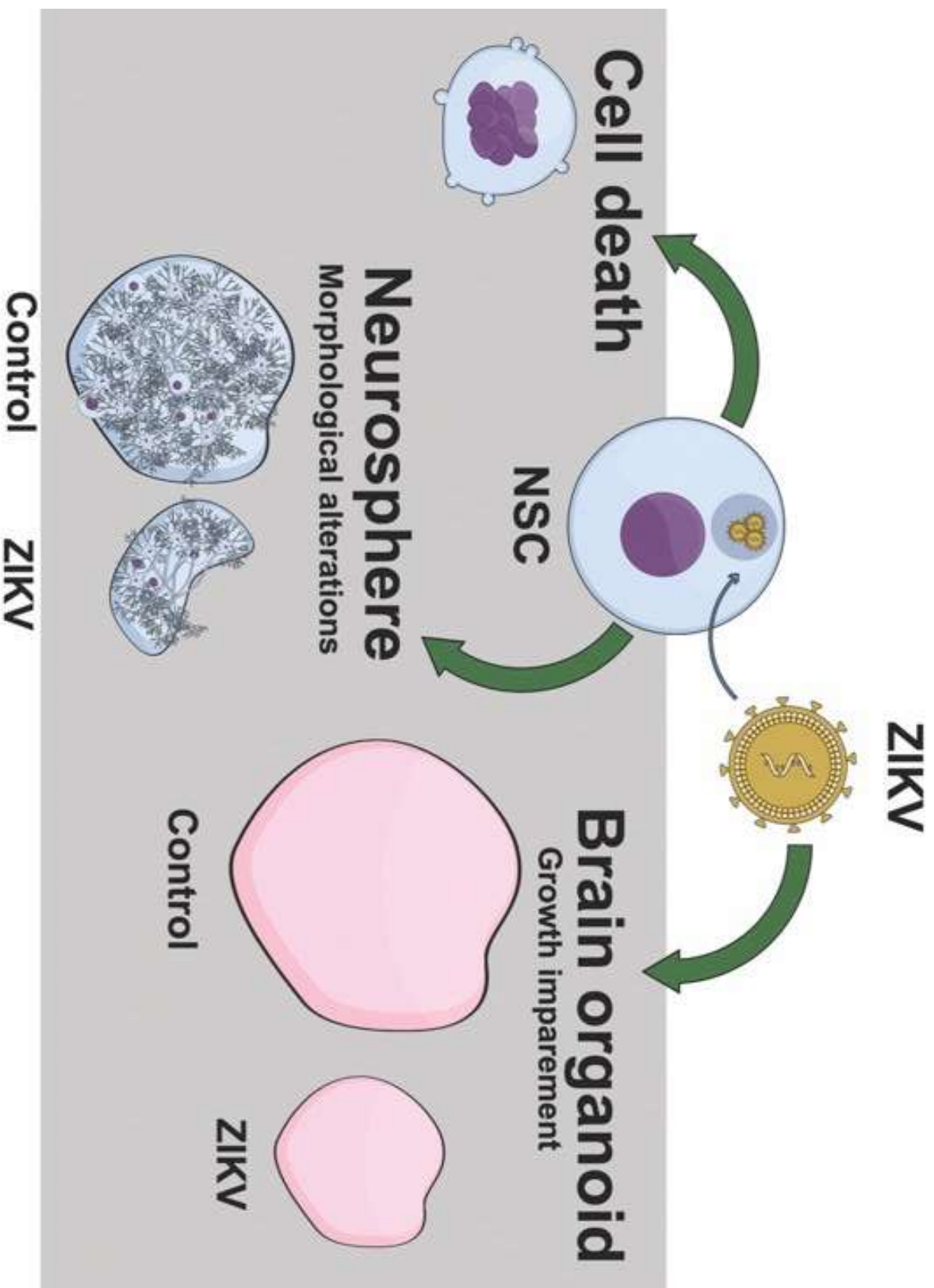


Source: Data provided by the Pernambuco Secretary of Health



# DENV2 infects human neural stem cells but does not impair growth in neurospheres and brain organoids





Cite as: Garcez *et al.*, *Science*  
10.1126/science.aaf6116 (2016).

# Zika virus impairs growth in human neurospheres and brain organoids

Patricia P. Garcez,<sup>1,2\*</sup> Erick Correia Loloia,<sup>2†</sup> Rodrigo Madeiro da Costa,<sup>2†</sup> Luiza M. Higa,<sup>2†</sup> Pablo Trindade,<sup>2†</sup> Rodrigo Delvecchio,<sup>2</sup> Juliana Miharai Nascimento,<sup>2,4</sup> Rodrigo Brindello,<sup>2</sup> Amílcar Tanuri,<sup>2</sup> Stevens K. Rehen<sup>2,3\*</sup>

Cell

Cell

Volume 161, Issue 5, 19 May 2016, Pages 1238–1254

Cell Stem Cell

Cell

Research

## Brain-Region-Specific Organoids Using Mini-bioreactors for Modeling ZIKV Exposure

Xinyi Qian<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>, Ha Nam Nguyen<sup>1,2,4,5\*</sup>, Mengqi M. Song<sup>1,3</sup>, Christopher Hester<sup>1,3</sup>, Sarah C. Ogden<sup>1,3</sup>, Chady Hamaoui<sup>1,3</sup>, Bing Yao<sup>2</sup>, Gregory R. Haraway<sup>2</sup>, Paul Jacob<sup>1</sup>, Chun Zhang<sup>1,3</sup>, Kejun Yuan<sup>1,3</sup>, William Jiang<sup>1,3</sup>, Jiliu<sup>1,3</sup>, Qing Li<sup>2</sup>, Jui Tsaur<sup>1</sup>, Daniel A. Berg<sup>1</sup>, Ge Zhang<sup>1,3</sup>, Eunsoo Kang<sup>1,3</sup>, Michael Chacko<sup>2</sup>, David Nelson<sup>1,3</sup>, Cheng-Ying Ho<sup>1,3</sup>, Zhenqiang Wan<sup>1,3</sup>, Kimberly M. Christian<sup>1,3</sup>, Pei-Yong Shi<sup>1,3</sup>, Brady J. Baker<sup>1,3</sup>, Jiao Wu<sup>1,3</sup>, Peng Jin<sup>1,3</sup>, Hengyi Tang<sup>1,3</sup>, Hongbin Song<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Guohong Meng<sup>1,2,3,4,5,6</sup>

**Short Article**  
Zika Virus Depletes Neural Progenitors in Human Cerebral Organoids through Activation of the Innate Immune Receptor TLR3  
Jason Deng<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Shakti Kaur Thakur<sup>1,3</sup>, Qingxun Lohrke<sup>1,3</sup>, Yue Qiu<sup>1</sup>, Yama S. Patel<sup>1</sup>, Akshay M. Esigkhar<sup>1</sup>, Teng M. Ryan<sup>1,2,3,4</sup>

nature  
International weekly journal of science

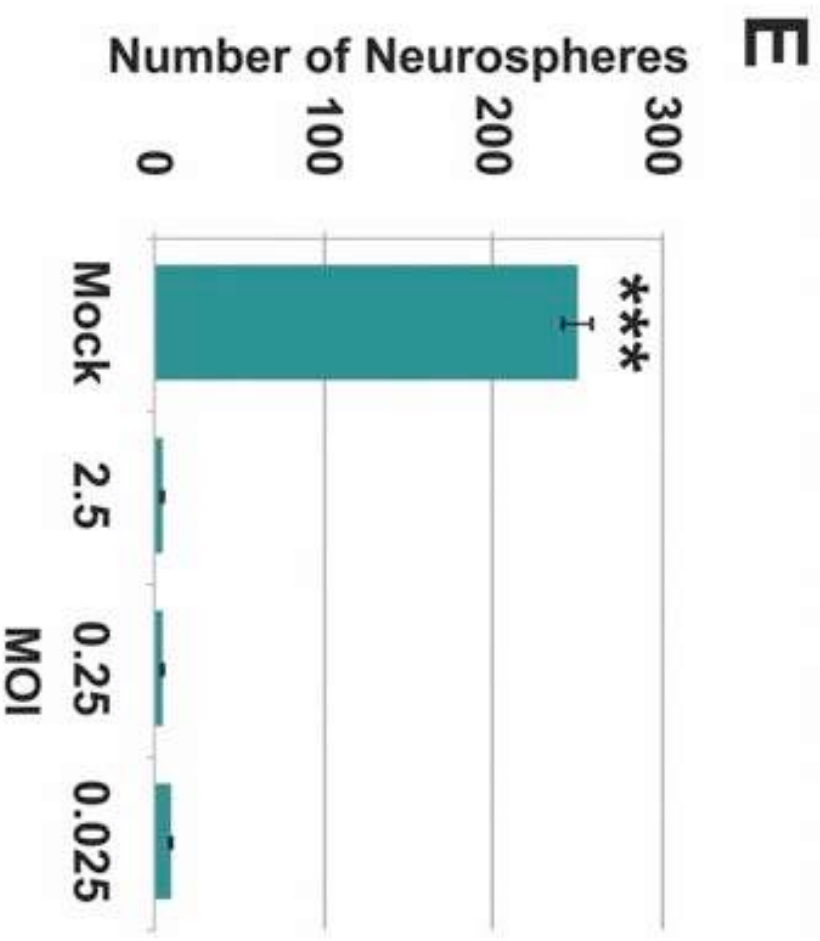
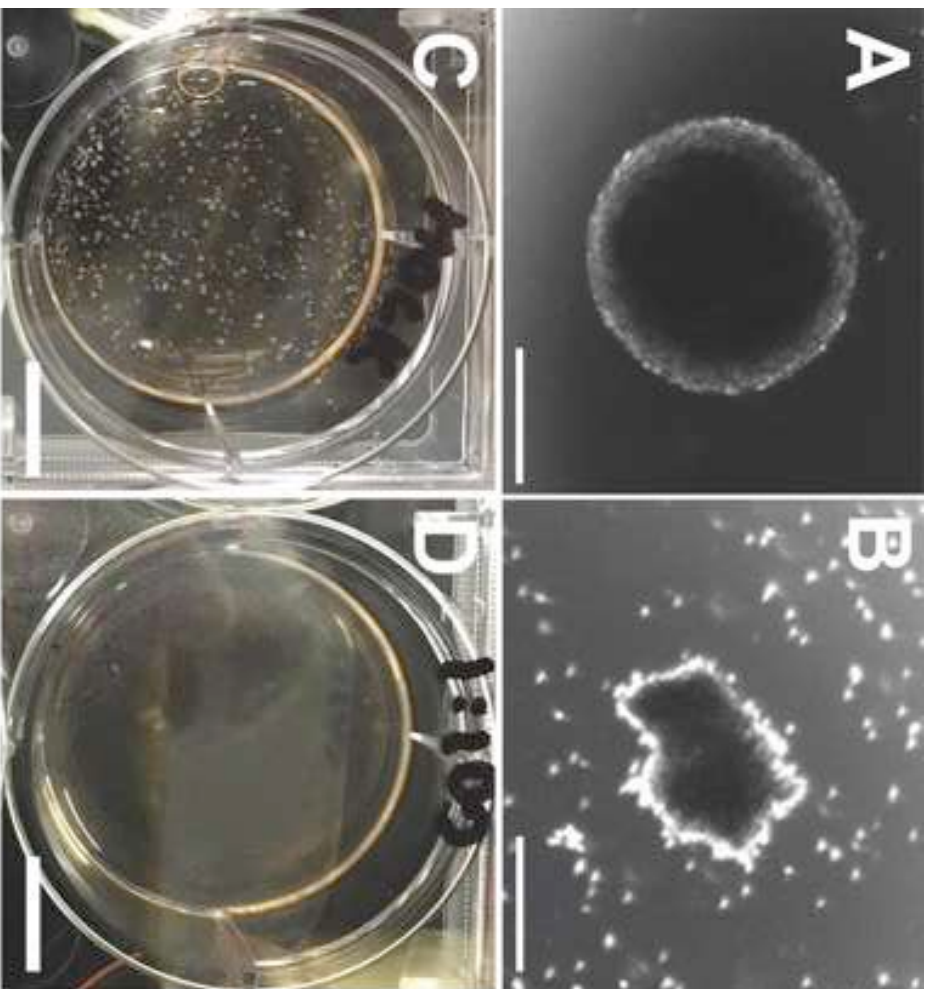
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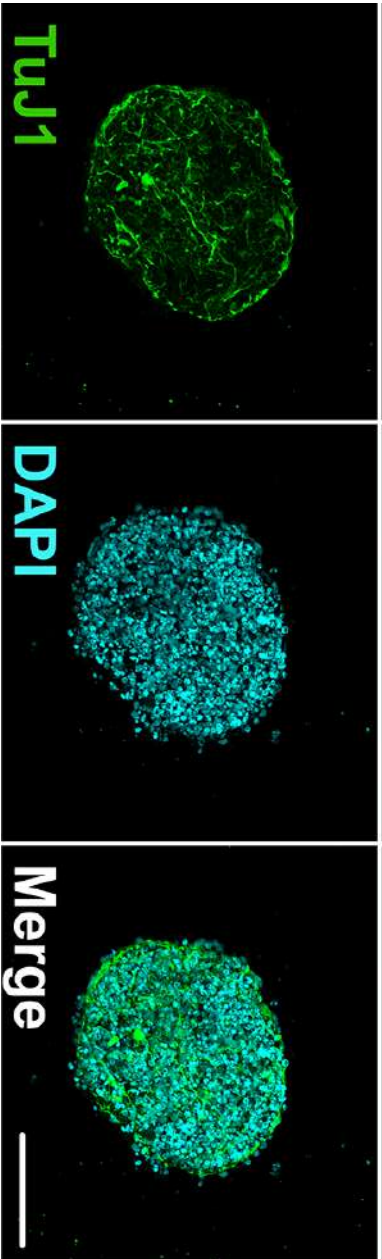
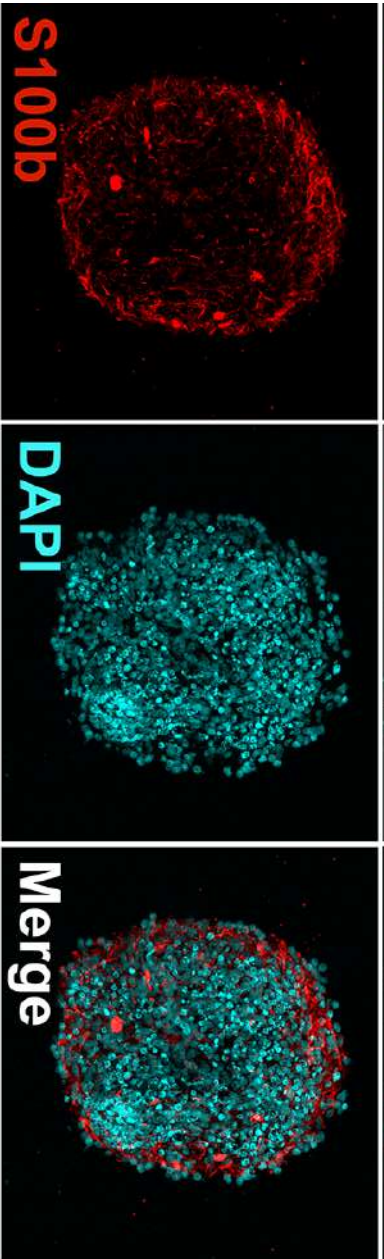
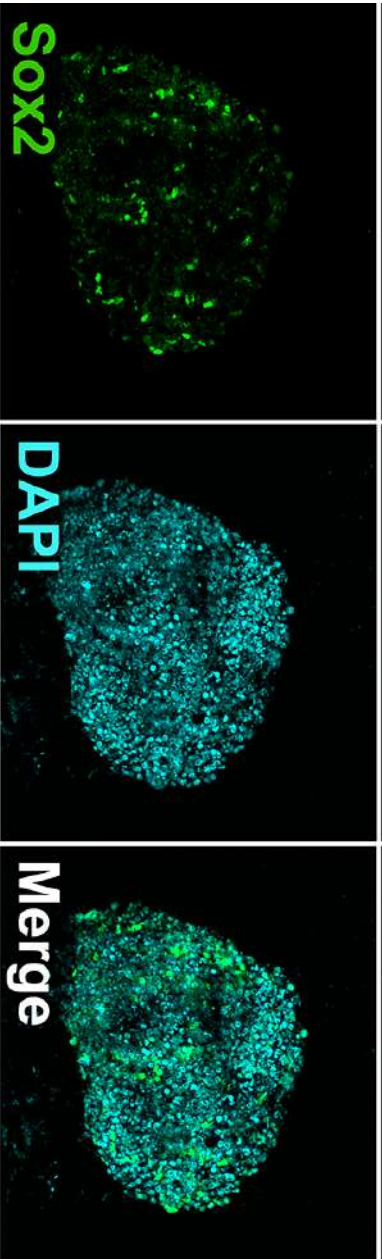
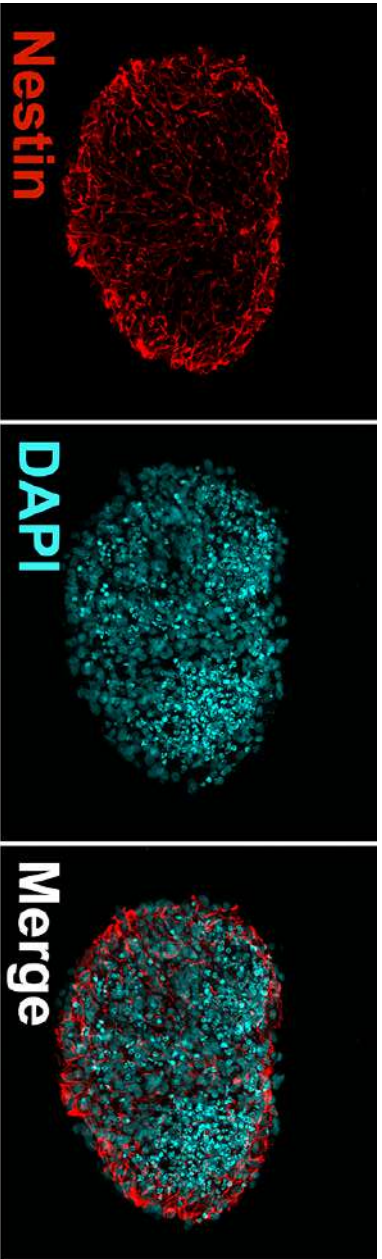
Advanced Online Publication | Letters | Article

## The Brazilian Zika virus strain causes birth defects in experimental models

Fernanda R. Cugola, Isabela R. Fomannin, Fabiane B. Russo, Beatriz C. Freitas, João L. M. Dias, Kátia P. Guimarães, Cecília Benazzou, Nathalia Amorim, Graziela C. Pignatari, Sarah Romero, Carolina M. Pedroni, Isabela Cunha, Carla L. Freitas, Wesley N. Brandão, Cristiano Rossetto, David G. Anderson, Daniela de P. Faria, Alexandre T. Garcia, Carlos A. Buchiögel, Carla T. Brezicki, Erica Mendes, Anelise A. Sait, Paula M. de A. Zanotto, Jean Pierre S. Ponce, Alysson R. Muziri *et al.*

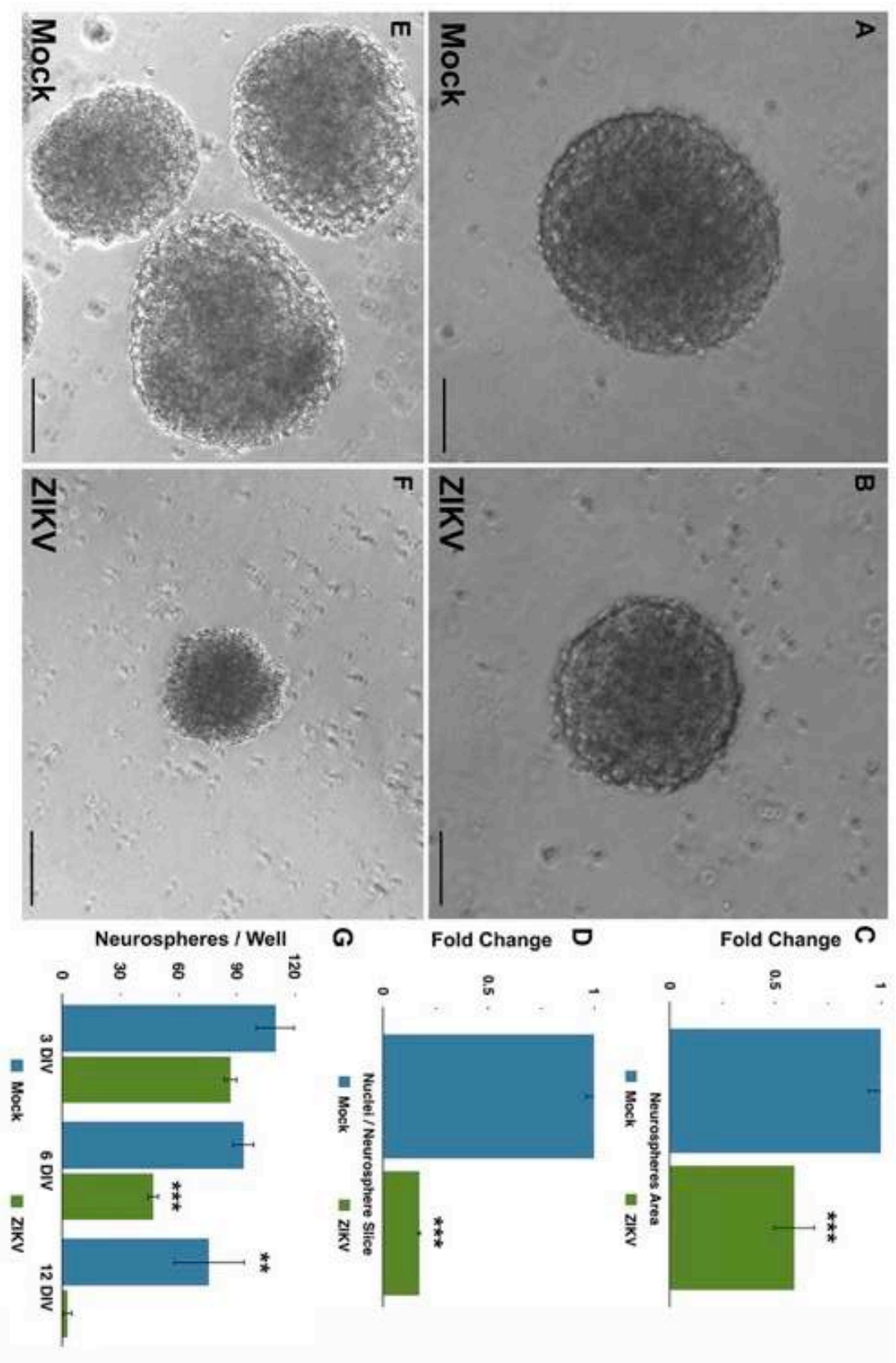
# ZIKV alters morphology and halts the growth of human neurospheres





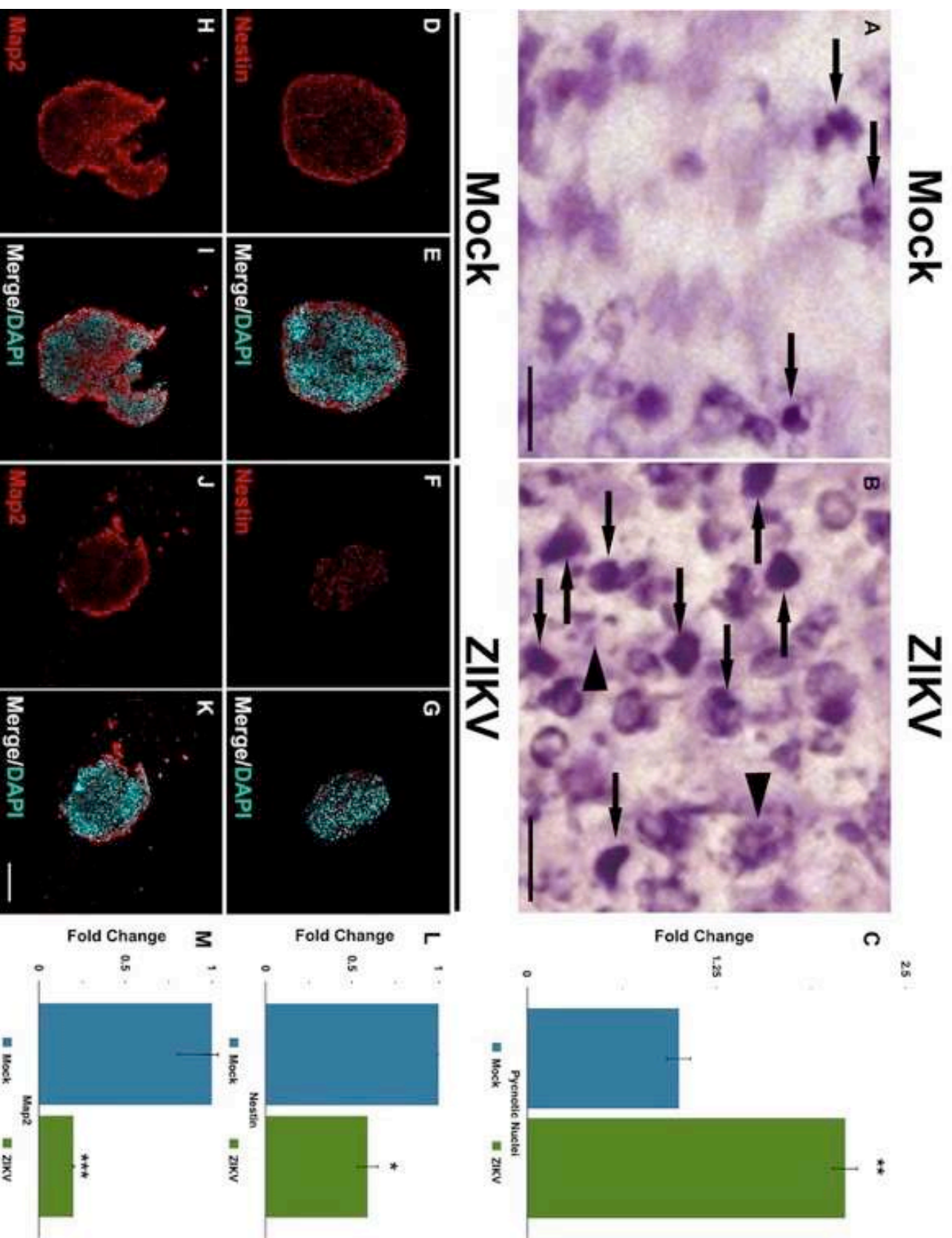


# Br ZIKV reduces the growth of neurospheres

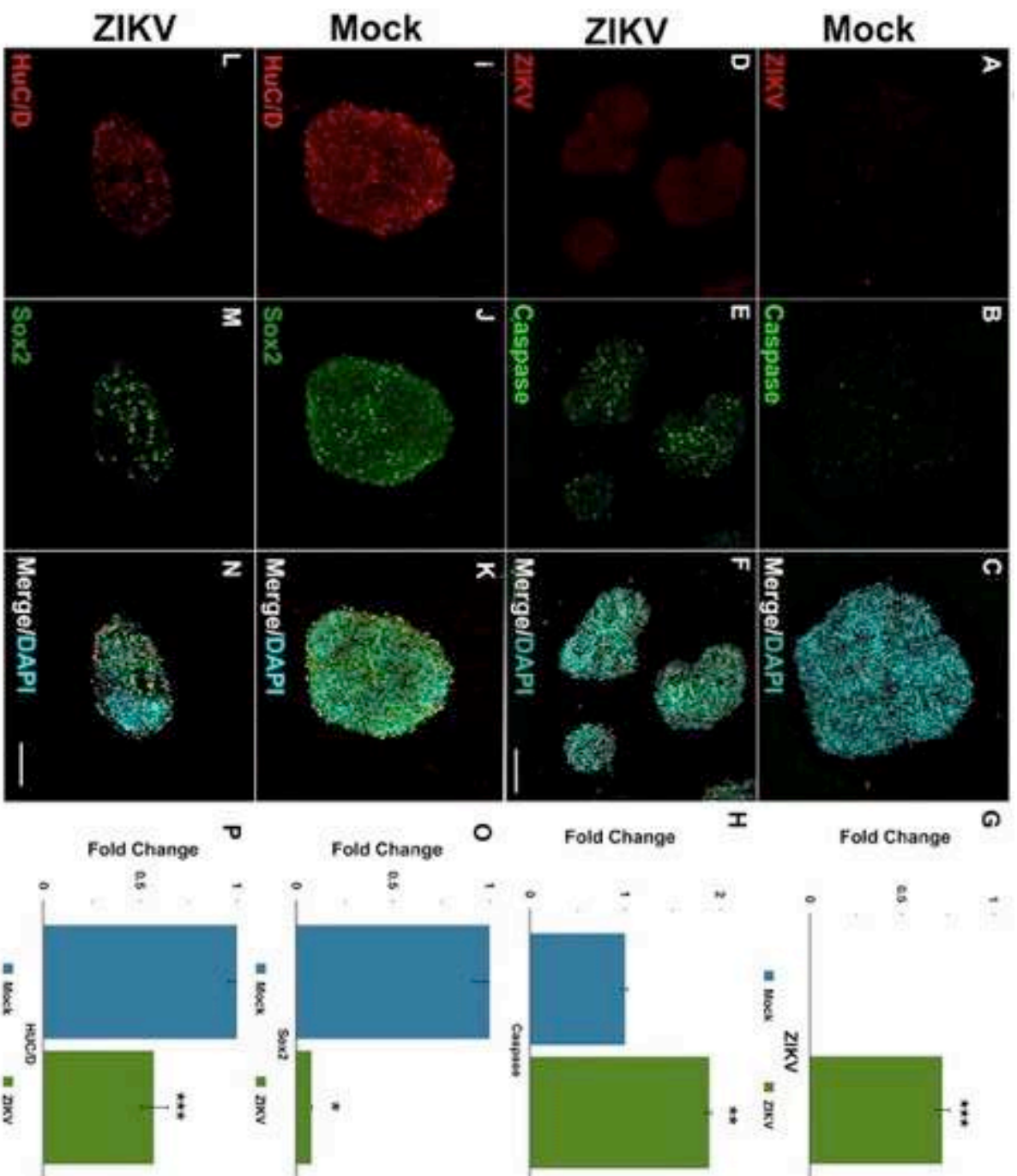


Garcez *et al*, Scientific Reports (2017)

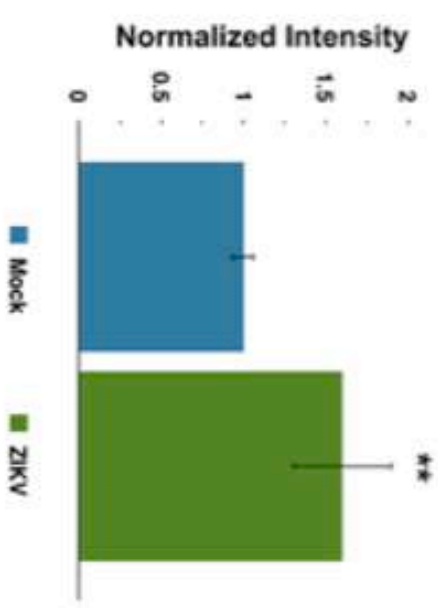
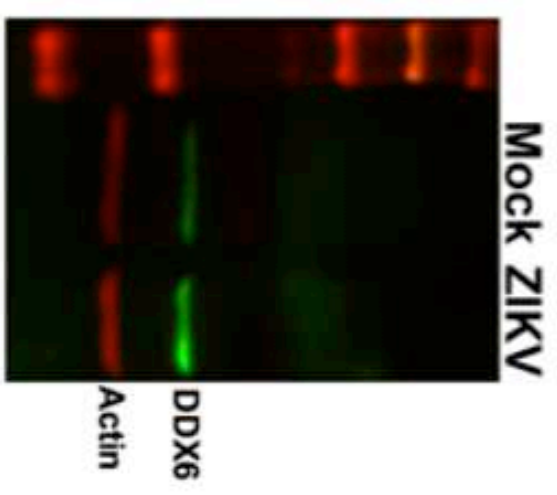
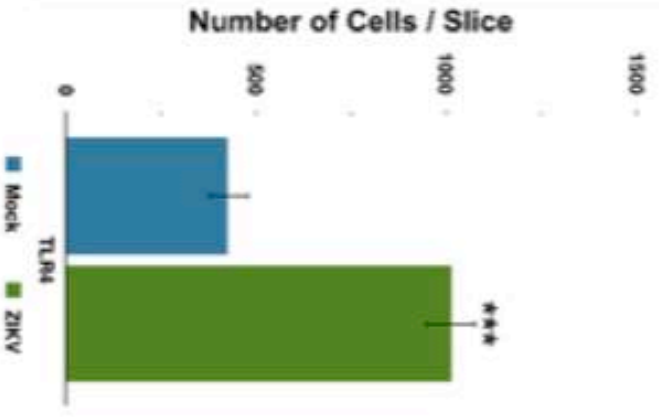
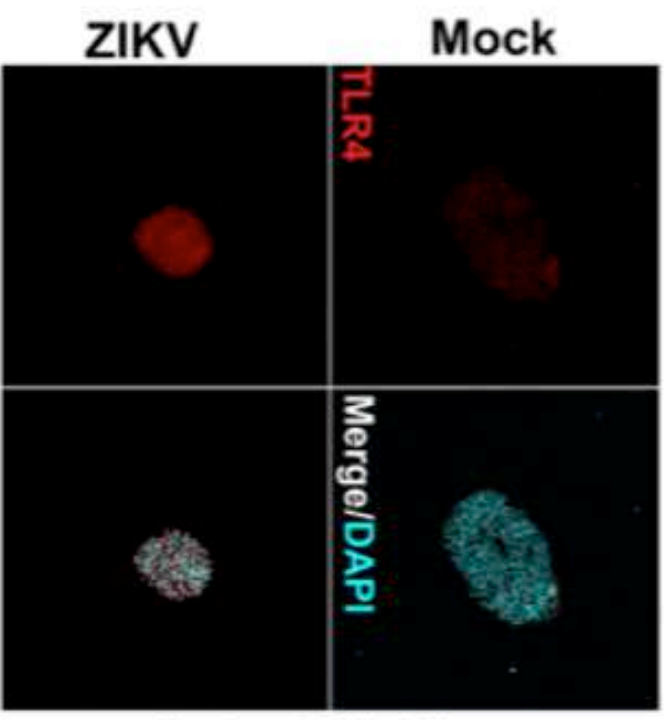
# BRZIKV triggers cell death in human neurospheres



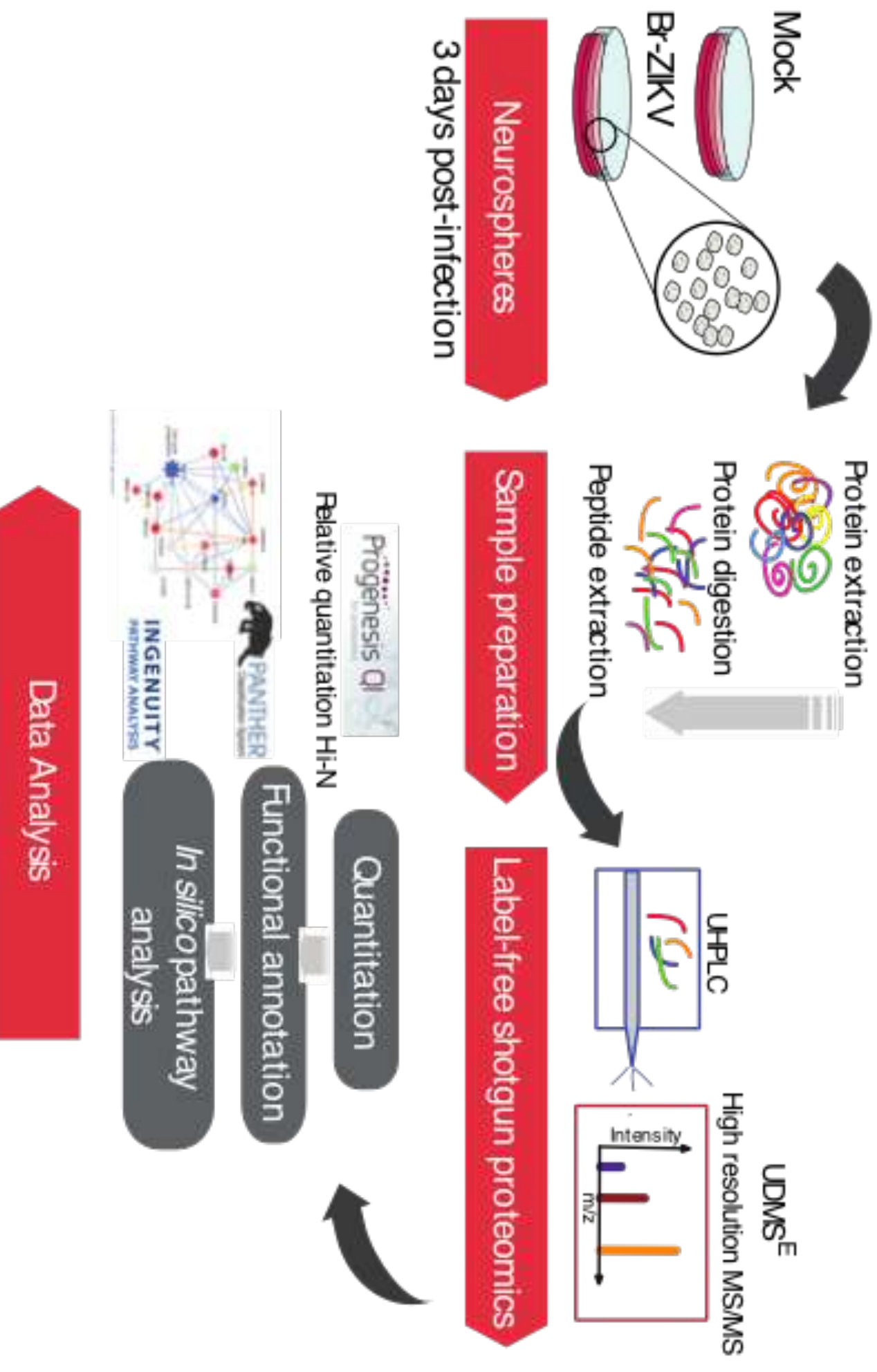
**Br ZIKV reduces the growth of neurospheres, by depleting the pool of neural progenitors and the generation of neurons**



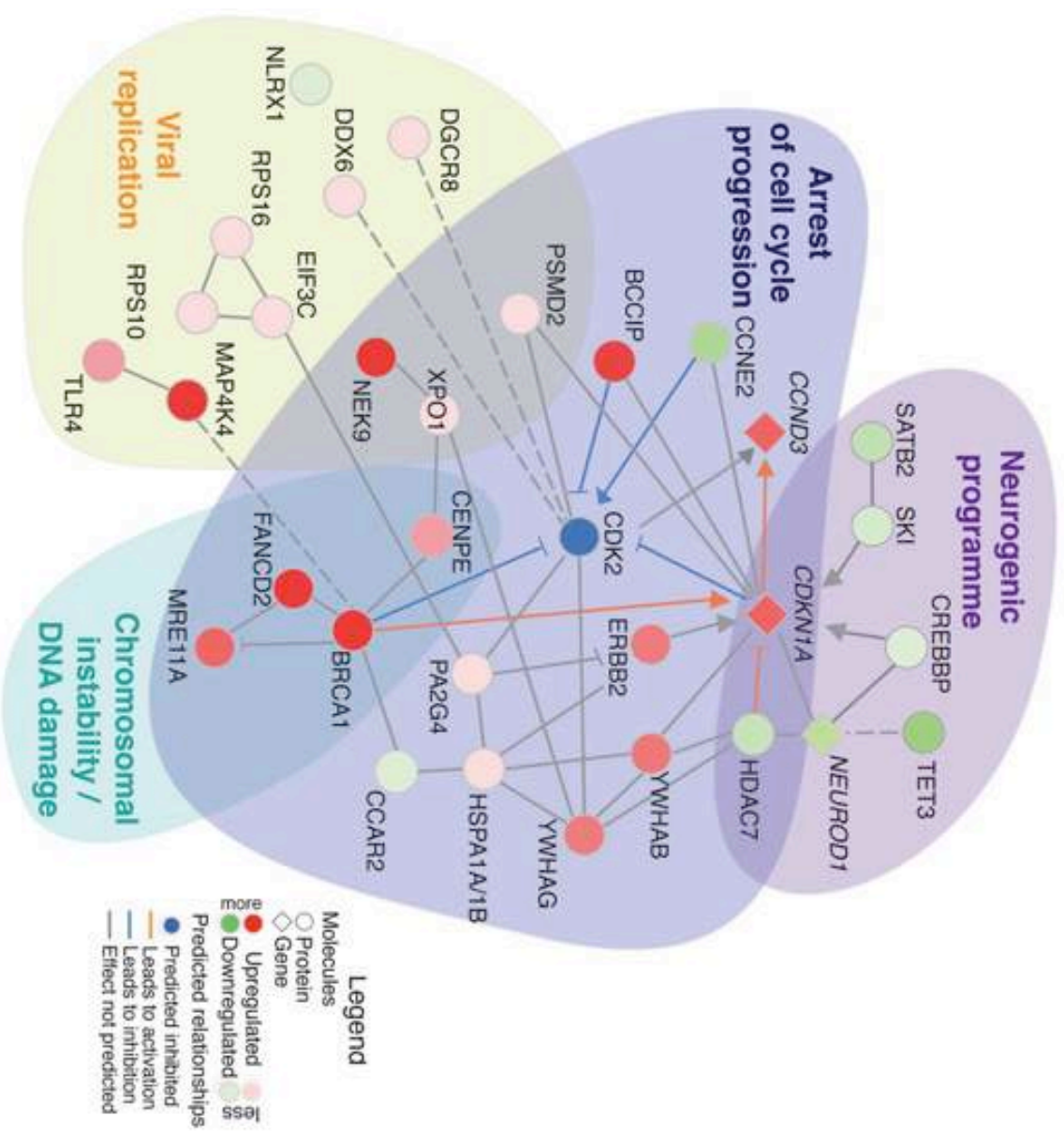
Garcez *et al*, 2016 (submitted)

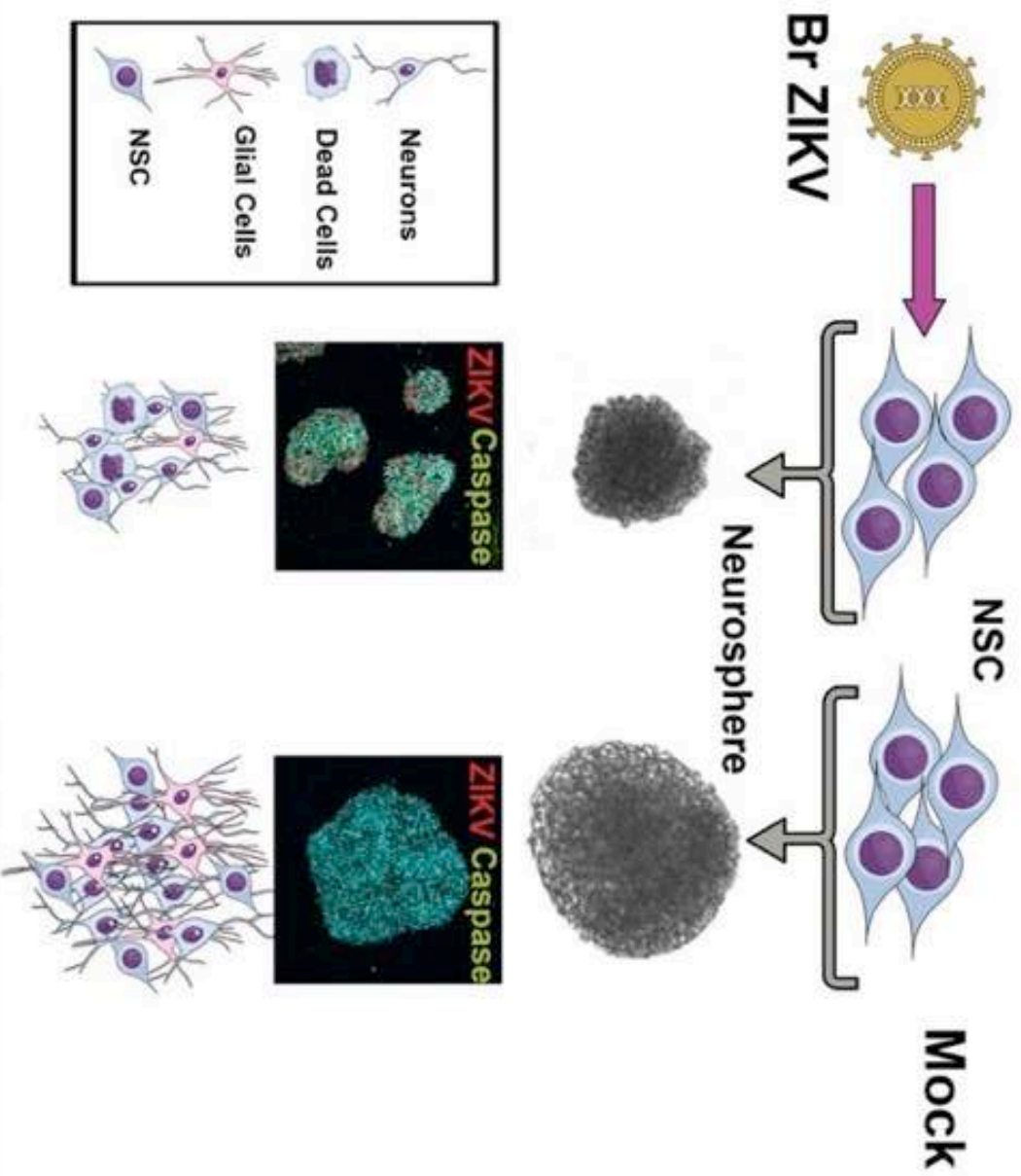


# Shotgun proteomics



# Network interactive representation of molecular relationship among regulated molecules in ZIKV-infected neurospheres





	ZIKV	Mock
Viral Infection	Red	Green
DNA Damage	Red	Green
Cell Cycle Progression	Green	Red
Neuronal Differentiation	Red	Red




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# Zika virus disrupts molecular fingerprinting of human neurospheres

Patricia P. Garcez , Juliana Minardi Nascimento, Janaina Mota de Vasconcelos, Rodrigo Madeiro da Costa, Rodrigo Delvecchio, Pablo Trindade, Erick Correia Loiola, Luiza M. Higa, Juliana S. Cassoli, Gabriela Vitória, Patricia C. Sequeira, Jaroslaw Sochacki, [Renato S. Aguiar](#), Hellen Thais Fuzii, Ana M. Bispo de Filippis, João Lídio da Silva Gonçalves Vianez Júnior, Amilcar Tanuri, Daniel Martins-de-Souza  & Stevens K. Rehen 



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## Kill or be killed: The epic battle between Zika virus and cells revealed

Kwanghun Chung

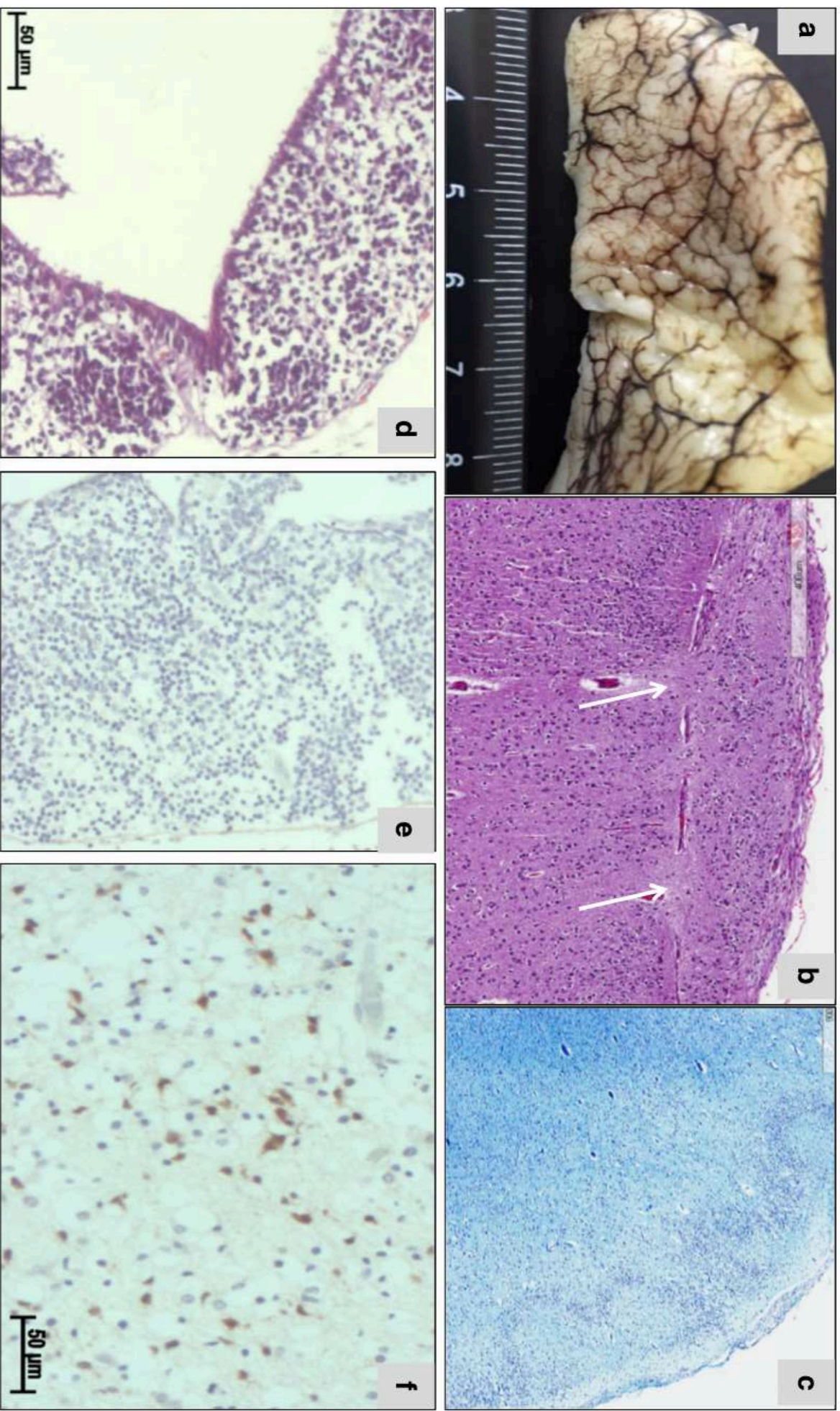
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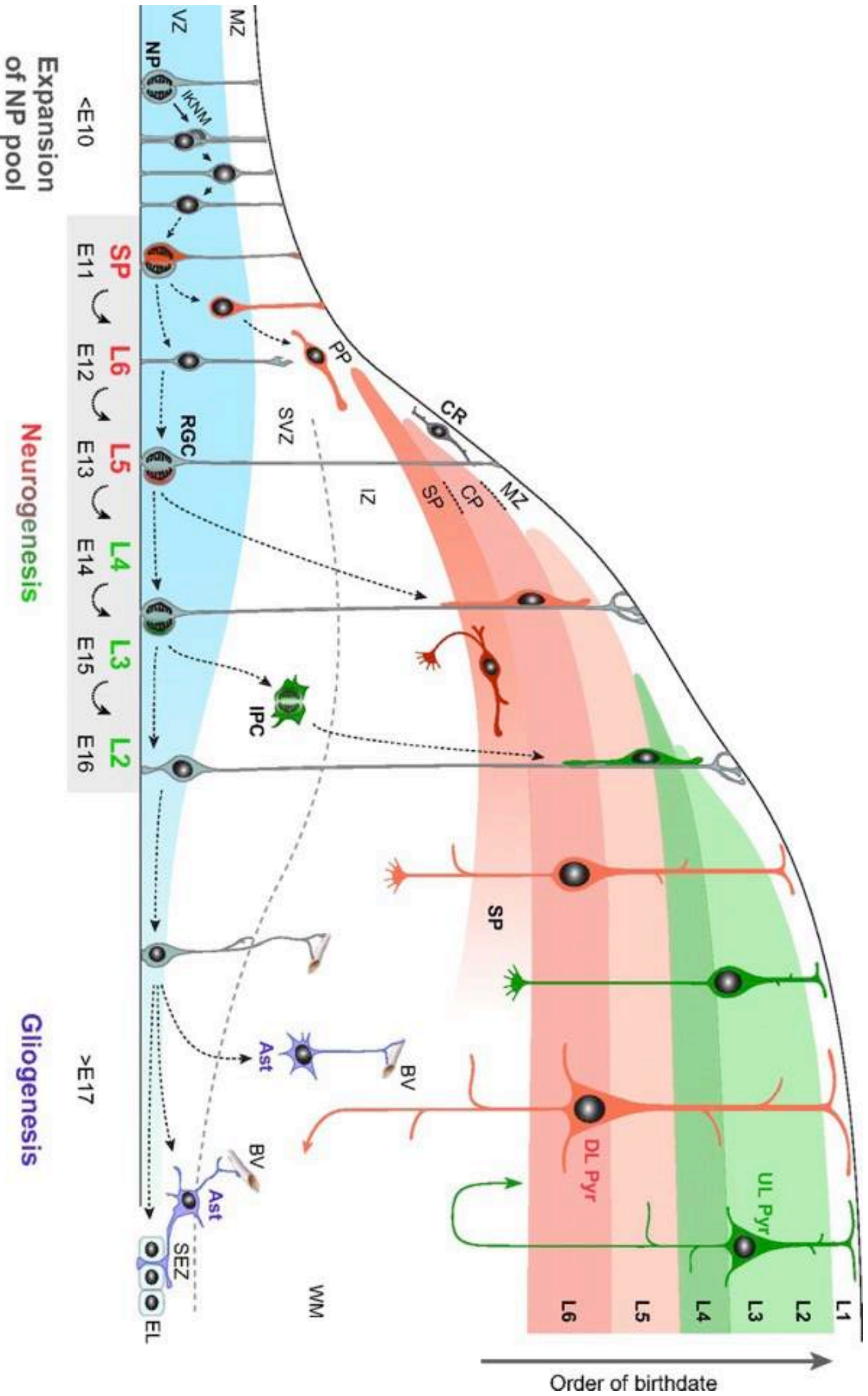
Science Translational Medicine 08 Mar 2017:

Vol. 9, Issue 380, eam9859

DOI: 10.1126/scitranslmed.eam9859

“This suggests that cell death in both radial glia-like cells, which are capable of generating neurons and nonneuronal cells, as well as neural stem cells might be associated with damaged DNA.”





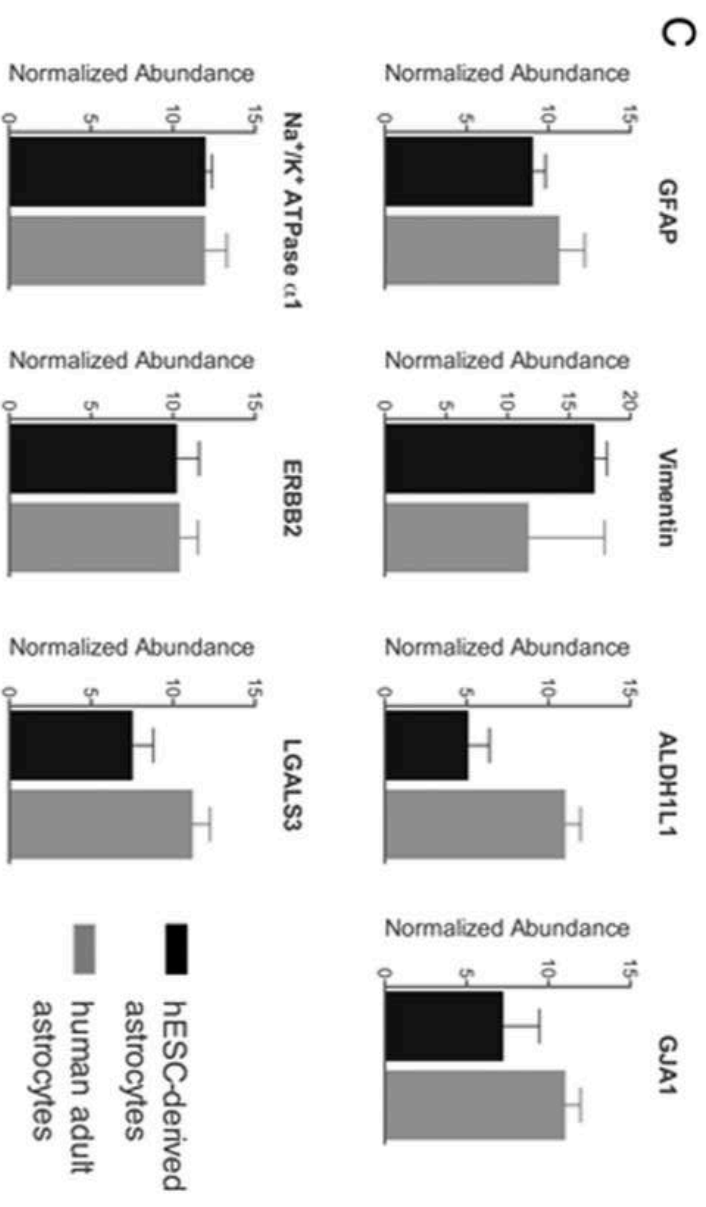
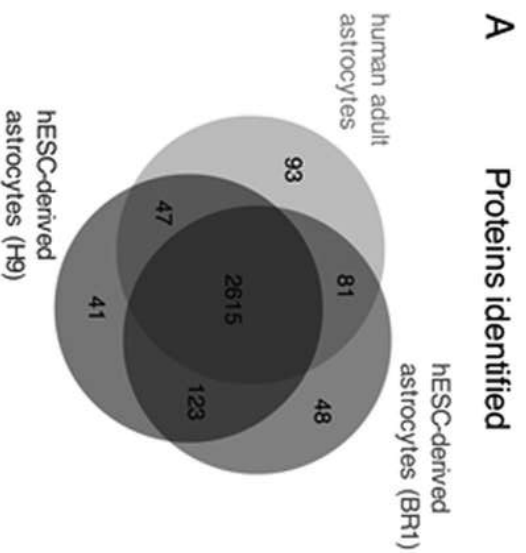
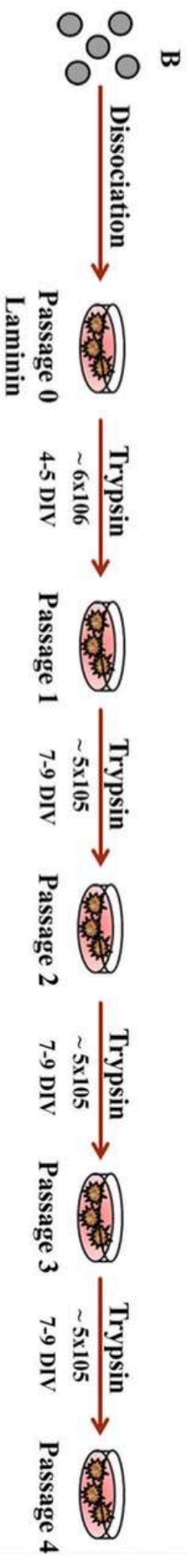
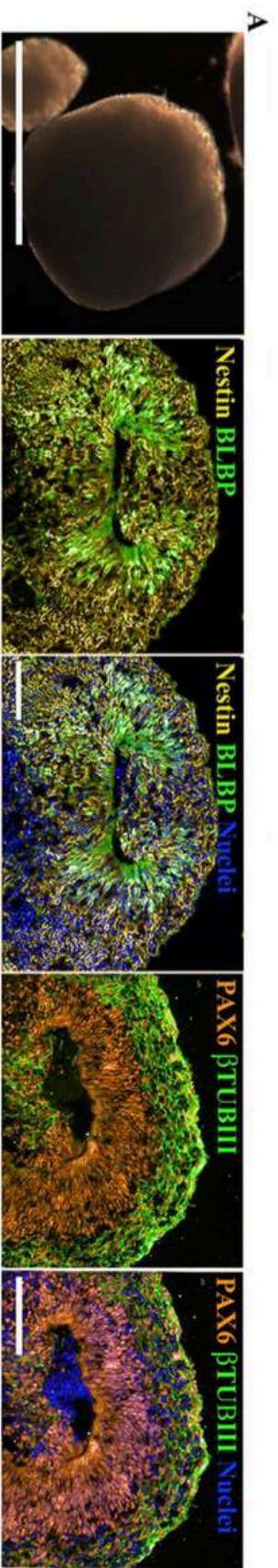
**OPEN**

## Derivation of Functional Human Astrocytes from Cerebral Organoids

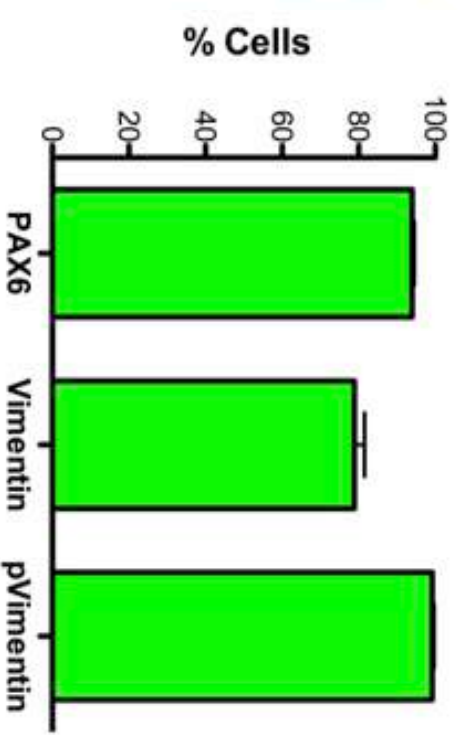
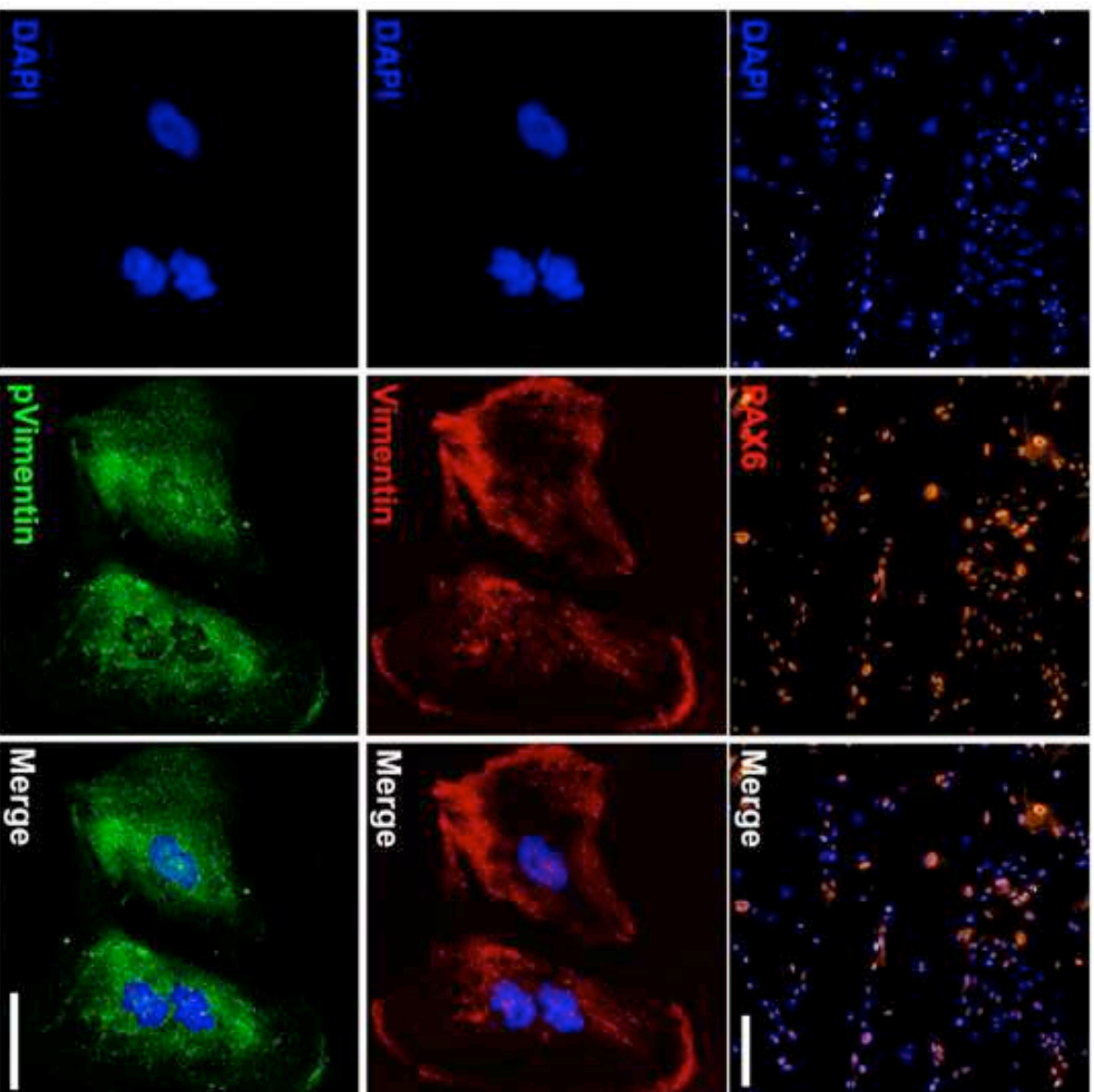
Rômulo Sperduto Dezone<sup>1</sup>, Rafaela Costa Sartore<sup>1,2</sup>, Juliana Minardi Nascimento<sup>2,3</sup>,  
Verônica M. Saia-Ceredã<sup>3</sup>, Luciana Ferreira Romão<sup>1,4</sup>, Soniza Vieira Alves-Leon<sup>5</sup>,  
Jorge Marcondes de Souza<sup>5</sup>, Daniel Martins-de-Souza<sup>3</sup>, Stevens Kastrup Rehen<sup>1,2</sup> &  
Flávia Carvalho Alcantara Gomes<sup>1</sup>

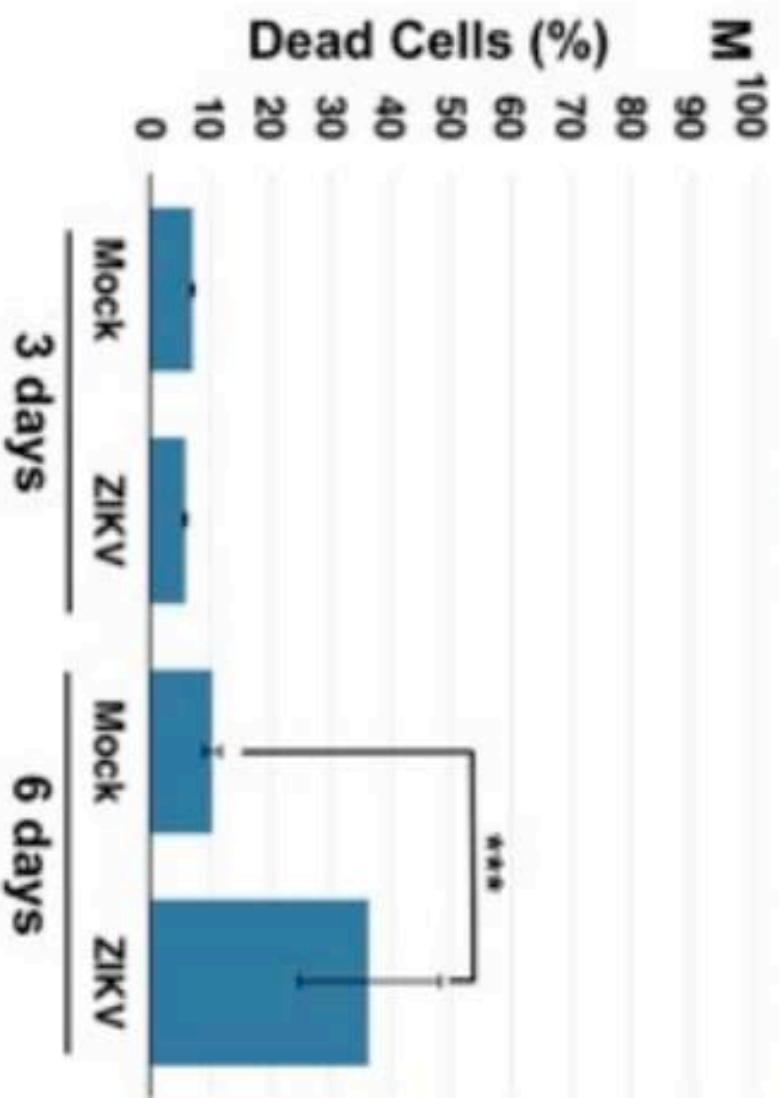
Received: 31 October 2016

Accepted: 15 February 2017



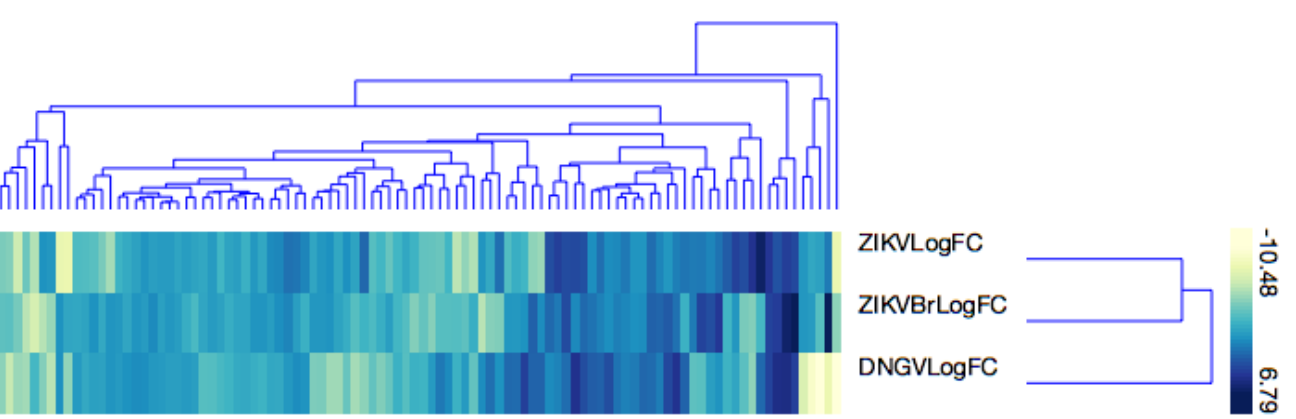
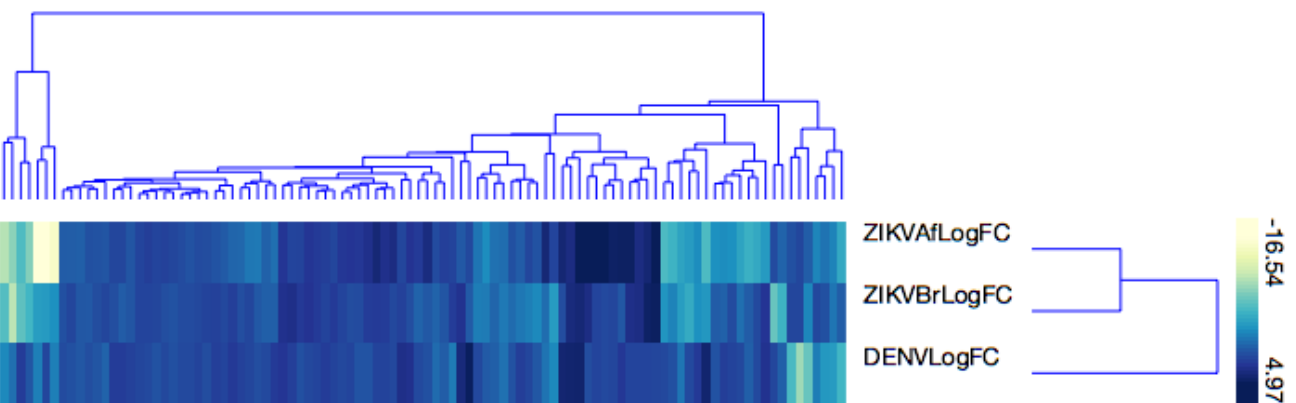
# Generation of radial glial cells/astrocytes from human iPS cells





Garcez *et al*, Scientific Reports (2017)

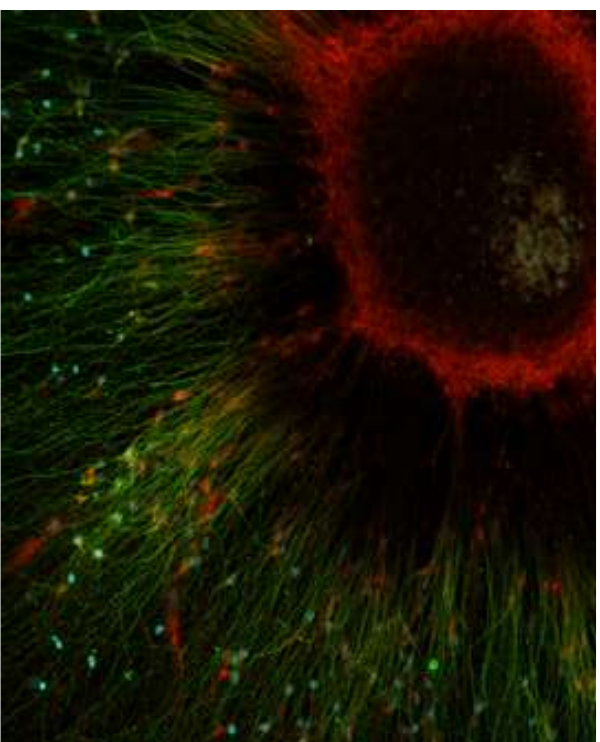
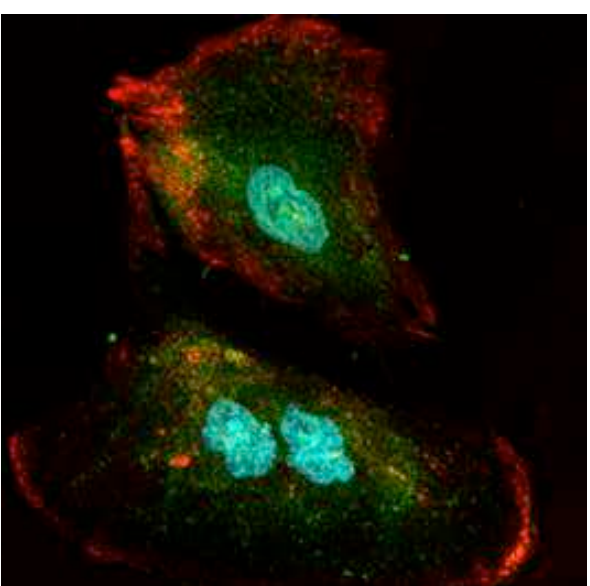
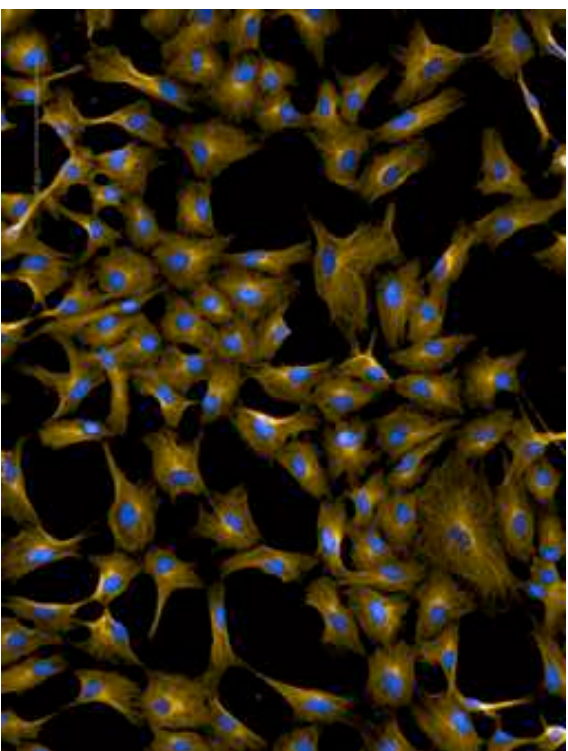
# Proteomic analysis of Br ZIKV-infected different neural cells types



Minardi *et al* (unpublished data)



# Human cellular models to identify leads for Zika virus

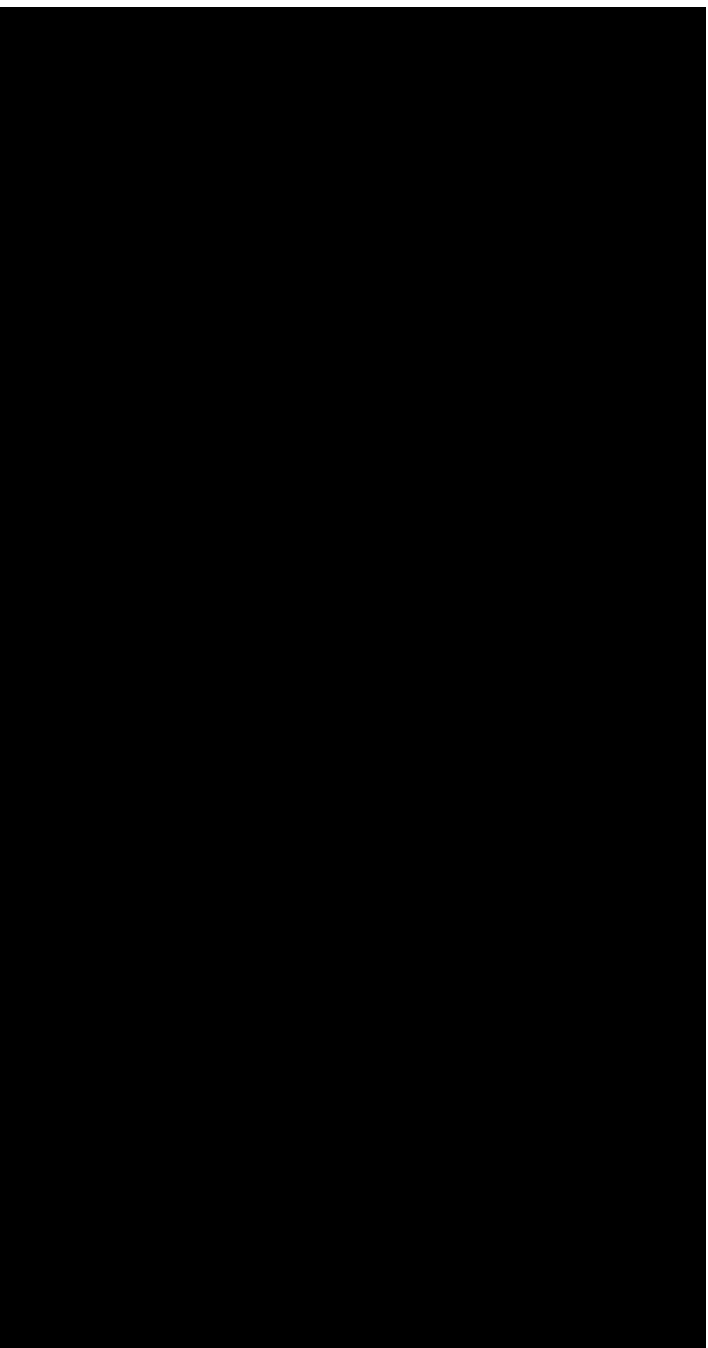




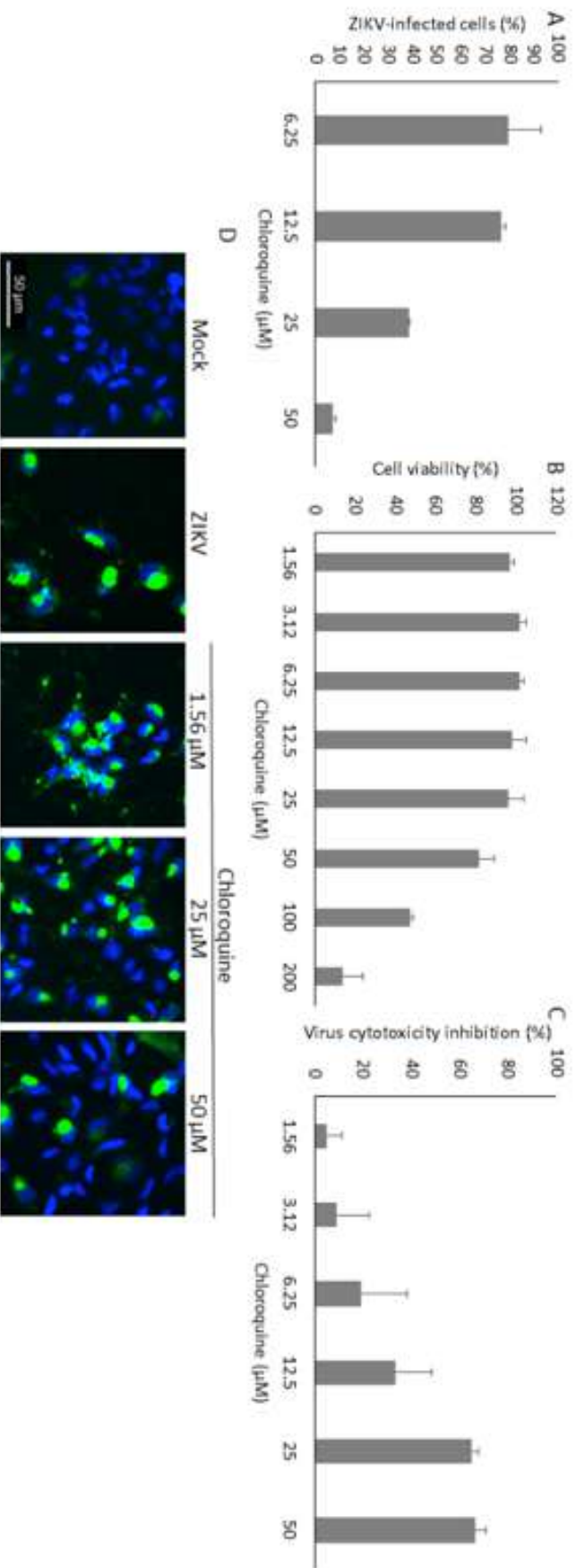
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## Drug screen to identify leads for Zika virus



# Screening to identify leads for Zika virus: Chloroquine (1934)





***viruses***



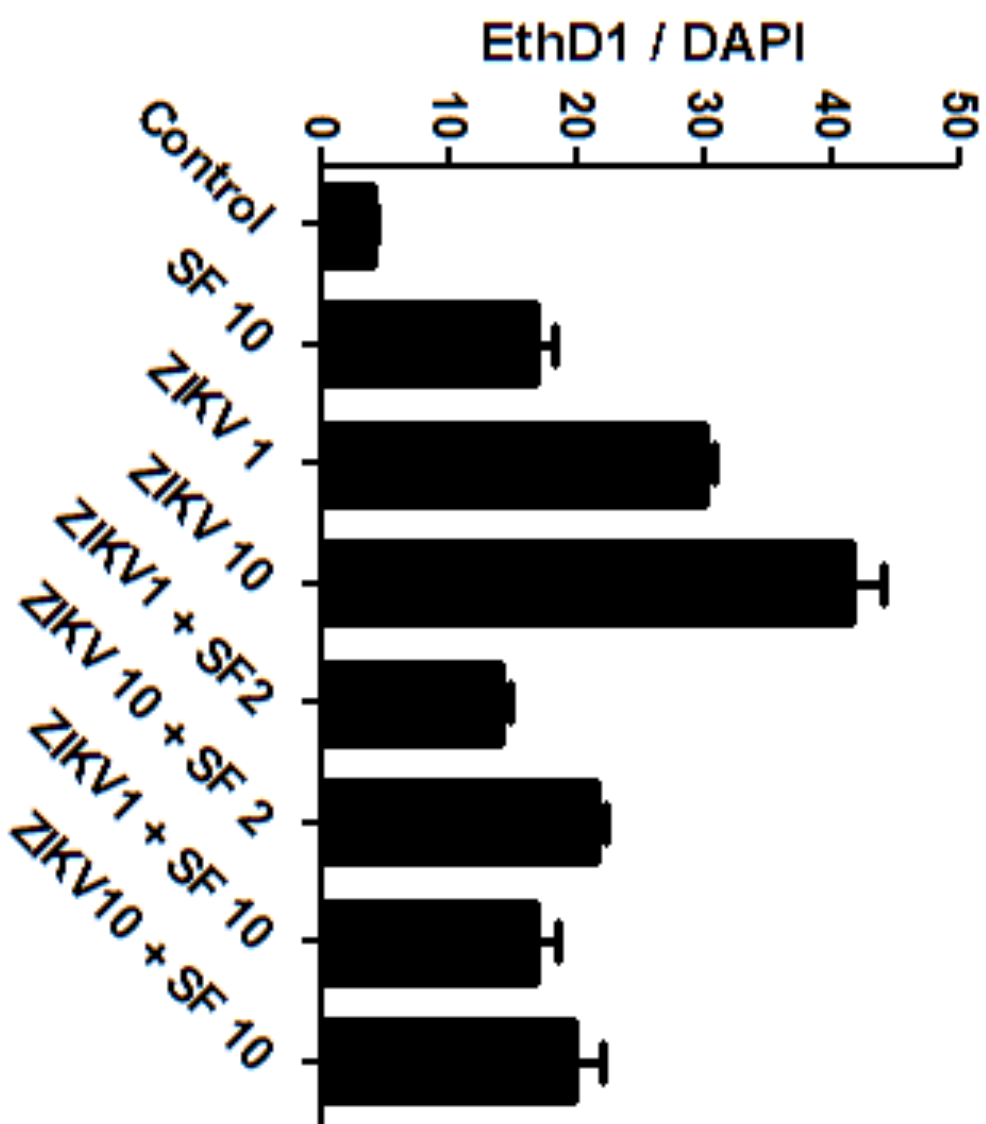
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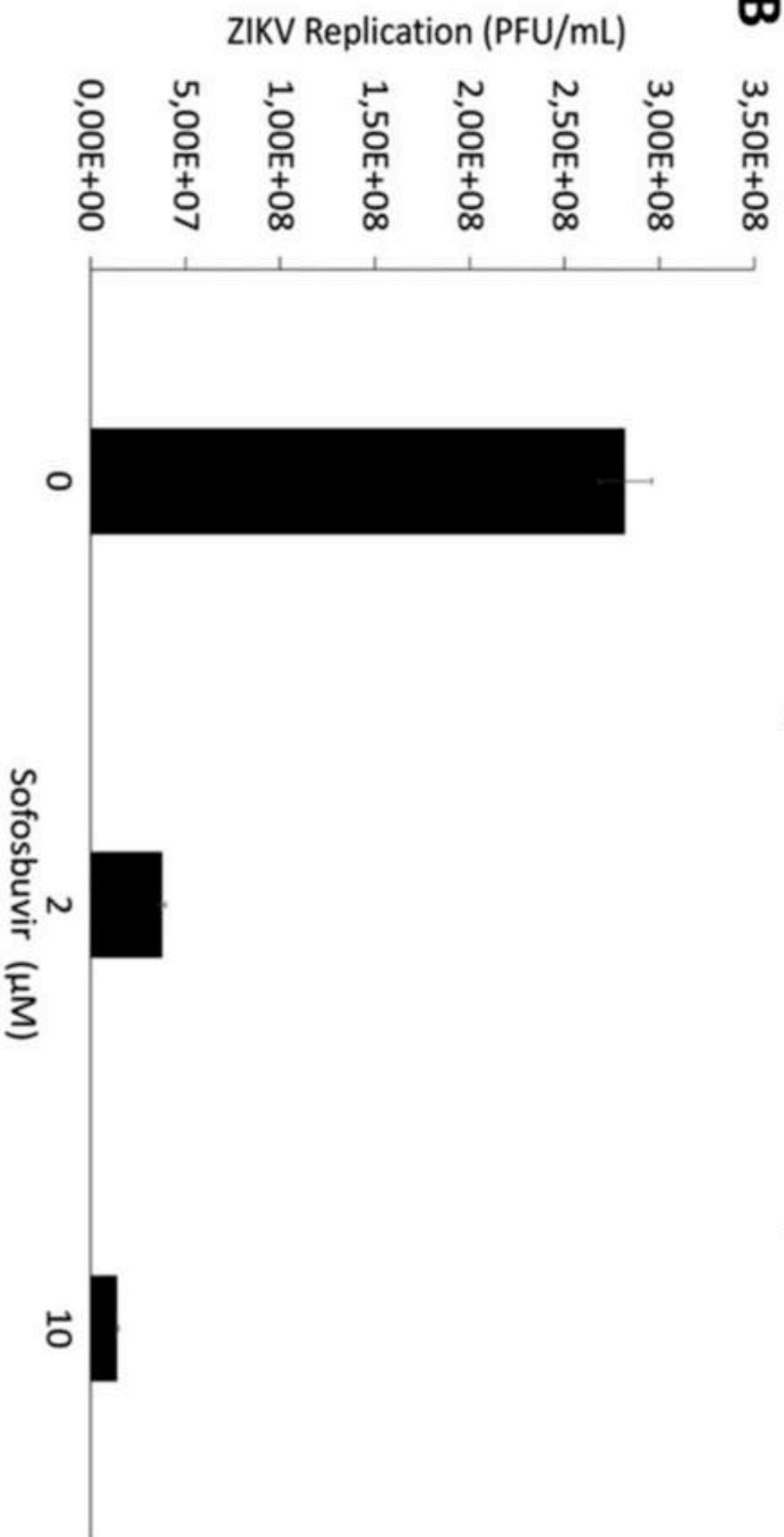
# **Chloroquine, an Endocytosis Blocking Agent, Inhibits Zika Virus Infection in Different Cell Models**

**Rodrigo Delvecchio <sup>1,t</sup>, Luiza M. Higa <sup>1,t</sup>, Paula Pezuto <sup>1,t</sup>, Ana Luiza Valadão <sup>1,t</sup>,  
Patrícia P. Garcez <sup>2,3</sup>, Fábio L. Monteiro <sup>1</sup>, Erick C. Loiola <sup>3</sup>, André A. Dias <sup>4</sup>, Fábio J. M. Silva <sup>2</sup>,  
Matthew T. Aliota <sup>5</sup>, Elizabeth A. Caine <sup>5</sup>, Jorge E. Osorio <sup>5</sup>, Maria Bellio <sup>4</sup>, David H. O'Connor <sup>6</sup>,  
Stevens Rehen <sup>2,3</sup>, Renato Santana de Aguiar <sup>1</sup>, Andrea Savarino <sup>7</sup>, Lorraine Campanati <sup>2,\*</sup>  
and Amílcar Tanuri <sup>1,\*</sup>**

# Screening to identify leads for Zika virus: Sofosbuvir (2013)

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# The clinically approved antiviral drug sofosbuvir inhibits Zika virus replication

[Carolina Q. Sacramento](#), [Gabrielle R. de Melo](#) [...] [Thiago Moreno L. Souza](#)

## The spectrum of neuropathological changes associated with congenital Zika virus infection

Letia Chinelli<sup>1</sup> · Adriana S. O. Melo<sup>2,3</sup> · Elyzabeth Avvad-Portari<sup>4</sup> · Clayton A. Wiley<sup>5</sup> · Aline H. S. Camacho<sup>1</sup> · Yania S. Lopes<sup>6</sup> · Heloisa N. Machado<sup>4</sup> · Cecília V. Andrade<sup>4</sup> · Dione C. A. Dock<sup>4</sup> · Maria Elisabeth Moreira<sup>4</sup> · Fernanda Tovar-Moll<sup>7</sup> · Patricia S. Oliveira-Szejnfeld<sup>8</sup> · Angela C. G. Carvalho<sup>6</sup> · Odile N. Ugarte<sup>6</sup> · Alba G. M. Batista<sup>3</sup> · Melania M. R. Amorim<sup>2</sup> · Fabiana O. Melo<sup>2</sup> · Thales A. Ferreira<sup>2</sup> · Jacqueline R. L. Marinho<sup>3</sup> · Grlene S. Azevedo<sup>2</sup> · Jeine I. B. F. Leal<sup>3</sup> · Rodrigo F. Madeiro da Costa<sup>7</sup> · Stevens Rehen<sup>7</sup> · Monica B. Arruda<sup>9</sup> · Rodrigo M. Brindeiro<sup>9</sup> · Rodrigo Delvecchio<sup>9</sup> · Renato S. Aguiar<sup>9</sup> · Amílcar Tanuri<sup>9</sup>

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Cite as: Garcez *et al.*, *Science* 10.1126/science.aaa6116 (2016).

## Zika virus impairs growth in human neurospheres and brain organoids

Patricia P. Garcez<sup>1,2,3</sup> · Erick Correa Lolola<sup>1,2</sup> · Rodrigo Madeiro da Costa<sup>1,4</sup> · Luiza M. Higa<sup>1,4</sup> · Pablo Trindade<sup>1,4</sup> · Rodrigo Delvecchio<sup>5</sup> · Juliana Minardi Nascimento<sup>2,3</sup> · Rodrigo Brindeiro<sup>6</sup> · Amílcar Tanuri<sup>4</sup> · Stevens K. Rehen<sup>2,3,6</sup>

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## Zika virus disrupts molecular fingerprinting of human neurospheres

Patricia P. Garcez<sup>1</sup> · Juliana Minardi Nascimento<sup>2</sup> · Janaina Mora de Vasconcelos<sup>3</sup> · Rodrigo Madeiro da Costa<sup>4</sup> · Rodrigo Delvecchio<sup>5</sup> · Pablo Trindade<sup>6</sup> · Erick Correa Lolola<sup>1</sup> · Luiza M. Higa<sup>1</sup> · Juliana S. Cassoli<sup>1</sup> · Gabriela Vitoria<sup>1</sup> · Patricia C. Sequera<sup>1</sup> · Jaroslav Sochacki<sup>1</sup> · Renato S. Aguiar<sup>1</sup> · Hellen Thais Furti<sup>1</sup> · Ana M. Bispo de Filippi<sup>1</sup> · João Lidio da Silva Gonçalves Vianez Junior<sup>1</sup> · Amílcar Tanuri<sup>1</sup> · Daniel Martins-de-Souza<sup>2</sup> & Stevens K. Rehen<sup>2</sup>

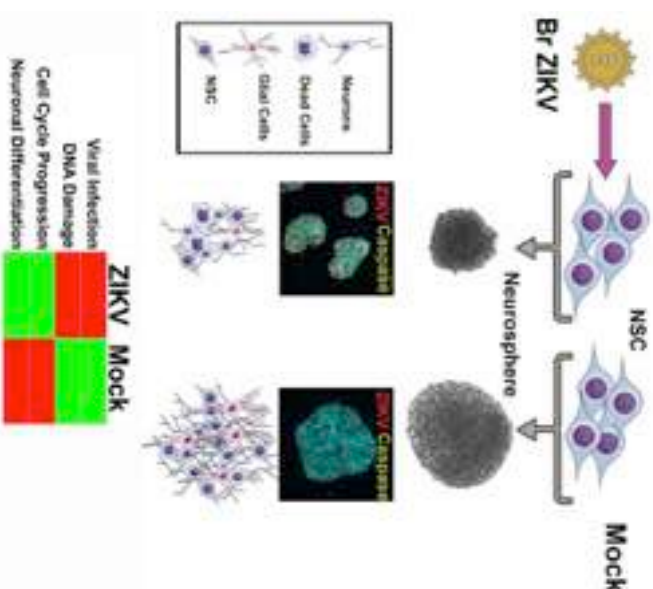
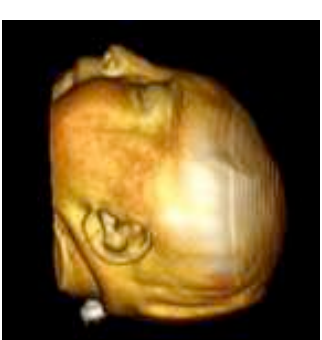
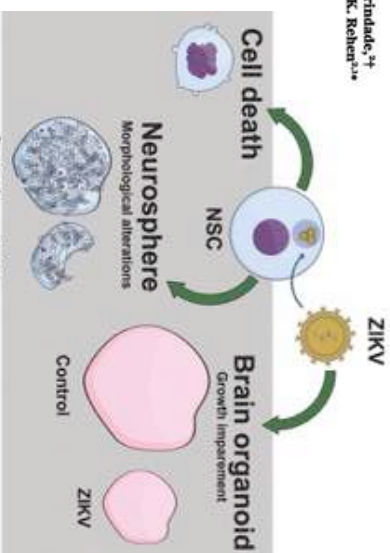
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## The clinically approved antiviral drug sofosbuvir inhibits Zika virus replication

Carolina Q. Sacramento, Gabrielle R. de Melo [...], Thiago Moreno L. Souza



## Chloroquine, an Endocytosis Blocking Agent, Inhibits Zika Virus Infection in Different Cell Models

Rodrigo Delvecchio<sup>1,4</sup> · Luiza M. Higa<sup>1,4</sup> · Paula Pezzato<sup>1,4</sup> · Ana Luiza Valadao<sup>1,4</sup> · Patricia P. Garcez<sup>2,3</sup> · Fábio L. Monteiro<sup>1</sup> · Erick C. Loria<sup>3</sup> · André A. Dias<sup>4</sup> · Fábio J. M. Silva<sup>2</sup> · Matthew T. Aliaga<sup>5</sup> · Elizabeth A. Caine<sup>5</sup> · Jorge E. Osorio<sup>5</sup> · Maria Bello<sup>4</sup> · David H. O'Connor<sup>6</sup> · Stevens Rehen<sup>2,3</sup> · Renato Santana de Aguiar<sup>7</sup> · Andrea Savarino<sup>7</sup> · Loraine Campanati<sup>2,8</sup> · and Amílcar Tanuri<sup>1,4</sup>



Our results provided the first experimental evidence connecting congenital ZIKV outbreak to the increased number of reports of brain malformations in Brazil

Combined proteomics and mRNA transcriptional profile analyses showed that Brazilian ZIKV, prior to induce cell death, triggers DNA damage response which alters cell cycle and halts neurogenic programmes

Cell types forming the developing human brain (e.g. neural stem cells, radial glial cells, astrocytes, neurons) should be considered in screening platforms for Zika virus drugs

*It is not only about zika...*

**Platform based on iPS cell models to anticipate the consequences and to drug screen for TORCHES and other viruses**

**TORCHES Syndrome infection** of a developing fetus or newborn  
(T)oxoplasmosis, (O)ther Agents, (R)ubella, (C)ytomegalovirus, and (H)erpes Simplex, Syphilis)

**Aedes aegypti** is known to transmit dengue virus, yellow fever virus, chikungunya virus, Zika virus, Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis virus, West Nile virus etc.



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João Lídio Vianez Júnior (Evandro Chagas)



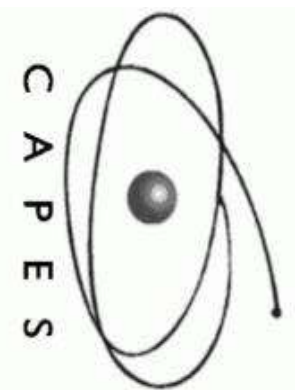
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